## DEVELOPMENT OF COAL MINES, ETC.

## $OTAGO-{\it continued}.$

	Variety.		Evaporative Power.	Fixed Carbon.	Water.	Ash.	Nature of Coke.	Laboratory Number.
Green Island and Saddle Hill:— Thick seams of Brown Coal in grits and clay shale, mined extensively since 1861. Four mines at present in operation, worked by deep shafts.  Botanic Reserve:—	Common Brown Coal  """  """  Altered Pitch Coal		5·37 5·35 5·13 4·86 4·76 4·63	43·12 42·39 41·15 39·28 38·24 37·60	20·26 14·22 19·34 21·01 18·45 14·40	2·25 2·29 3·64 5·65 5·78 4·20	Non-caking Cakes	304 305 306 1,146 303 1,085
Average composition	•••		5.02	40.30	17.95	3.97		
Clutha and Tokomairiro District:— Seams 5 feet to 20 feet, with conglomerates and sandstones. Mines worked since 1859.	Brown Coal Pitch Coal Brown Coal Pitch Coal Brown Coal		6·09 5·99 5·92 5·76 5·34 5·27 5·26 5·24 5·18 5·16 5·07 5·01 4·96 4·47	48·70 46·67 46·74 46·84 42·10 41·57 42·15 41·38 41·32 40·29 40·02 39·66 36·57	20·20 7·27 12·94 9·20 11·80 11·60 18·69 16·43 17·50 16·35 13·72 16·10 16·31 20·91	3:30 10:70 3:64 3:44 5:93 5:90 4:58 12:30 5:20 4:66 6:61 5:61 5:43 7:32	Non-caking "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" ""	1,114 322 309 1,144a 313 312 1,144b 307 309a 309a 309a 302 1,145b
Average composition	• • • • •	ĺ	5.34	42.56	14.93	6.04	·	
	SOUTHL	AN	D.					
Imaka, Catlin's River:— Thin, irregular seam, in sandstone. Waikawa:— Irregular seams, in coarse sandstone. Mount Hamilton:— Irregular seams, in sandstone.	Semi-bituminous  " Bituminous		7·72 5·69 4·94 6·38	59·40 44·34 38·91 49·08	4·20 6·60 10·32 1·68	1·40 16·11 10·00 9·50	Cakes Slightly coherent Cakes strongly	1,000 326 230a 1,105a
Average composition			6.18	47.93	5.70	9.25		
Wairaki District:— Seams 4 to 10 feet of Brown and Pitch Coal, in micaceous sandstones and clays. No regular mines opened.  Orepuki:— Same formation as above.	Brown Coal  Pitch Coal  Brown Coal		6·10 5·24 4·79 4·55 3·51 5·44	48·30 41·78 37·81 36·01 28·44 43·20	15·60 16·67 10·94 11·33 15·33 14·90	5·10 4·88 2·97 12·45 6·22 2·80		71 197 235 200 200 <i>b</i> 77
Average composition			4.94	39.26	14:13	5.74		
Preservation Inlet:— Thin, irregular seams, in sandstone, on Coal Island, much faulted and altered.	Glance Coal		8·63 8·03 7·07	66.43 61.83 54.38	4·40 4·40 4·20	2·24 5·14 11·20	Dull, non-caking	324 323 325
Average composition	•••		7.91	60.88	4.33	6.19		
Preservation Inlet:— Thick seams of Brown and Pitch Coal on the main land, south of Coal Island.	Pitch Coal Brown Coal		5·62 5·17 4·85	43·83 41·23 38·87	6.58 16.20 17.77	6·67 7·24 3·87	Non-caking 	176 148 234
Average composition			5.21	41.31	13.52	5.93		
Tuapeka:— Thick seam of lignite under the oldest gold-drift; shows vegetable tissue.	·		4.28	34.40	16.80	4.40	•••	243
Waitahuna:—			4.71	37.25	11.06	11.81		308