

1883.
NEW ZEALAND.

EDUCATION.

SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MINISTER OF EDUCATION.

[In Continuation of E.-1, 1882.]

Presented to both Houses of the General Assembly by Command of His Excellency.

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[In Continuation of E.-1, 1882.]

Presented to both Houses of the General Assembly by Command of His Excellency.

Office of the Department of Education,
Wellington, 14th June, 1883.

SIR,— I have the honour, in accordance with the provisions of “The Education Act, 1877,” to submit to your Excellency the following report upon the progress and condition of public education in New Zealand during the year ending the 31st day of December, 1882.

I have, &c.,
THOMAS DICK.

His Excellency Sir William F. Drummond Jervois,
G.C.M.G., &c., Governor of New Zealand.

REPORT.

THE main purpose of this report is to furnish full information respecting the “public schools” established and maintained under the provisions of “The Education Act, 1877,” and the administration of the reserves appropriated by Parliament for the partial maintenance of primary and secondary schools. It is deemed convenient, however, to give also a brief summary of the work of certain educational institutions of a public character which do not come under the operation of the Education Act; fuller information regarding them being supplied in separate parliamentary papers. These papers contain reports on Native schools (E.-2), industrial schools and orphanages (E.-3), and the institution for deaf mutes (E.-4), all of which (except some of the industrial schools and orphanages) are under the direct management of the Education Department; on the University of New Zealand (E.-5), the University of Otago (E.-6), and Canterbury College (E.-7); on secondary schools (E.-8), nearly all of which are required by law to make annual reports to the Minister of Education; and on the distribution of the vote of £6,000 for public libraries (E.-9). The Boards’ reports and those of the School Commissioners who manage the education reserves are contained in the Appendix. The Inspector-General’s report on the annual examination for teachers’ certificates, and the reports of the Boards’ Inspectors of Schools are printed in separate papers, (E.-1A and E.-1B respectively).

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

Table No. 10, Appendix, pages 43–56, contains a list of all the public schools in operation within the several education districts during the year, together with an abstract of the enrolments and the average daily attendance at each. The following table shows the more important particulars of the attendance for the year in each of the Board districts :—

TABLE A.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

EDUCATION DISTRICTS.	On School-rolls.				Average Daily Attendance.							Year's Average Attendance as Percentage of mean of the Roll-numbers for the Four Quarters.
	Number of Scholars belonging at Beginning of Year.	Number Admitted during the Year.	Number who Le during the Year.	Number belonging at End of Year.	Strict Average.		Working Average.					
					Fourth Quarter.	Whole Year.	Fourth Quarter.			Whole Year.		
							Males.	Females.	Total.			
Auckland	14,038	9,801	7,738	16,101	12,190	11,464	6,595	6,046	12,641	12,223	75·5	
Taranaki	1,456	1,336	807	1,985	1,343	1,233	739	685	1,424	1,332	69·1	
Wanganui	4,212	2,526	1,734	5,004	3,768	3,481	2,025	1,818	3,843	3,613	74·5	
Wellington	5,510	3,758	2,997	6,271	4,225	4,698	2,527	2,090	4,617	4,905	76·6	
Hawke's Bay	2,907	1,874	1,418	3,363	2,567	2,340	1,469	1,164	2,633	2,447	74·0	
Marlborough	1,217	679	482	1,414	1,007	1,009	556	491	1,047	1,049	76·0	
Nelson	3,772	1,970	1,529	4,213	3,110	2,976	1,643	1,579	3,222	3,111	71·7	
North Canterbury	14,693	9,975	7,761	16,907	12,526	11,845	6,825	5,922	12,747	12,186	73·0	
South Canterbury	3,414	2,013	1,574	3,853	2,857	2,656	1,532	1,412	2,944	2,775	74·5	
Westland	2,777	1,004	858	2,923	2,188	2,229	1,119	1,162	2,281	2,313	77·4	
Otago	17,548	9,450	7,333	19,665	16,471	15,918	8,631	7,974	16,605	16,163	82·0	
Southland	4,765	2,667	1,952	5,480	4,174	3,860	2,248	2,036	4,284	4,028	76·5	
Totals for 1882	76,309	47,053	36,183	87,179	66,426	63,709	35,909	32,379	68,288	66,145	76·4	
Totals for 1881	74,359	46,206	37,005	83,560	63,009	61,822	34,150	30,594	64,744	63,735	76·4	
Increase in year	1,950	847	— 822	3,619	3,417	1,887	1,759	1,785	3,544	2,410	...	
Totals for 1877	...	...	...	55,688	...	...	...	...	41,773	40,837	...	
Increase in 5 years	...	...	...	31,491	...	...	...	...	26,515	25,307	...	
Average yearly increase	...	...	...	6,298	...	...	...	...	5,303	5,061	...	

The following table shows the total number of enrolments, the average daily attendance, and the increase in each year since 1877 :—

TABLE A2.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE AND YEARLY INCREASE FOR FIVE YEARS.

YEAR.	School Attendance.						Yearly Increase on					
	Number belonging at Beginning of Year.	Number belonging at End of Year.	Average Attendance.				Number belonging at Beginning of Year.	Number belonging at End of Year.	Average Attendance.			
			Strict Average.		Working Average.				Strict Average.		Working Average.	
			Fourth Quarter.	Whole Year.	Fourth Quarter.	Whole Year.			Fourth Quarter.	Whole Year.	Fourth Quarter.	Whole Year.
1877	...	55,688	...	...	41,773	40,837	...	...	...	...	...	...
1878	50,849	65,040	49,435	45,521	50,639	47,996	...	9,352	...	...	8,866	7,159
1879	59,707	75,566	57,301	53,067	58,738	54,724	8,858	10,526	7,866	7,546	8,099	6,728
1880	68,124	82,401	62,946	60,625	64,407	62,234	8,417	6,835	5,645	7,558	5,669	7,510
1881	74,359	83,560	63,009	61,822	64,744	63,735	6,235	1,159	63	1,197	337	1,501
1882	76,309	87,179	66,426	63,709	68,288	66,145	1,950	3,619	3,417	1,887	2,544	2,410

The returns for the year, as also those for 1881, show a much smaller annual increase in the school attendance than those for any of the first three years after the Act came into operation. Some of the causes referred to in the report for 1881, page ii, as accounting for the relatively small increase in the attendance for that year, are still applicable to the past year, and they need not be here recapitulated. Epidemics seem to be now more prevalent and more serious amongst the children of the colony than was the case in former years. Some of the Boards represent the school attendance as having been much affected by

them. There were measles and other epidemics in Auckland; measles in Wanganui; measles, diphtheria, scarlatina, and whooping-cough in most of the Hawke's Bay school districts; and a large amount of sickness in Dunedin and other centres of population.

The collection of full and reliable information of a uniform character respecting school attendance is secured by means of the attendance registers and summaries, which are supplied by the department to all the schools, the method of calculating the attendance prescribed by the regulations, and the quarterly returns required under them for each school. Almost all the grants made to Boards from the education vote are paid according to the average attendances in the several education districts, and it is therefore of extreme importance that the school registers and the returns should be perfectly trustworthy. In this matter the department is wholly dependent upon the accuracy and good faith of the teachers, except in so far as the Boards' Inspectors carefully scrutinize the attendance registers, and the Chairmen of School Committees follow the practice of comparing the returns with the registers before they are forwarded to the Board. It is exceedingly desirable therefore that the Boards should instruct their Inspectors in regard to the scrutiny of the registers, and that they should insist upon all school returns being approved and signed by the Chairmen of the Committees, as enjoined by the regulations.

As prescribed by regulations under the Education Act the average daily attendance is ascertained by dividing the total number of morning and afternoon attendances taken together by the total number of times (morning and afternoon taken separately) that the school has been at work during the period for which the computation is made. In order, however, that the capitation allowance to Boards may not be unduly affected by bad weather, epidemics, or any unusual occurrence, a second computation is made, throwing out of account the mornings and afternoons on which the attendance has been less than one-half of the children then belonging to the school. The result of this second computation is named the "working average," and upon it the payments to Boards are based. Both the "strict average" and the "working average" must be shown in the quarterly returns to the Boards and to the department, and both are given for each education district in the foregoing summary (Table A), and for each school in Table No. 10 of the Appendix, pages 43-56, the difference between them for all the schools being 2,436 for the entire year and 1,862 for the last quarter. The differences in former years were as follows: In 1881, entire year 1,913, last quarter 1,735; in 1880, entire year 1,609, last quarter 1,461; in 1879, entire year 1,657, last quarter 1,437; in 1878, entire year 2,475, last quarter 1,204. The percentage of difference between the "strict average" and the "working average" attendance in each year has been as follows: 3·82 in 1882, 3·09 in 1881, 2·58 in 1880, 3·13 in 1879, and 5·43 in 1878. Where the average daily attendance is mentioned in other parts of this report it is the "working average" which is meant.

Some Boards have expressed a desire for a change in the mode of computing the "working average," on the ground that the extensive prevalence of epidemics from time to time in a number of the school districts reduces the attendance, and consequently the capitation grants, to such a degree as seriously to affect the finances of the Board, and to necessitate reductions in the incomes of the teachers whose school attendances have been thus unexpectedly diminished by causes over which they have had no control. The Board of the Auckland District "feels bound to repeat its conviction that the regulation [for computing the working average] fails to reach the object for which it was framed, and that further provision ought to be made to meet such contingencies" as those referred to.* Similar representations are made by the Board of Hawke's Bay in its report.† But it is difficult to see how any plan could be devised by which exceptional cases, such as those referred to, could be met in the way suggested without stretching to an undue extent the power to frame regulations by an Order in Council for the payment of the capitation grants to Boards according to the number of children "in average

* Appendix, page 58.

† Appendix, page 66.

daily attendance." The existing regulation seems to go as far in the direction indicated as it could fairly be carried without the sanction of the Legislature.

Although epidemics amongst children may somewhat seriously affect the average attendance in the particular districts suffering from them, yet the returns show that for all the colony the proportion of the average attendance to the roll-numbers has been almost the same for all the years during which the Education Act has been in operation, the proportions being 76·4 per cent. in 1882, 76·4 per cent. in 1881, 76·6 per cent. in 1880, and 76·1 in 1879. The last column of Table A shows the proportion of average attendance to the roll-numbers in each of the education districts for the past year. The lowest proportion (69·1 per cent.) was in the Taranaki Education District; the highest (82 per cent.) was reached by Otago. In Auckland District the percentage in 1882 was only 75·5, as compared with 77·4 in 1881 and 1880. In the District of Hawke's Bay the proportions were 74 per cent. in 1882, 74·2 in 1881, and 74·4 in 1880. As compared with 1881, there has been an increase in the percentage of average attendance in the Districts of Wanganui, Marlborough, North Canterbury, South Canterbury, Westland, Otago, and Southland; while in Auckland, Taranaki, Wellington, Hawke's Bay, and Nelson there has been a falling-off to a greater or less extent. The following are the corresponding percentages for the principal towns of the several education districts: Auckland, 80·7; New Plymouth, 73; Wanganui, 77·5; Wellington, 77·2; Napier, 73·7; Blenheim, 77; Nelson, 83·7; Christchurch, 73·4; Timaru, 77·7; Hokitika, 76·1; Greymouth, 76; Dunedin, 85·6; and Invercargill, 77·9: average for the whole of these towns, 78·8.

The roll-number for the year upon which the foregoing calculations are based is ascertained as follows: There is reason to believe that the number of pupils on the roll at the end of the quarter fairly represents the actual number belonging to the school, although its accuracy depends very much upon the care with which redundant or useless names are removed as soon as possible from the roll. The numbers returned as belonging to all the Board schools in the colony for each of the four quarters of 1882 were respectively 86,702, 85,942, 86,605, and 87,178; giving an average for the four quarters of 86,606. The average attendance (66,145) for the whole of the year was therefore at the rate of about 76·4 per cent. of the average number (86,606) belonging to the schools for the same period. The corresponding proportion for 1881 was exactly the same. By the same process similar information is obtained as regards each of the Board districts as given in the last column of Table A.

Although the payments to Boards are necessarily regulated by the average daily attendance, yet the number of children really belonging to a school at any time, and not the bare number in average daily attendance, may be fairly taken as representing the children deriving benefit from the school. The attendance of a number of children, owing to causes frequently beyond their control, may be somewhat irregular, especially in the rural districts during winter, and yet they undoubtedly profit to a greater or less extent by their attendance at school, broken though it may sometimes be. The number of scholars returned as belonging to the public schools for the year 1882 (*i.e.*, the average of the four quarters) was 86,606, and this number has been made use of in calculating the last line of Table J.

The following is a summary of the Boards' returns of the Maori children and those of mixed race at the public schools at the close of 1882. As compared with the returns for 1881 a decrease is shown in all the columns of the table, the greatest proportionate decrease being in the case of Maori girls. The difficulty not unfrequently experienced in rendering public schools near Native settlements equally available for Maori and European children is, no doubt, owing in a large measure to the circumstance that the personal and domestic habits of the Maori, even when some improvement may have taken place, have not yet become so closely assimilated to those of the European as to induce the families of the latter to consent to such close contact on the part of the two classes of children as attendance at the same school necessarily involves. The numbers in Table B are included in the column of Table A headed "Numbers belonging at End of Year":—

TABLE B.—MAORIS AND CHILDREN OF MIXED RACE ATTENDING PUBLIC SCHOOLS AT THE END OF 1882.

EDUCATION DISTRICTS.	Pure Maoris.			Of Mixed Race.			Total.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Auckland	28	23	51	118	109	227	146	132	278
Taranaki	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2
Wanganui	10	...	10	16	10	26	26	10	36
Wellington	7	2	9	4	4	8	11	6	17
Hawke's Bay	47	8	55	6	18	24	53	26	79
Marlborough	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nelson	3	5	8	1	1	2	4	6	10
North Canterbury	2	...	2	9	9	18	11	9	20
South Canterbury	3	3	6	1	2	3	4	5	9
Westland	...	...	...	3	2	5	3	2	5
Otago	5	1	6	33	25	58	38	26	64
Southland	...	...	...	16	17	33	16	17	33
Totals for 1882 ...	107	42	149	207	197	404	314	239	553
Totals for 1881 ...	135	72	207	214	211	425	349	283	632

AGES OF THE SCHOLARS.

Table No. 5 of the Appendix shows the ages of the scholars of both sexes who belonged to the schools of the different education districts at the close of the year. The following is a summary :—

TABLE C.—AGES OF SCHOLARS AT THE END OF THE YEAR.

Ages.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Percentage for Three Years.		
				1882.	1881.	1880.
Five and under seven years	10,537	9,199	19,736	22·64	22·73	22·33
Seven and under ten years	16,115	14,887	31,002	35·56	35·41	35·99
Ten and under thirteen years	13,544	12,685	26,229	30·09	30·39	30·25
Thirteen and under fifteen years	4,210	4,355	8,565	9·82	9·60	9·66
Over fifteen years	676	971	1,647	1·89	1·87	1·77
Totals for 1882	45,082	42,097	87,179	100·00	...	100·00
Totals for 1881	43,468	40,092	83,560	...	100·00	...
Increase	1,614	2,005	3,619	...	...	...

The last three columns show that the proportion of scholars at the different ages stated has been almost the same in each of the last three years.

SUBJECTS OF INSTRUCTION.

Section 84 of the Education Act prescribes the subjects of instruction to be taught in the public schools. The following table gives the number of scholars returned by the several Boards as receiving instruction in each of the subjects :—

TABLE D.—SUBJECTS OF INSTRUCTION.

EDUCATION DISTRICTS.	Numbers belonging at End of Year.	Reading.	Writing.	Arithmetic.	English Grammar and Composition.	Geography.	History.	Elementary Science.	Drawing.	Object Lessons.	Vocal Music.	Needlework (Girls).	Domestic Economy.
Auckland	16,101	16,101	16,101	16,101	8,866	10,856	5,886	4,560	12,496	13,978	12,102	6,451	2,732
Taranaki	1,985	1,985	1,967	1,923	832	1,197	698	415	1,708	1,623	1,479	585	129
Wanganui	5,004	5,004	4,995	4,932	2,178	2,901	2,121	922	2,219	3,837	2,783	1,544	267
Wellington	6,271	6,271	6,240	5,961	2,856	2,423	2,805	1,380	4,317	4,895	3,478	2,002	149
Hawke's Bay	3,363	3,363	3,363	3,363	1,283	1,809	1,063	402	1,723	2,634	2,210	1,020	39
Marlborough	1,414	1,414	1,414	1,146	670	849	593	390	545	723	647	435	60
Nelson	4,213	4,213	3,867	3,882	2,001	2,415	1,843	946	777	1,350	641	1,171	121
North Canterbury	16,907	*16,906	16,608	16,463	6,470	8,688	5,698	2,441	11,120	14,186	12,606	6,821	1,079
South Canterbury	3,853	3,853	3,758	3,685	1,477	1,934	1,445	761	2,388	2,850	2,756	1,336	181
Westland	2,923	2,923	2,923	2,923	1,163	1,569	1,062	366	535	1,949	1,375	948	...
Otago	19,665	19,665	19,665	19,665	8,328	10,911	8,055	4,846	10,083	14,513	15,675	6,572	450
Southland	5,480	5,480	5,281	5,136	2,519	3,268	2,167	1,192	2,812	3,352	3,588	1,362	424
Totals for 1882 ...	87,179	87,178	86,182	85,180	38,643	48,820	33,436	18,621	50,723	65,890	59,340	30,247	5,631
Totals for 1881 ...	83,587	83,586	80,522	78,549	37,260	47,620	31,944	18,545	47,205	62,232	55,769	28,915	5,580
Increase	3,592	3,592	5,660	6,631	1,383	1,200	1,492	76	3,518	3,658	3,571	1,332	51

* One boy unable to speak.

The number receiving instruction in several of the subjects is larger in proportion to the number on the rolls than it was last year. This is especially the case with respect to writing and arithmetic, and to a less extent as regards drawing, object lessons, and vocal music. The number of scholars not learning writing at the end of the year was 997, and the number not taught arithmetic 1,999. The corresponding numbers for 1881 were 3,065 and 5,038 respectively. In the Education Districts of Auckland, Hawke's Bay, Westland, and Otago every scholar is returned as learning writing and arithmetic as well as reading. In the previous year this was the case in the Hawke's Bay District only.

NUMBER OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

The number of public schools reported as being in operation at the close of 1882 was 911, being an increase of 42 during the year. A return of the schools in the several education districts, with a statement of the expenditure on each for the year, and of the names, status, and rates of emoluments of the teachers employed in them during the last quarter, is given in the Appendix, Table No. 9, pages 9-43. The following table furnishes information on various particulars relating to the schools in the different education districts:—

TABLE E.—NUMBER OF SCHOOLS OPEN AT THE END OF 1882.
(In this enumeration every two half-time schools are reckoned as one school.)

EDUCATION DISTRICTS.				Number of Schools Open at End of Year.	Average Attendance for Last Quarter.	Mean Average at each School in each Edu- cation District for Last Quarter.	Number of Schools in which the Attendance for the Quarter was—										Number of Half-time Schools Open at End of Year.	Number of Aided or Subsidized Schools at End of Year.	Number of Small Schools Closed per- manently in 1882.
							Under 15 Pu- pils.	15 and under 20 Pupils.	20 and under 25 Pupils.	25 and under 50 Pupils.	50 and under 75 Pupils.	75 and under 100 Pupils.	100 and under 150 Pupils.	150 and under 300 Pupils.	300 and under 500 Pupils.	500 Pupils and upwards.			
Auckland	...	...	189	12,641	66·9	9	18	28	76	20	9	15	7	3	4	20	5	6	
Taranaki	...	...	37	1,424	38·5	2	5	3	19	6	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	
Wanganui	...	...	61	3,843	63·0	6	5	5	26	2	4	6	7	...	...	...	2	1	
Wellington	...	...	50	4,617	92·3	3	3	5	15	8	3	2	8	3	...	...	...	...	
Hawke's Bay	...	...	35	2,633	75·2	3	4	5	8	3	5	5	...	1	1	...	5	2	
Marlborough	...	...	26	1,047	40·3	3	6	1	7	6	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Nelson	...	...	78	3,222	41·3	9	7	11	27	15	5	4	...	...	...	...	12	1	
North Canterbury	...	...	134	12,747	95·1	3	7	9	55	15	16	12	10	2	5	1	2	...	
South Canterbury	...	...	39	2,944	75·5	2	3	3	17	8	...	2	2	1	1	...	8	...	
Westland	...	...	37	2,281	61·6	5	3	4	15	2	2	2	2	2	...	...	18	1	
Otago	...	...	159	16,605	104·4	1	8	21	61	13	15	11	14	8	7	...	6	3	
Southland	...	...	66	4,284	64·9	...	5	2	36	12	1	6	2	1	1	...	7	...	
Totals for 1882	...	...	911	68,288	75·0	46	74	97	362	110	63	67	52	21	19	23	65	14	
Totals for 1881	...	...	869	64,744	74·5	40	86	83	337	107	66	60	49	27	14	47	64	4	

Although it might be thought that the educational wants of a number of the more sparsely-peopled localities could be fairly overtaken by means of half-time schools, yet it is evident that such schools are regarded with growing disfavour by the parents. In the course of the year their number has been reduced by a half. In the District of Auckland, where there has always been the largest proportion, the number has fallen from 37 to 20, and in the District of Taranaki from 6 to 2. There are no half-time schools in any of the other districts except in that of North Canterbury, where there is one. The increase on the whole of the schools for the year is in almost exact proportion to the average attendance. The number of schools with a less average attendance than 15 has risen from 40 to 46; those having an average attendance of 500 or upwards have increased from 14 to 19.

The question of meeting the educational wants of the children in remote and sparsely-peopled localities is one of considerable difficulty, and, as a rule, has been dealt with by the Boards in a liberal spirit. The Board of the Auckland District refers to the subject as follows: "The Board has received a large number of applications for the establishment of small schools in remote country districts. Great care is necessary in dealing with them. It is difficult to avoid, on the one hand, cases of hardship to individuals, and, on the other, the multiplication of small schools to an extent beyond the means of the Board to maintain. In a few cases a capitation grant of £4 a year on the average attendance is sufficient to meet present requirements, and aid is given accordingly under section 88 of the Act; but in many cases, after the fullest inquiry, the

Board is obliged to build a school for the accommodation of a few children who live beyond travelling distance from any other school. The circumstances of different localities are so various that it is scarcely possible to fix a minimum number of scholars for all cases. Each application is dealt with on its merits, and with a due regard to surrounding circumstances. Wherever it has been possible to do so, the Board has adopted the half-time system."

The returns show that 14 small schools were closed during the year. The closing of such schools has been owing to the one or other of the following causes: Two weak half-time schools have been closed, and a full-time school erected in their stead, in a central locality; or the weaker of two schools has been discontinued, and the stronger converted into a full-time school: in other instances a weak school has been closed and a strong school established in another part of the district, which a larger number of the children can attend. In not a few instances such changes are greatly promoted by the formation or the improvement of roads, and by the bridging of streams and rivers. Although so many small schools were closed during the year, yet the number of schools with a less average attendance than 15 had increased from 40 to 46. This shows that as Boards are able, from the causes just mentioned, to close small schools in the older districts, they provide schools for the families in newly-settled and remoter localities. The existence of so many small schools throughout the colony cannot but be regarded as a satisfactory feature in the administration of educational affairs, since it affords evidence of a determination on the part of the Boards to keep pace with the wants of a growing and spreading population, notwithstanding the temptation, from a pecuniary point of view, to maintain a comparatively large number of strong schools within their several districts.

NUMBER OF TEACHERS.

The following table shows the number of teachers employed in the public schools of the several districts at the close of the year. Table No. 9, Appendix, pages 9-43, contains a nominal list of the teachers, with their position in the school, and their rates of emolument:—

TABLE F.—NUMBER OF TEACHERS.

EDUCATION DISTRICTS.	Number of Teachers, exclusive of Teachers of Sewing, employed during the last Quarter of 1882.						7. Totals.	8. Average Attendance for last Quarter of 1882.	9. Average Number of Pupils to each Teacher.	10. Teachers of Sewing not included in preceding columns.
	Males.			Females.						
	1. Teachers.	2. Assistants.	3. Pupil-Teachers.	4. Teachers.	5. Assistants.	6. Pupil-Teachers.				
Auckland	*157	24	20	52	77	116	446	12,641	28·3	42
Taranaki	21	...	...	16	11	6	54	1,424	26·4	...
Wanganui	48	3	10	13	17	24	115	3,843	33·4	...
Wellington	37	18	3	13	28	55	154	4,617	30·0	2
Hawke's Bay	26	3	8	9	8	35	89	2,633	29·1	1
Marlborough	19	2	...	6	7	4	38	1,047	27·5	...
Nelson	41	5	...	36	31	...	113	3,222	28·5	...
North Canterbury	116	18	43	81	34	120	412	12,747	30·9	37
South Canterbury	37	6	5	4	14	23	89	2,944	33·0	11
Westland	25	4	15	6	18	16	84	2,281	27·2	...
Otago	146	42	58	77	31	77	431	16,605	38·5	11
Southland	64	5	7	14	5	23	118	4,284	36·3	7
Totals for 1882	737	130	169	327	281	499	2,143	68,288	31·9	111
Totals for 1881	719	124	176	311	296	461	2,087	64,744	31·0	120
Increase or decrease	18	6	- 7	16	- 15	38	56	3,544	0·9	- 9

* Including 6 visiting teachers.

The increase (56) in the number of teachers during the year is much smaller than it was in any former year; the increase for each of the four previous years, from 1881 to 1878 inclusive, having been 116, 198, 162, and 211 respectively. The largest increase (38) is in the number of female pupil-teachers; the increase in all the other classes of teachers being only 18. It is a matter for regret that the number of male pupil-teachers has fallen from 176 to 169 during the year. There is also a decrease in the number of female assistants and of teachers of sewing. The number of teachers has scarcely kept pace with the attendance, the average number of pupils to each teacher at the close of the year being 31·9, as against 31

a year previously. It is satisfactory to note that the ratio of certificated teachers employed in the schools is yearly increasing. There were 1,164 teachers holding senior positions, and 411 assistant teachers, employed at the close of the year. Since the publication of the last official list at the end of June, 1882, there have been 105 new certificates issued, and of this number 69 were granted to teachers who had satisfied the literary requirements by passing the department's examination. The number of teachers at present (14th June, 1883) registered as certificated is 1,225, and, in addition to these, about 43 hold the "license to teach," and 24 have been granted the "district license to teach." There are also 91 persons who have fulfilled the literary requirements for a certificate, but who have either not had two years' experience in actual teaching, or have not had their work reported on by a New Zealand Inspector of Schools; and 115 candidates who have satisfied the literary requirements except in two or three subjects, and who will receive certificates on passing in the subjects in which they proved weak.

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF BOARDS.

In addition to the statutory grant of £3 15s. for every child in average daily attendance at the public schools, the General Assembly last session voted moneys for the following purposes:—

1. For supplementary grants to Boards, at the rate of 5s. for each child in average daily attendance.

2. For grants to Boards, at the rate of 1s. 6d. for each child in average daily attendance, for the support of scholarships established by them under the provisions of the Act. These are the only payments from the consolidated revenue which Boards can make applicable to scholarships.

3. For the distribution amongst Boards of the sum of £4,000 by way of subsidy, with a view to aid and encourage them to make sufficient provision for the efficient inspection of the public schools.

4. For grants to Boards for the training of teachers. The amount voted was £7,500.

5. For special grants to Boards for school-buildings.

The capitation grants are paid to the Boards monthly, in strict accordance with the ascertained average daily attendance of the preceding three months, as shown by the summary statements of the quarterly attendance furnished by the Boards in terms of the Order in Council of the 28th May, 1878. In the Appendix a general statement of the income and expenditure of each Board for the year follows its report. Tables Nos. 1 and 2 of the Appendix give a summary of the accounts of the different Boards. A summary of the Boards' income and expenditure for the past year and for the five preceding years is contained in Tables G and H, which show at a glance the accounts for the period of six years during which the schools have been maintained by grants from the colonial revenue.

TABLE G.—SUMMARY OF BOARDS' INCOME.

Principal Heads.	Year 1877.			Year 1878.			Year 1879.			Year 1880.			Year 1881.			Year 1882.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance, 1st January, 1877...	32,490	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Parliamentary grants,—																		
Maintenance ...	157,392	15	10	216,666	4	0	217,876	2	0	241,555	14	0	233,587	0	9	250,853	10	9
Buildings ...	46,812	7	6	101,257	2	11	150,581	4	7	104,436	16	8	64,318	0	0	45,265	10	9
Education reserves ...	16,604	4	3	8,862	3	9	21,330	7	1	19,749	0	4	23,538	6	7	21,258	13	4
Local receipts,—																		
School fees, &c. ...	*41,955	11	4	3,005	0	6	1,799	5	9	924	8	6	1,415	8	5	2,354	13	6
For buildings ...	1,190	7	1	1,284	14	3	1,231	7	9	1,965	12	3	599	1	2	1,411	10	0
Interest ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,048	17	2	1,739	5	0	380	0	0	439	3	5
Ordinary income ...	296,445	13	6	331,075	5	5	395,867	4	4	370,370	16	9	323,832	16	11	321,583	1	9
Deposits, refunds, &c. ...	2,798	10	11	6,361	1	4	2,708	13	10	2,893	9	5	2,269	8	11	5,425	11	9
Total receipts ...	299,244	4	5	337,436	6	9	398,575	18	2	373,264	6	2	326,102	5	10	327,008	13	6
Add, public libraries ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	+6,179	2	1	4,945	8	0	453	10	9	258	13	5
Secondary schools† ...	9,025	7	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balances, 1st January ...	...	...	...	23,323	0	9	58,173	3	11	42,437	1	6	32,419	10	9	37,400	15	9
Totals ...	308,269	11	10	360,759	7	6	462,928	4	2	420,646	15	8	358,975	7	4	364,668	2	8

* Including sums raised by School Committees and expended on education without going through the Boards' books, as follows: New Plymouth, £750 ls.; Hawke's Bay, £814 4s. 5d.; Otago, £20,828 3s. 2d.

† Including balances excluded from summaries of former years.

‡ The Auckland College and Grammar School and the Otago High School were under the charge of the Education Boards during the year 1877.

TABLE H.—SUMMARY OF BOARDS' EXPENDITURE.

Principal Heads.	Year 1877.			Year 1878.			Year 1879.			Year 1880.			Year 1881.			Year 1882.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Management by Boards ...	10,484	14	10	10,225	12	2	11,109	8	10	10,037	17	6	8,109	6	9	8,458	16	10
Inspection and examination ...	5,606	19	7	6,142	14	5	7,735	4	0	8,273	13	9	8,387	15	4	9,115	16	7
Maintenance of schools* ...	173,726	9	7	192,736	19	7	221,053	4	0	247,121	3	5	243,257	3	6	258,683	3	0
School-buildings... ..	80,351	16	9	89,255	3	7	172,867	14	3	117,410	1	10	58,254	12	6	71,852	4	9
Ordinary expenditure ...	270,170	0	9	298,360	9	9	412,765	11	1	382,842	16	6	318,008	18	1	348,110	1	2
Refunds and advances ...	3,610	8	4	4,225	13	10	1,651	11	0	726	7	0	2,011	15	10	5,001	4	9
Total expenditure ...	273,780	9	1	302,586	3	7	414,417	2	1	383,569	3	6	320,020	13	11	353,111	5	11
Add, public libraries ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,074	0	7	4,658	1	5	1,553	17	8	24	1	5
Secondary schools ...	11,166	2	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balances, 31st December† ...	23,323	0	9	58,173	3	11	42,437	1	6	32,419	10	9	37,400	15	9	11,532	15	4
Totals	308,269	11	10	360,759	7	6	462,928	4	2	420,646	15	8	358,975	7	4	364,668	2	8

* Maintenance includes teachers' salaries and allowances, grants to Committees and schools, scholarships, training, fire insurance, &c.

† Deducting overdrafts.

In the accounts of nearly all the Boards there are included receipts and payments which cannot be strictly regarded as income and expenditure, such as deposits and refunds of deposits on contracts, advances and repayments to school-book and stationery accounts, &c. All such moneys have been entered in Tables G and H as deposits, refunds, and advances. There are entries in some of the Boards' accounts to which it may be necessary to call attention. The Boards of Taranaki, Wanganui, and Nelson have the following entries in their respective statements of income: "Advance from Education Fund, £800;" "Transfer from General Account, £434 16s. 3d.;" and "Loan from Maintenance Account, £800;" a corresponding entry being made in each case in the expenditure column, as follows: "Advance, School Buildings Account;" "Transfer, General to Building Account;" and "Loan to Building Account." The Boards of South Canterbury and Otago have respectively the following entries in their statements of assets: "Due from Building Account, £257 14s. 11d.;" and "Due from Building Fund, £720 18s. 9d." The only inference that can be drawn from these entries is that the Boards intend at some future time to withdraw corresponding amounts from the special building grants that may be hereafter voted by Parliament, and to use them for other purposes than the providing of school-buildings. But it is doubtful whether such a mode of dealing with the Board fund is in accordance with the Act; for although the special parliamentary vote for buildings must be wholly devoted to the purpose for which it was granted, yet the Act expressly provides that every Board shall, out of the Board Fund, from time to time make such provision as to it shall seem fit for the expense of purchasing or renting school-sites, playgrounds, and buildings, or for erecting, fitting-up, and improving school-buildings, just as much as for the payment of teachers' salaries, or for any of the other purposes specified by the Act. It would thus follow that, if a Board in any year can spare from its ordinary receipts a sum of money for expenditure on school-building purposes, it is bound to do so absolutely without having the power to deduct the amount so expended, or any portion of it, from any special school-buildings grant that may be made at a future time.* The Board of Taranaki, as shown by its accounts, was able not only to expend £800 on school buildings out of the

* This view of the case was brought under the notice of the Boards so long ago as February, 1878, as is shown by the following copy of a circular issued on 6th May, 1879: "With the view of removing misapprehensions which seem to exist in connection with the special vote for school-buildings, I have the honour, by direction of the Minister of Education, to point out that although the grants to Boards out of such vote must be expended wholly and exclusively upon school-buildings and school furniture of a permanent character, yet it is neither intended nor expected that the entire cost of buildings and furnishing should be defrayed out of the special vote, which is to be regarded as simply supplementary to the ordinary capitulation grants under the Education Act. Section 43, subsection (2), of the Act clearly provides that Boards shall, out of the Board Fund, make payments 'for the expense of purchasing or renting school-sites, playgrounds, and buildings, or for erecting, fitting-up, and improving school-buildings,' just as much as 'for the payment of teachers' salaries,' or for any of the other purposes specified in section 43. This point was placed before Boards in paragraph 5 of Circular No. 2, dated 12th February, 1878, in the following words: 'While, however, the whole amount of the grants out of the special vote [for school-buildings] is intended to be expended on the providing of additional accommodation, Boards are clearly empowered by section 43 to expend also on the same purpose such portion of their ordinary Board fund as can be spared from the ordinary and necessary current expenditure.' I am to say, therefore, that Government cannot undertake to defray out of the special vote the entire cost of school-buildings and furniture, and that it is incumbent upon Boards, in conformity with the spirit and letter of the Education Act, to devote as large a proportion as possible of their ordinary capitulation grants to this object, and to regard the special vote as merely supplementary."

Board Fund but also to advance the sum of £350 to the New Plymouth Hig School Fund, half of which was repaid within the year.

The payment to Boards of the special cap-tation grant of 5s., voted by the General Assembly last session, began on the 1st April, and, as the school year begins on the 1st January, the grant was received for only nine months of the year for which the Boards' accounts are made up. The amount received from the grant for the nine months was £12,227 3s. 6d., and its receipt has, to a large extent, saved some of the Boards from the difficulties they were likely to be placed in by the diminution of their income from causes to which reference is made in the report for 1881.* Other Boards, probably on account of the receipt of this special grant, have been enabled, as already mentioned, to expend portions of their ordinary Board funds on school-buildings.

Table No. 3 of the Appendix shows the amounts expended by the several Boards on management and on school inspection, including the examination of pupil-teachers. The moneys expended by the Boards on management are classified as follows: Office staff, exclusive of Inspectors, £5,328 18s. 11d.; allowances to members of Boards, £649 14s. 7d.; office rent, furniture, repairs, &c., £280 6s. 10d.; fuel, light, and cleaning, £238 2s. 3d.; law expenses, £47 2s. 6d.; printing, £772 18s. 2d.; advertising, £625 6s. 2d.; stationery, £378 2s. 9d.; sundries, including stamps, £138 4s. 8d.: total, £8,458 16s. 10d. No allowances to members were paid by the Boards of Auckland, Hawke's Bay, and Wellington. In the other districts the payments ranged from £25 11s. 8d. in Southland to £161 6s. 6d. in Westland. The law expenses are very much smaller than in any former year.

The following table shows the average cost for the year of each scholar in average daily attendance in the several education districts, for Boards' management, for school inspection (including examination of pupil-teachers), for current maintenance of the schools, and for school-buildings respectively. The gross amount of expenditure under each of these four heads is given in the first four lines of Table H:—

TABLE J.—EXPENDITURE PER SCHOLAR BY BOARDS.

EDUCATION DISTRICTS.	Number of Schools, December, 1882.	Number of Teachers, December, 1882.	Average Daily Attendance for 1882.	Cost per Scholar for the Year 1882, calculated on the Average Daily Attendance.							
				Current Expenditure.				School-Buildings.	Total Current Expenditure and Buildings.		
				Boards' Management.	Inspection.	Maintenance.	Totals.				
				s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Auckland ...	189	446	12,223	2 8	2 10	3 18 11	4 4 5	1 3 1½	5 7 6½		
Taranaki ...	37	54	1,332	3 10½	4 1½	3 6 10	3 14 9½	1 10 0½	5 4 10½		
Wanganui ...	61	115	3,613	3 4½	2 10½	3 13 10½	4 0 1½	1 11 3½	5 11 5		
Wellington ...	50	154	4,905	2 3	2 9½	4 1 9½	4 6 10	0 15 3½	5 2 1½		
Hawke's Bay ...	35	89	2,447	2 10½	5 8½	3 14 4½	4 3 0½	1 4 3½	5 7 3½		
Marlborough ...	26	38	1,049	3 4½	3 11	3 11 1½	3 18 5	1 10 7	5 9 0		
Nelson ...	78	113	3,111	2 9½	3 2½	4 1 6½	4 7 6½	1 5 3½	5 12 10		
North Canterbury ...	134	412	12,186	2 3½	2 3½	4 0 8½	4 5 3½	1 0 10	5 6 1½		
South Canterbury ...	39	89	2,775	3 3½	2 10	3 10 4	3 16 5½	1 12 7½	5 9 1½		
Westland ...	37	84	2,313	6 3½	4 5½	3 14 11½	4 5 8	0 15 7½	5 1 3½		
Otago ...	159	431	16,163	1 7½	2 1½	3 19 10½	4 3 8	0 17 5½	5 1 1½		
Southland ...	66	118	4,028	2 7	2 3½	3 14 0½	3 18 11½	1 3 2½	5 2 1½		
Totals for 1882 ...	911	2,143	66,145	2 6½	2 9	3 18 2½	4 3 6½	1 1 8½	5 5 3		
Totals for 1881 ...	869	2,087	63,735	2 6½	2 7½	3 16 4	4 1 6	0 18 3½	4 19 9½		
Increase ...	42	56	2,410	0 0½	0 1½	0 1 10½	0 2 0½	0 3 5½	0 5 5½		
Totals for 1882 calculated on mean of roll-numbers at ends of four quarters—86,606	...	...	...	1 11½	2 1½	2 19 8½	3 3 9½	0 16 7	4 0 4½		
Similar totals for 1881	...	...	...	1 11½	2 0½	2 18 3½	3 2 3½	0 14 0	3 16 3½		

An increase is shown in the total cost for each scholar under the three heads, management, inspection, and maintenance, the total increase being 2s. 0½d.

In considering the totals of the ordinary current expenditure for each scholar in average daily attendance, it should be kept in mind that the Board funds for

* E.—1, 1882, pages vii.—ix.

the year were made up, not only from the statutory capitation grant of £3 15s., but also from the votes of the General Assembly for scholarships, inspection subsidy, training of teachers, and the special capitation grant of 5s. for nine months. In addition to the parliamentary votes, the income of the Boards from local receipts was £2,354 13s. 6d. for current purposes, and £1,411 10s. for buildings.

In the estimate of the cost of each child's education shown in Table J, no account is taken of the expenses of the Education Department. These, however, do not much exceed £2,000 for the year, and a very large portion of that sum is fairly chargeable to Native and industrial schools and other subordinate branches of the work of the department.

The salaries and allowances of teachers at the rates in force at the end of the year amounted to about £224,850. The details are given in Table No. 9, Appendix, pages 9-43. This sum divided among 2,279 teachers, including 111 sewing mistresses, gives them an average salary of about £99. The average salary in December, 1881, was £96. Excluding some rent allowances, which do not seem to be included in one or two of the Boards' returns, the distribution of salary and allowances is as stated in Table K. The first column includes 668 pupil-teachers and 111 teachers of sewing.

TABLE K.—SALARIES OF TEACHERS.

(The numbers show how many teachers in each district are paid at rates within the limits stated at the heads of the columns respectively.)

EDUCATION DISTRICTS.	Under £100.	£100 and under £200.	£200 and under £300.	£300 and under £400.	£400 and upwards (maximum, £495).	Total.
Auckland	296	160	28	5	1	490
Taranaki	36	19	...	...	...	55
Wanganui	59	42	14	...	1	116
Wellington	72	58	19	7	...	156
Hawke's Bay	57	23	8	1	1	90
Marlborough	23	13	2	...	...	38
Nelson	61	48	5	1	...	115
North Canterbury	279	147	23	9	3	461
South Canterbury	59	36	6	1	...	102
Westland	61	20	4	3	...	88
Otago	179	191	56	9	8	443
Southland	45	73	6	1	...	125
Totals	1,227	830	171	37	14	2,279

NOTE.—The numbers do not exactly agree with those in Table F, because here vacancies are included.

SCHOOL-BUILDINGS.

The sum of £80,000 allocated to Boards for school-buildings out of the General Assembly's vote of £100,000 last session was not distributed till after the close of the school year, and is therefore not shown in the Boards' accounts. The distribution was made in accordance with the population of the several education districts, and was as follows: Auckland, £15,491 19s.; Taranaki, £1,666 15s.; Wanganui, £4,376 19s.; Wellington, £6,412 12s.; Hawke's Bay, £3,453 5s.; Marlborough, £1,353 9s.; Nelson, £3,690; North Canterbury, £15,102; South Canterbury, £3,567 15s. 6d.; Westland, £2,917 1s.; Otago, £17,005 17s.; and Southland, £4,962 7s. 6d. The balance of the vote was appropriated to Industrial and Native school buildings.

During the year the Boards received the unpaid balance of the parliamentary vote for 1881-82, which amounted to £44,062. In addition to this sum, the following payments were made by the Government during the year: For school recreation-grounds, Auckland, £210, and Hawke's Bay, £515; North Canterbury (from Public Works Department), for new site and removal of buildings at Waikari, £478 10s. 9d. The total special payments to Boards for school-buildings within the year thus amounted to £45,265 10s. 9d., as given in Table G. The total expenditure within the year on school-buildings, as shown in the Boards' accounts, was £71,852 4s. 9d. The excess of expenditure over the amount of the special buildings grants within the year was £26,586 14s., nearly all of which has evidently been met by the Boards out of the balances in hand at the beginning

of the year, which were reduced in the course of the twelve months from £37,400 15s. 9d. to £11,532 15s. 4d., or to the extent of £25,868.

The Boards' general statements of accounts appended to their annual reports include information respecting the grants received from the special vote for school-buildings, and the amounts expended by them during the year. A summary of these accounts is contained in the Appendix, Tables Nos. 1 and 2. The following table, compiled from the Boards' statements of expenditure, shows, under different heads, the amounts expended on school-buildings by the several Boards during the year :—

TABLE L.—SCHOOL-BUILDINGS EXPENDITURE.

EDUCATION DISTRICTS.	No. of Schools in December Quarter.	No. of Residences attached.	No. of School-buildings not belonging to Boards.	Expenditure in 1882 upon								Total.									
				New Buildings.	Improvements, Enlargements, Repairs, &c.	School Furniture and Appliances not included in the preceding.	Purchase of Sites.	Plans, Supervision, and other Expenses.													
Auckland ...	189	102	36	£ 5,656	s. 14	d. 0	£ 4,206	s. 15	d. 4	£ 1,448	s. 0	d. 4	£ 2,195	s. 12	d. 10	£ 631	s. 11	d. 8	£ 14,138	s. 14	d. 2
Taranaki ...	37	19	3	1,611	14	0	197	6	3	5	8	0	88	12	8	97	15	6	2,000	16	5
Wanganui ...	61	46	4	3,038	0	1	2,008	7	3	329	15	3	...	...	...	278	7	1	5,654	9	8
Wellington ...	50	30	5	1,843	13	0	1,107	5	0	418	5	3	200	0	0	180	0	9	3,749	4	0
Hawke's Bay ...	35	21	7	1,259	5	3	742	5	1	371	4	0	460	0	0	137	13	11	2,970	8	3
Marlborough ...	26	14	7	874	19	9	393	16	11	66	0	0	207	0	11	61	16	0	1,603	13	7
Nelson ...	78	29	9	1,613	15	9	2,138	0	6	160	13	6	22	13	0	...	...	...	3,935	2	9
North Canterbury ...	134	122	3	3,170	11	2	7,678	8	5	995	12	6	201	1	6	646	0	4	12,691	13	11
South Canterbury ...	39	32	1	2,851	15	6	1,095	9	3	217	15	2	131	5	6	233	13	3	4,529	18	8
Westland ...	37	15	4	223	0	0	973	1	3	270	13	4	222	18	7	119	0	9	1,808	13	11
Otago ...	159	147	10	10,592	9	2	811	16	4	580	12	5	1,340	15	0	772	14	4	14,098	7	3
Southland ...	66	59	2	2,845	11	6	1,513	17	4	93	5	8	59	13	2	158	14	6	4,671	2	2
Totals for 1882	911	636	92	35,581	9	2	22,866	8	11	4,957	5	5	55,129	13	2	3,317	8	1	171,852	4	9
Totals for 1881	869	604	96	27,359	4	0	19,552	2	1	4,902	0	3	32,949	19	8	3,491	6	6	58,254	12	6
Increase ...	42	32	...	8,222	5	2	3,314	6	10	55	5	2	2,179	13	6	...	...	...	13,597	12	3
Decrease ...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	173	18	5	...	...	...

Table L shows that, while the sum of £35,581 9s. 2d. was expended on new buildings, no less a sum than £22,866 8s. 11d. was devoted to the enlargement and improvement of existing ones, and that the cost of plans, specifications, supervision, &c., was at the rate of 4·6 per cent. on the gross expenditure on buildings.

Nearly all the Boards in their reports refer to the inadequacy of the moneys placed at their disposal for the erection and improvement of school-buildings.

INSPECTION OF SCHOOLS.

The annual reports made to the several Boards by the Inspectors furnish a large amount of information respecting the state of education in the public schools of the different Board districts. In addition to the information supplied by the Inspectors with regard to the passes in standards, an annual return is obtained from the Boards showing the classification according to standards in the last quarter of the year. This classification is given in Table M, and sets forth the teachers' judgment of the proficiency of the scholars at the time it was made. The Appendix, Table 5, furnishes the same information respecting the several Board districts :—

TABLE M.—CLASSIFICATION ACCORDING TO STANDARDS IN THE LAST QUARTER OF 1882.

Standards.		Boys.	Girls.	Totals.	Percentage.	
					1882.	1881.
Too young for line next following	...	12,631	11,188	23,819	27·32	25·45
Preparing for Standard I.	...	8,853	7,834	16,692	19·15	20·32
" " II.	...	7,151	6,902	14,053	16·12	16·83
" " III.	...	7,081	6,821	13,902	15·95	17·14
" " IV.	...	5,108	5,106	10,214	11·72	11·44
" " V.	...	2,694	2,724	5,418	6·21	5·73
" " VI.	...	1,158	1,141	2,299	2·64	2·38
Passed Standard VI.	...	401	381	782	0·89	0·71
Totals for 1882	...	45,082	42,097	87,179	100	...
Totals for 1881	...	43,484	40,103	83,587	...	100

This table shows that, in the judgment of the teachers, 46·47 per cent. of their scholars were not yet fit to pass in Standard I. This proportion is somewhat

larger than that of the previous year, which was 45·77 per cent. The proportion of the scholars not considered ready to begin preparation for Standard I. is a good deal larger than it was the previous year. The proportion judged to be beyond Standard IV. has increased during the year from 8·82 to 9·74 per cent. The corresponding proportions in 1880 were 7·42 per cent., and 6·77 in 1879, thus showing an increase each year. The number of scholars on the school rolls in the last quarter of 1882 and the three previous years that had passed Standard VI. was as follows: In 1882 there were 782 scholars, or 0·89 per cent. of the whole; in 1881 there were 591, or 0·71 per cent.; in 1880 there were 439, or 0·53 per cent.; and in 1879 there were 0·36 per cent.

The following table compiled from returns furnished by the Inspectors shows the number of scholars that were presented, and the number that passed the several standards, during the year in each of the Board districts:—

TABLE N.—NUMBERS AND PROPORTIONS OF PASSES IN STANDARDS.

EDUCATION DISTRICTS.	Roll (Dec., 1882).	Presented.	Passed.	Passed Standards						
				I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	Total.
All ...	87,179	48·6 p.c. of roll number	72·3 p.c. of number presented	10·6	9·4	7·3	4·6	2·3	1	35·1
Per cent. of Roll Number.										
Per cent. of Number presented in each Standard.										
Auckland ...	16,101	7,574	4,998	77·9	63·6	56·5	65·6	61·1	52·9	65·9
Taranaki ...	1,985	874	533	58·7	72·1	56·1	50·7	61·1	91·7	61
Wanganui ...	5,004	2,640	1,921	81·1	79·8	59·9	67·8	69·4	77·8	72·8
Wellington ...	6,271	3,511	2,864	93	93	74	73	67	65	81·6
Hawke's Bay ...	3,363	1,827	1,314	76	67·4	78·8	65·3	60·4	84	71·9
Marlborough ...	1,414	678	534	86·1	76·8	83·9	75	62	80	78·8
Nelson ...	4,213	1,962	1,457	87·4	72·7	71·5	68·9	68·1	70·8	74·3
North Canterbury ...	16,907	7,724	5,758	92	85	60	56	50	64	74
South Canterbury ...	3,853	1,941	1,460	87·1	84·6	77·1	55·5	57·8	44·2	75·2
Westland ...	2,923	1,370	946	76	65	60	69·4	76·2	93	69
Otago ...	19,665	10,274	7,473	94	76	62	56	62	83	73
Southland ...	5,480	2,013	1,381	84·2	72·7	61·1	53·5	39·1	54·5	68·6
Totals ...	87,179	42,388	30,639	86·3	76·1	63·6	61·5	61·2	72·1	72·3
Totals for 1881 ...	83,587	42,635	31,248	82·1	77·9	64·5	64·3	68·6	74·7	73·4

Table M shows that 46,668 out of the 87,179 scholars on the rolls in the last quarter of the year, or 53·53 per cent., are classified by their teachers as having passed either Standard I. or some higher standard, while it appears from Table N that only 42,388 of these, or 48·6 per cent. of the roll-number, presented themselves for examination by the Inspectors. This difference (4,280) may be explained to some extent by the fact that the roll was larger at the end of the year, when the teachers' classifications were made, than at any other time during its currency, while the examinations were held at various times throughout the year; but it is to be feared that a good many children are permitted to absent themselves from the Inspectors' examinations without sufficient reason. Messrs. Edge and Cumming, North Canterbury, report as follows: "We have taken some trouble to find out the cause of so many children being absent on the examination days, and fear that it is attributable to the fact that in these schools the backward children are not only not encouraged, but, in some cases, actually forbidden, to be present. In a few instances the attendance was lowered by the state of the weather." In the report of Mr. Smith, Westland, the following passage occurs: "The absence of scholars on examination day, if passed over without notice, might open the door to a serious abuse. . . . Some endeavour should be made to arrest the progress of this evil, and one method of doing so would be to consider all absentees as having failed, unless good and sufficient reason could be given for such absence. In connection with this I may remark that when the teacher's own children are kept away from the examination he can hardly expect other parents to be scrupulous on the subject. Yet this has been done to my knowledge in several instances." Mr. Lee, Wellington, states that "owing to the prevalence of measles the number present at examination did not so nearly approach the total number on the books as it has done in past years."

The proportion of presentments to the roll-number last year was 2·4 per cent. less than that for the previous year, which was 51 per cent.

The proportion of children at all the schools that passed some standard was 35·1 per cent. of the number presented. The corresponding proportion for the previous year was 37·4, or 2·3 per cent. higher. There is a falling-off in the percentages of passes in the Districts of Auckland, Taranaki, Wanganui, Marlborough, Westland, and Otago, and an increase to a greater or less extent in those for Wellington, Nelson, South Canterbury, and Southland. There is scarcely any change in the percentages of the Hawke's Bay and the North Canterbury Districts. In connection with this subject Mr. O'Sullivan makes the following statement in his report: "It will be seen that the percentage of passes is smaller than that of last year. This is due to more than one cause. A somewhat more stringent test was applied: it was judged that the time had arrived for doing this. Some of the schools did not stand the test. The great amount of sickness which prevailed last year caused irregularity of attendance, which seriously disarranged many of the schools, and, of course, hindered their efficiency. I have thought it right not to lower our requirements in order to run a race for results with other districts. I have no doubt that before long we shall reap the benefit of this. Notwithstanding the percentage of passes, I am satisfied that the efficiency of the schools has decidedly increased during the year. The rules adopted by the Board in September last, in reference to the sending up of pupils for standards, came into force on the 1st January last.* These rules will have a beneficial effect, and will help to prevent abuse. Their tendency will be, however, to lessen the percentage of passes. I should be glad to follow the system pursued in South Canterbury, where every child in a school is sent up. The large numbers at some of our schools would make that almost impracticable here, but perhaps we may be able to adopt some modification of it before long." Messrs. Edge and Cumming, North Canterbury, report on the same subject as follows: "Although there is a considerable increase in the amount of candidates presented for examination in the four higher standards, yet there is a slight falling-off in the percentages gained in these standards. A far greater number of schools than was formerly the case are now attempting the work of the higher and more difficult standards, and in some of these the teachers have as yet failed to understand the full amount and quality of what is demanded to secure a pass. Under all the circumstances the results, at least so far as regards the majority of the schools in the district, may be considered fairly creditable. In too many schools the inferior results are undoubtedly due either to the irregular attendance or to the frequent changing of teachers. In the case of some few schools the low percentages gained do not admit of any satisfactory explanation: the requirements for passing, although somewhat different from previous years, have not been perceptibly raised, and the failures can therefore be attributed only to the want of thoroughness in the teaching and to injudicious classification. The children presented in Standards II. and I. were, with comparatively few exceptions, carefully and intelligently prepared for such work as they attempted." Mr. Smith, Westland, reports: "The percentages of passes in the First and Second Standards this year are 18 and 29 less respectively than those gained in 1881, and in the Third Standard 14 less. In the first two cases the result is no more than the increased difficulty of the examination will account for, and the falling-off in the Third clearly indicates the necessity that existed for the stricter examination in Standard II." Mr. Hammond states that "in percentage of passes the years 1879 and 1880 gave far better results than the past two years; that this is principally accounted for by the fact that, when the standards were

* Circular issued by the Auckland Board: "Head teachers are informed that after 1st January, 1883, they must be guided in sending up their pupils for examination by the following instructions. Teachers should understand that these instructions are not meant to induce cramming. It is recognized that their operation will have the effect of causing a smaller percentage of passes to be shown than would be shown were full discretion as to sending up pupils left to the teacher:—Regulation 1. No child shall be kept back from the examination for Standard I. who has made 250 attendances at any district school since the date of the last standard examination of the school he is attending, and who has reached the age of eight years. Regulation 2. Every child who has passed a standard must be presented for a higher one at the next examination, provided he has in the meantime made 250 attendances at any district school. Note.—It is necessary to make this proviso to prevent the absurdity of a child being kept back who has made a large number of attendances at some district school within the prescribed period."

introduced, teachers were allowed considerable latitude in classifying their scholars, and as a rule the classification was sufficiently low to insure a pass. Now that repeated examinations have thoroughly gauged the scholar's ability, a pass can be secured only by work done during the year."

The following table contains a summary of the information received from the Inspectors respecting the ages at which the pupils have passed the several standards. The average ages furnished by the Inspector of Westland District are calculated for the 1st July. The Inspectors of Wellington and Southland have not furnished information on the subject:—

TABLE O.—AVERAGE AGES OF PUPILS AT STANDARD EXAMINATIONS.

EDUCATION DISTRICTS.	Average Ages (in Years) for Standard						Mean of Ages.	
	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.		
Auckland	9	10·7	11·9	13·3	14·3	15	1882.	1881.
Taranaki	8·4	10·1	11·4	12·3	13·2	13·8	12·4	...
Wanganui	8·1	9·7	11	12·5	13·6	14·5	11·5	11·4
Wellington	...	...	...	...	...	...	11·4	11·6
Hawke's Bay	8·8	10·1	11·2	12·1	13·6	13·9	...	...
Marlborough	8·8	9·5	10·6	11·9	13	13·5	11·6	11·8
Nelson	8·7	9·3	10·3	11·8	12·8	14·6	11·2	11·4
North Canterbury	8·9	10·2	11·7	12·8	13·6	14·5	11·3	11·1
South Canterbury	8·4	9·7	10·6	11·7	12·9	14·2	11·9	11·8
Westland	8·2	9·4	10·1	11·9	12·8	13·8	11·2	...
Otago	9·1	10·2	11·6	12·5	13·4	14·3	11	11·2
Southland	...	...	...	...	...	...	11·9	12
Mean of the ten returns	8·6	9·9	11	12·3	13·3	14·2	...	11·7
Range (difference between lowest and highest)	1	1·4	1·8	1·6	1·5	1·5	11·5	...
1881—							1·4	...
Mean of nine returns	8·4	10	11·2	12·3	13·3	14·3	...	...
Range (difference between lowest and highest)	1·2	1·3	1·7	1	2	0·7	11·5	0·9

The reports of the several Inspectors of Schools give evidence of an earnest desire to bring into successful operation the scheme of school examination prescribed by the regulations made under the Education Act, and of increasing success in the efforts they are making to attain this object. The following extracts are given as specimens of the opinions and suggestions that are contained in the reports:—

Influence of the Teacher upon Regularity of Attendance.—"It is a matter of regret that the attendance at the great majority of the country schools is still very irregular and inconstant. Teachers complain—and very often justly so—that they find it impossible to efficiently prepare their pupils in the essential subjects of the syllabus, not to mention the optional. We feel bound, however, to state that, where the teaching is earnest and efficient, there the attendance is marked by a fair degree of regularity; whereas in those schools where the teaching is unskilful, perfunctory, and lifeless, the scholars naturally attend irregularly and take but little interest in their work. Teaching of the kind last mentioned is rapidly disappearing, and in at least two-thirds of the schools now in operation the teachers are zealous, and fairly trained for their important duties. Punctuality is, on the whole, well observed. The masters of the town schools and of some few of those in the country have printed absentee forms, easy to fill up, in which they let parents know of the absence of their children, and request their co-operation in securing greater regularity. Perhaps the general adoption of these forms might have a good effect on the attendance."—(*Messrs. Edge and Oumming.*) "In a private report sent in some two years ago in reference to this subject, I pointed out that the best authorities on educational affairs are almost unanimous in attributing excessive irregularity to inefficiency in the management. One writer says, 'Excessive irregularity is frequently assigned as the cause of the low state of a school, but it is much oftener the effect, for both parents and children naturally become indifferent when the discipline and instruction are of a worthless character.' Unpunctuality, another form of irregularity, is also, I am sorry to say, very noticeable at some schools; and the same writer, referring to the subject, says, 'Among the many circumstances that may be considered indicative of a badly conducted school, this [unpunctuality], when allowed to run to an extreme, is perhaps the most infallible of any. The unpunctuality of the children is almost always the consequence of indifference, or want of firmness and vigilance, on the part of the teacher.' With regard to punctuality, a striking contrast is presented to an observer outside certain schools when the school-bell rings. In one case, at the first sound of the bell, every child in sight may be seen to start off in a brisk walk, or a run, to endeavour to reach the appointed spot before the bell shall have stopped. At another no such anxiety is to be noticed. The children, however far from or near to the building at the time, appear scarcely to hear the bell, and certainly to attach no importance to its warning, but continue to saunter along with listless indifference, that shows they are under no apprehension of unpleasant consequence from their unpunctuality; and from ten to fifteen minutes afterwards groups of children may be seen leisurely making their way towards the school, as though they had abundance of time to spare. There is no doubt that irregularity

is to some extent unavoidable where the scholars live at an excessive distance from the school and when the weather is very wet; but these two conditions are not more general in this district than in some others, and certainly cannot be admitted as an excuse for unpunctuality. The distance to be travelled requires a certain well-known time for its accomplishment, and it is only necessary to start so much earlier to insure punctual arrival at the school.”—(*Mr. Smith.*) “In this connection it should further be noted that, from the interest taken in the examinations by teachers and by the scholars themselves, the number presented for inspection is far above the average attendance, and as a natural consequence an undue proportion of irregular attendants comes under examination. The average attendance at the dates of examination was 2,728, while the number present at inspection was 3,016. It necessarily follows from these remarks that irregular attendance continues to be the great hindrance to progress in our schools, and any improvement in this respect would show a corresponding improvement in the percentage of passes. In the smaller district schools the attendance undoubtedly depends mainly on the teacher, for where his ability, personal influence, and popularity are acknowledged, there is seldom any necessity to resort to other means of securing regular attendance; but in the larger town schools, where, on account of the mixed staff, the personal influence of the teacher is less directly felt, uniformly good attendance cannot at present be secured without coercion, and it is incumbent on Committees to see that the compulsory clauses of the Act are systematically enforced. In the single instance where this has been done—that of Waimate—the improved attendance is most marked.”—(*Mr. Hammond.*) “But the gravest trouble with which our school system has to contend is the irregular attendance of the children, a circumstance that neutralizes every effort to produce good educational results; and the man who is going to make our machinery efficient must set himself to grapple with this evil somehow or other. I own that at present I am not clear in my mind as to the proper remedy for it, but I have been a good deal struck with the apathy of teachers on the subject, and the contentedness with which they tolerate the evil, and I should like to know whether teachers are as patient under it in countries where the system of payment by results obtains. In some educational districts in New Zealand teachers are supplied with printed forms which they send out to the parents whenever a child is absent, the parent being requested to state on the back of the notice whether the child was absent by permission or not. Might not something of the sort be done here?”—(*Mr. Gammell.*)

Teacher and Parents.—“There are disturbing or strengthening influences affecting school life other than those directly affecting the school work. Apart from the question of scholastic qualification, one teacher succeeds where another fails. It is sometimes accepted as an educational maxim that a good teacher can overcome all difficulties. Certainly a teacher who succeeds in winning the respect of the community amongst whom he labours exercises an outside influence strongly in favour of his school; whilst the teacher who seldom approaches those around him meets with many outside difficulties. In travelling from one district into another, the contrast which two adjacent districts present with regard to the interest taken in school matters is quite surprising. In one the interest shows itself in the regularity and punctuality of the attendance, in the energy of the School Committee, in the up-keep of the school, in the importance attached to the examinations, in the tidiness of the children, in their manners and brightness, and in a hundred little ways which an observant eye can readily detect; whilst in the other the want of general interest is conspicuous by the absence, more or less, of nearly all these good signs. In relation to a child, the teacher is the *alter ego* of the parent, and a good understanding should exist between them. Also the teacher, in order to understand and make due allowances for differences of circumstances, character, temperament, energy, and intelligence, must make himself acquainted with the homes of his pupils; for, by so doing, he will not only be guided in his work, but he will, from time to time, remove any misunderstandings which may arise in the minds of parents from the *ex parte* statements about school life brought home by the pupils.”—(*Mr. Lee.*)

Appointment of Teachers.—“In my last year’s report I wrote as follows: ‘I regret to say that a tendency has begun to show itself here which should not be allowed to grow into a practice. We have been happily free from it hitherto. In more than one case teachers have sought to obtain appointment or promotion by bringing outward pressure to bear. It is easy to see how pernicious may be the results of this tendency. Fitness may cease to be considered. Not the man who has most qualifications, but the man who has most friends, may be he who will get appointments. The possible disastrous results to pupils and parents may come to be left out of sight altogether. This is no vague apprehension. A Royal Commission is now sitting in Victoria to examine into, amongst other things, the causes of the unsatisfactory state of many of the Victorian schools. It has already been made plain enough that many of the schools are in a wretched condition, and it has also been made plain enough that this disastrous state of things has been brought about by patronage. Ministers of Education have repeatedly passed over teachers of whose fitness they were assured in favour of men whose chief qualifications were the good word of a Ministerial supporter. It is, of course, not very likely that things will come to this pass here; but the evil principle is the same when favour and not fitness is allowed to be made the road to appointments. All efficient teachers should resent this; all who have the good of education at heart should resist it.’ I wish I could say that this tendency has lessened; I know that it has increased and is increasing.”—(*Mr. O’Sullivan.*)

The Frequent Changing of Teachers.—“The constant changing of teachers from school to school—a growing evil—reached its height this year. At the beginning of almost every month a long list of advertisements for teachers has appeared; the Board and School Committees have been worried with the never-ending task of selection; and the efficiency of our best schools has been seriously impaired by the inevitable change of system that follows every change in the staff. The process of disintegration has been carried on with a monotonous regularity. A having left the district or the service, B, from a neighbouring school, steps into his place, leaving a vacancy to be filled up by C, also a fellow-teacher in the same district; and so on in a vicious circle, which if not peremptorily cut short by the Board might affect a dozen schools. If promotion were the object of these changes, something might be said in their favour, but pure restlessness is at the bottom of most of them, the emoluments of the post abandoned being usually nearly or quite on a par with those of the post sought. The Board, in self-defence, has been driven to make a rule that a year must elapse between the date of appointment to

one school and the date of application for another; but even this is inadequate to deal effectually with the mischief. It is not unreasonable to require that a man who deliberately selects a position the emoluments and requirements of which are perfectly well known to him should remain there for at least two years. A shorter period will be insufficient to enable him to make his mark in the school, if he studies his own reputation: it will certainly be insufficient to enable the Board, or its Inspector, to form any decided opinion as to his merits as a teacher, especially at the outset of his career. For my own part, if I had to choose a schoolmaster, I should carefully eschew the man of many schools, knowing that, whatever else he might be, he was certainly fickle.”—(*Mr. Hodgson.*)

School Prizes.—“I may as well express my firm conviction, founded on an experience of five-and-twenty years, that, whatever may be their value in schools of a higher grade and of a private or semi-private character, prizes in elementary schools are often mischievous, generally useless, and always unnecessary. If, as is often the case, they are lavishly distributed, the ease with which they are obtained must neutralize whatever stimulating effect they may possess. If, on the other hand, they are reserved for the two or three scholars at the head of each class, the effect on the remainder must be the reverse of encouraging, since there are nearly always a few scholars who are recognized by their class-fellows as beyond the reach of successful rivalry, and, though to these the prospect of receiving a valuable prize may be an additional incentive to exertion, they are, as a rule, the very scholars who least require it. I believe that the publication of lists showing the order of merit and the number of attendances of the scholars in each class would be far more beneficial to the true interest of the scholars, and to the welfare of the school generally. The publication might be effected either through the columns of the local papers, or by means of lists suspended in the reading-room or other place of public resort.”—(*Mr. Smith.*) “Whilst Committees are very kind in providing pleasant excursions and festivities for the children, they are, as a rule, much too indulgent in the matter of prize-giving. I do not altogether approve of giving prizes in primary schools, and I certainly cannot advise that it should be done unless the prizes are few and well earned. I have known several instances in which prizes have been given to every child in a school, and other cases in which prizes were given to children who failed at the standard examination. I recommend that much of the money available for prizes should in future be devoted to the school library.”—(*Mr. Lee.*)

School Libraries.—“It is very desirable that every school should have a library. Unless a taste for reading is acquired at school many of the country pupils will eventually lose all they have learned. The good and the gain of a taste for reading have been told by many eloquent tongues. One often remembers, contemplating the many young people here who show no vestige of this taste, ‘What a dreary old age you are preparing for yourselves!’”—(*Mr. O’Sullivan.*) “Every school should have a library containing a selection of readable and instructive books, a standard dictionary, a large atlas, a standard history of England, and an encyclopædia. In addition to this, each good school should have a small museum of simple objects.”—(*Mr. Lee.*)

Importance of effective Teaching in the Elementary Stages.—“Head-teachers reiterate the excuse that the heavy requirements of the upper standards render it impossible for them to devote a fair proportion of their time to the lower classes. Where the attendance enables assistance to be given, the infant classes are usually placed under the management of a pupil-teacher or a very poorly paid assistant, who, in the majority of cases, is left without assistance or efficient supervision. Head-teachers apparently fail to appreciate the importance of effective teaching in the elementary stages, and consequently find the greatest difficulty in obtaining intelligent work from the advanced classes. In the larger schools the less competent teachers are, as a rule, relegated to the infant departments, and at almost every inspection it is found necessary to insist upon a revision of the staff.”—(*Mr. Hammond.*) “It is worthy of note, however, that the experience of this school district demonstrates that in the long run there is no surer method of achieving success in school work, and the high percentage of passes in standards which proves the success, than by devoting much time and labour to the teaching and training of these junior scholars. Of course the simultaneous method of instruction should be largely resorted to for the purpose.”—(*Mr. Gammell.*) “I have been of late pointing out to teachers that much of the work of the higher standards can be anticipated in the lower. This can be done not only without injury to the ordinary work, but to its advantage, by awakening the intelligence of the pupils. The knowledge which children acquire out of school is to be used as a foundation.”—(*Mr. O’Sullivan.*)

Sewing.—“I have already reported upon the great improvement in this subject, which has, no doubt, been brought about by having all the sewing specimens sent to Napier and examined by three committees of ladies, who allot marks and report upon the general character of the sewing sent from each school. The prizes annually offered by Captain Russell of a sewing-machine, ladies’ workbox, &c., for the best specimens of newly-seated trousers, man’s nightshirt, and darned pair of stockings, have greatly promoted the teaching of this subject under its various aspects, and, now that these prizes are to be awarded at the annual examination of the standard specimens of sewing, I anticipate still further improvement.”—(*Mr. Hill.*) “I recommend the Board to ask each School Committee to invite two or more ladies in each district to report to the Committee on the quality of the needlework. This should be done a week or two before the standard examination. The ladies should be requested not merely to inspect the prepared work of each class, but also to give out a small piece of work to be done in their presence. The Committee would then be good enough to report to the Inspector.”—(*Mr. Lee.*)

Home-work. Overwork.—“I must again express my strong disapproval of the large amount of home-work given in many cases. Year by year the weight of enlightened authority becomes greater against this stupid, mischievous practice.”—(*Mr. O’Sullivan.*) “Let no home task of any kind be set to any child under nine years old. After that age, and up to thirteen, let the tasks be such as will not exceed from half an hour’s to an hour’s steady work each evening, according to the age of the pupil. An hour and a quarter’s work ought to suffice for the most advanced of our scholars. If a child cannot, year by year, keep pace with the requirements of the standards (as construed in this district) with such an amount of extra work, superadded to the five hours of unremitting labour that he has to

undergo every day in any well-conducted school, then the fault lies in his own incapacity. The brain of such a scholar will not be strengthened, but actually weakened, by the additional strain put upon it. To me a little school-girl, returning home laden with a pile of books to be pored over when she ought to be in bed, is a sorry sight. The notion that wisdom, or even book-learning—a very different thing—can be increased by trying to pour something more into a vessel that is already full, is one of the most mischievous superstitions of the nineteenth century.”—(*Mr. Hodgson.*) “Statements are sometimes made to the effect that pupils in the public schools have far too much to do, and that the mental work required of them is insidiously undermining their physique. Such statements are, I believe, wholly devoid of foundation. The pupils are, as a rule, remarkably rosy and robust. Even in the largest schools, where a great many pairs of lungs are couped up within the walls of a moderate-sized room, the general healthy appearance of the children is very striking. The school hours rarely exceed five. Add to this an hour and a half of home study, and the total time pupils devote to their education is by no means excessive. In most schools on the Continent of Europe the more advanced pupils are in the school-room for as many hours as the total of school and home work here amounts to. If there is scope for play and games, the school children of Otago have abundance of time to devote to them. If in some cases the physique of public school pupils is not what it might be, I believe that other causes than the time and attention given to their education can be readily assigned.”—(*Mr. Petrie.*) “The regulation directs the Inspector to regard serious failure in any two subjects as a failure for the standards; hence a school may, and often does, do a large proportion of the work satisfactorily, and yet, so far as passing the standards is concerned, achieve a very poor result indeed. A much juster estimate of the state of our schools may be gained by a study of Tables II. and III., in one of which is shown the average quality of the answering in each subject, and in the other the quality of the answering in each subject by each standard. Viewed in the light of those tables the schools are seen to be meeting the requirements of a difficult syllabus with a very considerable degree of success; in no subject do they signally fail, and in several they do well; and those results are, I believe, gained with but little of the high pressure one hears so much about. In my own inspections, at any rate, I have seen nothing to warrant this cry of high pressure and overwork, and, if such exist in any part of the district unknown to me, it is, I have no doubt, due to injudicious management, and not to any inherent defect in the system of education. Of course every child has to do a fair amount of earnest work, but every one is the better for that. Those of the Board’s teachers with whom I have come into contact are for the most part zealous in the discharge of their duties, and much respected by the people amongst whom they live. Many of them conduct their schools with intelligence and success, and almost all manifest a desire to profit by suggestions. So far as most of the schools inspected and examined by me are concerned, I believe that I may say that the colony is getting a very fair return for the expenses incurred in connection with their maintenance.”—(*Mr. Goyen.*)

Discipline and Behaviour in School.—“Good order and discipline appeared to prevail in fully two-thirds of the schools that we inspected, and in several the behaviour and attention of the children while under examination were highly creditable: they evidently took a great interest in their work, and endeavoured to acquit themselves as well as possible. We rarely noticed in these schools any attempt at copying or otherwise taking unfair advantage. In the remaining schools the idea of order entertained by the teachers is far too limited. The children are inattentive, sit in all kinds of postures, go through the class movements without the slightest precision, disobey commands, and, in fact, do just as they like. It is needless to say that in such schools the teachers are either uncertificated or deficient in tact and firmness.”—(*Messrs. Edge and Cumming.*) “One of the most pleasing features of the Otago schools is the excellent behaviour of the pupils. In this respect the schools now stand on a much higher level than they occupied when I first came into contact with them. No feature in connection with the schools reflects greater credit on the teachers than this. During the examinations the children have done their work honestly, and in general with satisfactory care and attention. Rarely has there been occasion to complain of copying and other offences of that class.”—(*Mr. Petrie.*) “In most of the schools visited by me the discipline was found to be mild and effective. The class movements were executed with fair celerity, and generally with an absence of undue noise. The children were, for the most part, prompt in their obedience to orders, respectful in their bearing towards their teachers, and self-reliant during the examinations.”—(*Mr. Goyen.*)

Better Results might be attained.—“In conclusion, I have to report that the schools examined by me were generally in a satisfactory state of order and instruction, and were creditable to the ability and diligence of the teachers. In too many of them, especially those in agricultural districts, irregularity of attendance interfered seriously with the efficiency, and rendered satisfactory progress an impossibility. Notwithstanding the conscientious discharge of their duties, often under trying circumstances, I venture to say that not a few teachers, by perseveringly thinking out and searching out and putting in practice the best methods, and by giving attention to the preparation of lessons, so as to discover the most effective and economical plan of presenting them to their pupils, could produce results even more beneficial and satisfactory than are now attained.”—(*Mr. Taylor.*)

District High Schools.—“I am convinced that it is desirable to encourage the establishment of high schools in the country districts, under the provisions of clauses 55 and 56 of the Education Act. I was at one time of a somewhat different opinion. I feared that the attaching of a high school to an elementary school would be injurious to the latter. I now think that it is worth running some risk for the sake of the diffusion of culture which these high schools should bring about, and which can be brought about by them only. Large numbers of country settlers cannot afford to send their children to the secondary schools in the towns, and are beginning to look to the establishment of district high schools as the one means by which their families can have the advantages of superior education. It is well that this feeling should prevail. It is a feeling that should be fostered. It will not be well if some time hence the people of New Zealand can be described—as another people have been described by one of themselves—as ‘the most common-schooled and the least cultivated people in the world.’”—(*Mr. O’Sullivan.*)

SCHOLARSHIPS.

Table P supplies information respecting the scholarships current at the end of the year, under section 51 of "The Education Act, 1877."

TABLE P.—SCHOLARSHIPS.

EDUCATION DISTRICTS.	Number held in 1882.	Open to		Annual Value.	Period of Tenure.	Expended on Scholarships in 1882.		Remarks.
		Pupils of Board Schools.	All Comers.			£	s. d.	
Auckland ...	23	17	6	£ s. d. 30 0 0	Years. 2 to 18	£	s. d. 967 5 3	With free tuition at Auckland College and Grammar School, or Girls' High School.
Taranaki ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wanganui ...	6	...	6	Various	1	178	10 9	Two at £20; three at £25; and one at £30.
Wellington ...	13	...	13	Various	2	283	5 11	Two at £10; two at £15; three at £20; two at £25; and four at £30.
Hawke's Bay ...	3	...	3	30 0 0	2	99	5 0	£20 per annum added for residing from home.
Marlborough ...	2	2	...	40 0 0	2	86	9 0	Tuition free.
Nelson ...	3	3	...	Various	2	192	3 9	One at £2; one at £40; and one at £50.
North Canterbury	19	...	19	40 0 0	1 and 2	1,094	17 7	One at £12 10s.; one at £15; one at £17 10s.; one at £20; one at £25; one at £30; one at £35; and one at £40.
South Canterbury	8	8	...	Various	1	202	9 0	
Westland ...	4	4	...	Various	2	157	10 0	Two at £40; and two at £50.
Otago ...	17	...	17	40 0 0	2 and 3	1,186	0 6	£20 if holder resides at home. Junior tenable for two years; senior for three years, with free tuition at high schools.
Southland ...	8	...	8	40 0 0	2	237	9 8	£20 if holder resides at home.
Totals ...	106	34	72	...	...	4,685	6 5	

NORMAL SCHOOLS OR TRAINING COLLEGES.

The most important particulars relating to the training colleges at Auckland, Wellington, Christchurch, and Dunedin are contained in the following table. The reports of the Principals are given in the Appendix, pages 91–98. Early in the year the Otago Board appointed a committee to inquire into the working of the Training College in Dunedin, and after careful consideration fresh regulations were issued with a view to meet the present circumstances and wants of the institution. As these regulations are the most recent that have been framed on the subject they are given in the Appendix, pages 97 and 98.

TABLE Q.—NORMAL SCHOOLS.

	Auckland.			Wellington.			Christchurch.			Dunedin.			The Four Schools.		
	1881.			1880.			1877.			1876.			—		
Date of opening ...	...			...			...			...			...		
Students in 1882,—	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Remaining from 1881 ...	1	9	10	6	17	23	14	29	43	8	20	28	29	75	104
Admitted in 1882 ...	2	8	10	1	25	26	9	21	30	19	34	53	31	88	119
Left during 1882 ...	...	...	...	5	10	15	9	23	32	11	18	29	25	51	76
On the books, December, 1882 ...	3	17	20	2	32	34	14	27	41	16	36	52	35	112	147
Left during 1882,—	...			...			...			...			...		
Teaching in public schools ...	...	...	...	2	4	6	9	19	28	7	14	21	18	37	55
Teaching in other schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
Left the service ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	4	4	1	4	5	2	8	10
Occupation not known ...	...	...	...	2	6	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	8
Deceased ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
On sick leave ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
	...	...	...	5	10	15	9	23	32	11	18	29	25	51	76
Left at any time,—	...			...			...			...			...		
Teaching in public schools ...	...	...	...	4	8	12	20	48	68	71	76	147	95	132	227
Teaching in other schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	3	3	6	3	7	10
Left the service ...	...	2	2	2	...	2	4	24	28	13	13	26	19	39	58
Occupation not known ...	...	...	...	2	7	9	2	17	19	5	1	6	9	25	34
Deceased ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	4	7	3	5	8
On sick leave ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	5	2	3	5
	...	2	2	8	15	23	26	94	120	97	100	197	131	211	342

TABLE Q.—NORMAL SCHOOLS—continued.

	Auckland.	Wellington.	Christchurch.	Dunedin.	The Four Schools.
Expenditure in 1882,—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Salaries	691 13 4	830 13 11	1,416 12 6	1,376 1 8	2,789 19 11
Allowances to students	709 3 4	430 16 8	798 8 11	851 11 0	4,315 1 5
Incidental expenses	32 7 1	36 0 5	76 13 0	...	145 0 6
Training classes	108 6 8	...	16 19 0	...	125 5 8
Totals	1,541 10 5	1,297 11 0	2,308 13 5	2,227 12 8	7,375 7 6
Government grants in 1882	2,000 0 0	1,268 4 4	2,000 0 0	2,000 0 0	7,268 4 4

The relation of the Board or of the training college to the practising school in each of the four institutions is explained in the report for 1881.* In their reports for the past year the Board of Wellington and the Principal of the Normal School represent the necessity of making more satisfactory provision for the carrying-on of the work of the practising school in connection with that of the training department under their charge.

The Board of Auckland has explained that its present actual outlay on the training college exceeds the annual grant of £2,000 for the training of teachers, a portion of which had previously been expended on probationers (or teachers in training) who were not in actual attendance at the college.

Classes were held by the Principal of the Auckland Training College for the instruction of teachers and pupil-teachers, and assistance was given by him to country teachers by means of correspondence. A separate class for the training of teachers is held at the Thames. The Principal of the Wellington Training College has begun a course of Saturday afternoon lectures on professional subjects, which are very largely attended, not only by teachers and pupil-teachers in Wellington and its vicinity, but also by several from the more distant parts of the district. During the last two years the Principal of the Christchurch Training College conducted a class on Saturdays for teachers in the Board's service who were uncertificated. It is not stated whether Saturday lectures, as in former years, have been delivered at the Dunedin Training College during the past year.

EDUCATION RESERVES.

The Appendix, pages 100–113, contains the reports of the School Commissioners of the several provincial districts, and the general statements of their accounts for the year. The following is a summary of the accounts :—

TABLE R.—SUMMARY OF SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS' ACCOUNTS.

PROVINCIAL DISTRICTS.	Income for the Year 1882.				Assets, including Arrears of Rent due on 31st December, 1882.	Liabilities or Engagement on 31st December, 1882.
	Balance on 1st January, 1882.	Receipts during Year.		Total Income.		
		Primary Reserves.	Secondary Reserves.			
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Auckland	771 2 1	1,520 13 4	663 1 11	2,954 17 4	646 17 9	48 1 0
Taranaki	436 15 6	682 1 2	530 6 6	1,649 3 2	954 6 5	228 3 0
Wellington	43 3 4	516 18 0	27 4 6	587 5 10	113 7 9	250 0 0
Hawke's Bay	1,101 10 8	970 19 2	315 16 11	2,388 6 9	86 6 9	...
Marlborough	118 8 6	111 10 6	8 5 0	238 4 0	181 1 0	10 2 0
Nelson	662 5 9	585 19 9	191 4 6	1,439 10 0	132 14 9	908 5 8
Canterbury	238 1 10	10,366 19 5	231 3 6	10,836 4 9	1,051 17 3	45 0 0
Westland	1,205 14 1	51 16 0	56 12 6	1,314 2 7	166 15 0	241 7 8
Otago	...	9,967 2 6	485 4 3	10,452 6 9	1,779 1 6	...
Totals for 1882	4,577 1 9	24,773 19 10	2,508 19 7	31,860 1 2	5,112 8 2	1,730 19 4
Totals for 1881	6,663 18 3	22,872 18 0	3,877 18 2	33,414 14 5	4,547 5 6	650 3 2

* E.—1, 1882, page xiv.

TABLE R.—SUMMARY OF SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS' ACCOUNTS—*continued*.

PROVINCIAL DISTRICTS.	Expenditure for the Year 1882.								
	Office Expenses and Salaries.	Expenses of Leasing: Auctioneers, Advertising, &c.	Expended on Reserves: Surveys, Fencing, &c.	Crown Grants and Law Expenses.	Paid to Boards for Primary Education.	Paid for Secondary Education.	Sundries.	Balances on 31st December 1882.	Total.
Auckland ...	£ s. d. 102 10 7	£ s. d. 28 9 0	£ s. d. 11 15 0	£ s. d. 34 10 1	£ s. d. 1,494 9 10	£ s. d. 414 1 6	£ s. d. 75 10 0	£ s. d. 793 11 4	£ s. d. 2,954 17 4
Taranaki ...	102 13 9	14 16 6	18 16 6	12 11 4	770 0 0	460 0 0	...	270 5 1	1,649 3 2
Wellington ...	54 7 3	30 13 5	...	...	...	...	0 0 6	501 18 8	587 5 10
Hawke's Bay ...	81 0 0	18 3 10	82 6 5	5 2 4	1,000 0 0	...	...	1,201 14 2	2,388 6 9
Marlborough ...	31 5 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	206 18 6	238 4 0
Nelson ...	18 15 6	4 3 0	...	...	508 6 4	...	...	908 5 8	1,439 10 0
Canterbury ...	546 15 3	10 2 1	...	31 6 0	9,700 0 0	265 10 0	...	282 11 5	10,886 4 9
Westland ...	90 13 8	25 3 0	...	13 16 11	...	...	33 0 0	1,151 9 0	1,314 2 7
Otago ...	655 18 9	282 10 4	1,095 12 3	24 1 2	7,948 18 8	445 0 7	0 5 0	...	10,452 6 9
Totals for 1882	1,683 19 9	414 7 2	1,208 10 2	121 7 10	21,421 14 10	1,584 12 1	108 15 6	5,316 13 10	31,860 1 2
Totals for 1881	1,654 4 5	376 0 1	447 10 3	143 14 4	23,928 13 8	2,073 11 4	248 8 7	4,542 11 9	33,414 14 5

Many of the difficulties experienced by the School Commissioners of Auckland Provincial District in dealing with the unappropriated reserves in Cook County have been removed by the passing of the Education Reserves Act Amendment Act of last session; steps have been taken for the registration of the Commissioners' title to these lands, with a view to their being leased. The School Commissioners express much satisfaction at the passing of the Amendment Act, which they believe will materially assist them in dealing with their reserves. The balance in the hands of the Auckland Commissioners at the end of the year includes a sum of £72 7s. 10d., now on deposit in the Savings-Bank, being the proportion of secondary reserves revenue accrued to date, payable to any secondary school or schools that may be hereafter established in the Gisborne District.

The School Commissioners of Hawke's Bay had in hand at the close of the year a sum of £1,016 16s. 3d., being the amount of accrued rents of the secondary education reserves. A large portion of this sum has since been paid to the Board constituted under the Napier High School Act of last session.

The School Commissioners of the Nelson District had a sum of £828 16s. 4d. in hand at the close of the year, being the amount of accrued receipts from the secondary education reserves. By an arrangement with the Governors of Nelson College the Commissioners undertook to employ the secondary education funds at their disposal in aid of the establishment and maintenance of a Girls' High School in Nelson. Since the close of the year a school building for this purpose has been completed, a staff of teachers appointed, and the work of the institution begun under encouraging circumstances. Correspondence relating to this subject is contained in the Appendix, page 106.

In the report of the School Commissioners of Westland for 1881 it was stated that the sum of £1,195 10s. had been realized from the sale of lands at Kumara under the authority of "The Kumara Education Reserves Act, 1879," and had been placed at fixed deposit in the Bank of New Zealand until the 30th June, 1882, to enable the Commissioners to ascertain particulars as to a desirable investment. In their report for the past year the Commissioners state that the money had not yet been reinvested, the Commissioners not having met with an eligible investment.

University Reserves.

The proceeds of the lands reserved under "The University Endowment Act, 1868," for the purposes of higher education now amount to £483 3s. 10d., made up as follows: Auckland reserves, £75; Canterbury, £371 1s. 4d.; and Westland, £37 2s. 6d. The amount is at present held by the Treasury for appropriation as may be determined hereafter by the General Assembly.

NATIVE SCHOOLS.

The number of Native village schools open at the end of 1881 was 60, being an increase of 12 over the number in operation a year previously. In the course of the past year fully-equipped new schools were opened at Te Moari Kaeo,

Whangaroa; at Kaikohe, Bay of Islands; at Whakarapa, Hokianga, in place of the Lower Waihou school, which was found to be very inconveniently situated; and at Maungamuka, also in the Hokianga District, which may be considered as having taken the place of the school at Rakaupara saw-mills, which has been taken over by the Education Board of Auckland as a public school. Subsidized schools were opened at Pakia, Hokianga; and at Papawai, Wairarapa West. The school at Wairoa, East Coast, was discontinued. There were thus 63 schools in operation at the close of the year. Besides these village schools, there were 8 boarding schools at which Maori children were educated. With one exception these were connected with religious denominations, and all of them received capitation grants from the Government on account of the children placed in them by the Minister of Education. The Native children in these boarding schools are statedly examined by the Organizing Inspector.

During the year new buildings of a suitable description were completed in five different localities; another building has since been finished, and five others are in course of erection. Buildings are much needed in other places. Correspondence is in progress with a view to the obtaining of sites in some Native districts where schools are considered necessary.

The number of children on the rolls of the village schools in December was 2,024, being only 14 more than at the end of the preceding year. The average attendance for the last quarter of the year was 1,574, showing an increase of 48 over that of the corresponding quarter of 1881. About 160 Maori children have been maintained, wholly or partly at the expense of the Government, in boarding schools during 1882; the numbers at the end of the year were 150. The principles which regulate the admission of children to these schools were stated in the report for 1880.

The following table gives a summary of the race of the children who were attending the village schools at the close of the year. The same particulars regarding each of the schools is contained in Table No. 5, appended to the Organizing Inspector's report:—

TABLE T.—RACE OF THE CHILDREN ATTENDING THE MAORI VILLAGE SCHOOLS.

	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Percentage.	
				1882.	1881.
Maori, and between Maori and half-caste ...	844	657	1,501	74·16	76·77
Half-caste ...	106	102	208	10·28	10·10
Between half-caste and European, and European ...	173	142	315	15·56	13·13
Totals ...	1,123	901	2,024	100·00	100·00

The preceding summary shows that, in comparison with the corresponding period in 1881, the proportion of Maori scholars and those between Maori and half-caste had fallen from 76·77 to 74·16 per cent.; that the proportion of half-castes was about the same; and that the percentage of European scholars and those between European and half-caste had risen from 13·13 to 15·56.

The cost of the education of Native children (excluding those that attended the public schools, as shown on page v) was, for the year 1882, as follows:—

	£	s.	d.
Village school salaries (1,648 in average attendance) ...	8,925	3	7
Boarding schools (160 children) ...	2,772	17	3
School requisites and contingencies ...	1,353	8	9
Buildings and furniture ...	4,742	19	2
Inspection (including travelling) ...	831	18	0
Office salaries and clerical assistance ...	168	6	8
Apprenticeship and higher education ...	155	6	8
	£18,950	0	1

This statement of expenditure is exclusive of a sum of £182 10s. contributed by the Nelson and Hokonui Native Reserves Funds towards the expenses of certain of the schools.

The report of the Organizing Inspector and full statistics of Maori schools, are printed in a separate parliamentary paper (E.-2).

The valuable services of the gentlemen who have acted as District Superintendents have again to be acknowledged.

Since the end of the year a fully-equipped school has been opened at Kirikiri, in the Thames District, and a side school at Oruawharo, near Port Albert, Kaipara. The schools at Poroti and Pakowhai, and the girls' boarding school at Taumarere, Bay of Islands, have been discontinued, for reasons explained by the Organizing Inspector in his report. The Mokau Natives and those of some other localities have opened correspondence with the Department with reference to the establishment of schools.

DEAF-AND-DUMB INSTITUTION.

The institution at Sumner for the education and training of deaf-mutes has now been in successful operation for upwards of three years. A year ago the number of pupils was 24; it has now increased to 31. Fifteen of these are boys, and 16 are girls. The following are the provincial districts from which the pupils have been sent: Auckland, 7; Hawke's Bay, 1; Wellington, 2; Otago, 10; and Canterbury, 10. The thirty-first pupil is a deaf-mute girl who has been sent from Adelaide, South Australia, to study under Mr. Van Asch. For a portion of the past year the Director had the aid of two assistants. He reports that there is every reason to expect an accession to the number of pupils in the course of the present year, and he represents the necessity of making provision for the employment of a third assistant, the peculiar difficulty and laboriousness of the work being such as to render it almost impossible for one teacher to do justice to more than ten pupils.

The method of instruction is that which is known as "the articulation method," by which deaf-mutes are trained to the use of the organs of speech, and learn both to speak, in the ordinary sense of the word, and to understand (from the motion of the lips) the speech of others. The use of finger-signs or other means employed as substitutes for speech is strictly excluded. The course of instruction includes reading and writing in the first instance, followed by English composition, arithmetic, geography, history, drawing, elementary science, &c. The girls are also instructed in sewing, knitting, and other useful domestic accomplishments.

The pupils, who are all resident boarders under the watchful supervision of Mr. and Mrs. Van Asch and the assistants, occupy three separate dwellings situated at convenient distances from one another. There is also a detached schoolhouse. This arrangement is in several respects better adapted to the purposes of such an institution than if one large building only were made use of, affording, as it does, excellent facilities for satisfactory separation according to sex and age. Besides the gardens attached to the residences, there are an ample playground and abundant facilities for recreation purposes. The locality is salubrious, as has been testified by the general good health of the children. The institution is subject to regular medical inspection, and it is visited from time to time by the Minister of Education and officers of the department. The ability and zeal of the Director are deserving of high commendation; and he has been well seconded in his efforts to promote the welfare of the pupils by Mrs. Van Asch and the assistants. The results of Mr. Van Asch's labours invariably call forth expressions of surprise and gratification from those who visit the institution.

Table No. 7 of the Appendix contains a statement of the expenditure on the institution for the financial year ending 31st March, 1883. The following is an abstract of the statement:—

	£	s.	d.
Director and two assistants	733	18	8
Rents and repairs	268	5	0
Travelling expenses, medical attendance, furniture and schoolroom requisites, advertising, &c.	240	13	10
Maintenance of pupils	£1,016	10	0
Less payments by parents	322	5	10
	694	4	2
	£1,937	1	8

The charge made by the Government for the board and education of each pupil is £40 a year; but in a number of instances pupils are admitted free or at reduced rates, in order that no child capable of receiving benefit from the course of instruction may be excluded. A separate parliamentary paper (E.—4) contains the report of the Director.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS AND ORPHANAGES.

The following is a list of the Industrial Schools and Orphanages maintained wholly or partly by the Government from parliamentary votes: In Auckland, the Auckland Industrial School (comprising Kohimarama and the Howe Street Home), St. Stephen's Orphan Home at Parnell, St. Mary's Industrial School and Orphanage, and the Thames Orphanage and Training School; in Wellington, the St. Joseph's Providence Orphanage for Girls; in Nelson, the St. Mary's Industrial School and Orphanage and the Motueka Orphanage; in Canterbury, the Burnham Industrial School and the Lyttelton Orphanage; and in Otago, the Caversham Industrial School.

The Industrial Schools at Burnham and Caversham have been for the last three years under the direct management of the Education Department, and since the beginning of the past financial year the Auckland Industrial School has been on the same footing. The building in Howe Street, Auckland, is occupied by the girls and very young boys, under the immediate charge of a matron; the other boys being accommodated at Kohimarama, under the control of the manager and assistants. These three institutions receive only children committed under the Industrial Schools Act.

The St. Stephen's Orphanage at Parnell, maintained by a Church of England charity, is open for non-committed children only; the St. Mary's Industrial School and Orphanage at Auckland, under the control of the Roman Catholic Church authorities, receives both committed and non-committed children. Each institution receives from Government a subsidy at the rate of £1 for every £1 of voluntary contribution, and a capitation payment of £10 a year for each child sent in by Government authority.

The Thames Orphanage was established by the Borough and County Councils, and is under the charge of a committee of management. A public day-school is maintained at the institution by the Education Board, and is attended not only by the inmates of the Orphanage, but also by the children of the settlers in the neighbourhood. The usual capitation grants are paid to the Board for the children attending this school.

There is no industrial school in the Wellington District for the reception of committed children; those dealt with under the Industrial Schools Act are sent to the institutions at Nelson, Burnham, or Auckland, as may in each case be deemed most advisable. By an arrangement between the Government and the City Council, orphan and destitute girls have been received into St. Joseph's Providence Orphanage at a cost of 1s. a day for each child.

In consequence of the power given by "The Neglected and Criminal Children Acts Amendment Act, 1881," to send and remove committed children to any industrial school in any part of the colony, the authorities of St. Mary's Industrial School and Orphanage greatly enlarged the accommodation at that institution, and the number of committed children has increased in two years from 14 to 79; the number of non-committed inmates remaining about the same. The payment for children maintained at this institution by the Government is 1s. a day. The Motueka Orphanage, for non-committed children only, is carried on by a private person who receives from Government 7s. a week for some of the children, and 8s. a week for the others. Destitute children are admitted to this institution on the authority of the Government Relieving Officer at Nelson.

The Lyttelton Orphanage is for the reception of non-committed children only, and is under the direct management of the Christchurch Charitable Aid Board.

The three public Industrial Schools at Auckland, Burnham, and Caversham are wholly maintained by the Government out of the vote administered by the Minister of Education. The other institutions are inspected by, and make returns to, the Education Department, but, as has been stated, they are under local man-

agement of various kinds, and the money contributed by the Government towards their maintenance is paid out of the Charitable Aid vote, which is in charge of the Colonial Secretary. The cost of all the public and of some of the private institutions is reduced by the contributions paid in a number of cases by the parents and guardians of inmates. A statement of the amount of public moneys expended on the several industrial schools and orphanages for the last financial year is given in Table No. 7, page 7, of the Appendix. The total amount expended, less recoveries, was as follows: Government Industrial Schools, £9,332 12s. 6d.; all the other institutions, £6,167 0s. 5d.: total, £15,499 12s. 11d.

The sites and buildings at Howe Street, Auckland, and at Caversham, are now very ill-adapted to their purpose. It is in contemplation to erect suitable buildings at Mount Eden in lieu of the former, and to remove the latter institution to the site selected for it at Seacliff, Blueskin. The premises at Burnham are now in a fairly satisfactory condition; the only important want being a playroom for the use of the boys during inclement weather.

The number of committed children resident in the industrial schools at the beginning of 1882 was 688 (405 boys and 283 girls). At the end of the year the number was 827 (488 boys and 339 girls), showing an increase for the year of 139 (83 boys and 56 girls). The number of non-committed children at the close of 1882 was 213 (90 boys and 123 girls), being an increase for the year of only 6 girls. The following is a summary of admissions and withdrawals at all the schools for the year:—

TABLE S.—ADMISSIONS AND WITHDRAWALS FOR YEAR 1882.

	Committed.			Non-Committed.			Total.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
In the schools at 31st December, 1881	405	283	688	90	117	207	495	400	895
New admissions	177	106	283	28	37	65	205	143	348
Returned from service or friends	13	5	18	...	...	...	13	5	18
Transferred from other schools or other status	20	3	23	...	...	...	20	3	23
Transferred to other schools or other status	13	3	16	7	...	7	20	3	23
Sent to service	26	9	35	7	9	16	33	18	51
Sent to friends	37	12	49	13	20	33	50	32	82
Discharged by warrant	14	12	26	...	...	...	14	12	26
Time expired	21	19	40	1	1	2	22	20	42
Absent without leave	9	...	9	...	...	...	9	...	9
Dead	7	3	10	...	1	1	7	4	11
In the schools at 31st December, 1882	488	339	827	90	123	213	578	462	1,040
Increase	83	56	139	...	6	6	83	62	145

Table S shows that during the year 35 (26 boys and 9 girls) committed children were sent out to service; 49 (37 boys and 12 girls) were restored to their relatives or friends under license; and 26 (14 boys and 12 girls) were discharged. It is not found advisable in all cases to comply with the solicitations of the parents, or other relatives or friends, for the restoration of their children by license or discharge; but not unfrequently the request is granted for what are considered sufficient reasons. In the majority of such cases the children are sent out under license, and can be recalled by the Minister should necessity arise. Those to whom the children are thus intrusted, knowing this, are, in most cases, exceedingly careful to avoid such a course of conduct as would lead to the forfeiture of the custody of the children.

At the close of 1882 the aggregate number of committed children placed out, but still under legal control, was 226 (130 boys and 96 girls). Of these, 74 (51 boys and 23 girls) were at service, and 152 (79 boys and 73 girls) were with relatives or friends. They belonged to the following schools: Auckland Industrial School, 201 (148 boys and 53 girls); St. Mary's, Ponsonby, 38 girls; Thames, 9 (7 boys and 2 girls); St. Mary's, Nelson, 79 (33 boys and 46 girls); Burnham, 320 (210 boys and 110 girls); and Caversham, 441 (235 boys and 186 girls). These being added to the number in the schools and the number missing (6) on the 31st December, 1882, the total is 1,059 young persons (624 boys and 435 girls) under the control of the school authorities at that date.

The following table gives the ages of the children maintained by Government at all the schools on the 31st December, 1882:—

TABLE T.—AGES OF THE CHILDREN.

—	Under 1 Year.	1 and under 2.	2 and under 3.	3 and under 4.	4 and under 5.	5 and under 7.	7 and under 10.	10 and under 13.	13 and under 15.	Over 15 years.	Total.
Committed children ...	4	12	15	29	41	110	223	273	111	8	827
Non-committed children ...	...	2	2	4	9	36	76	57	19	8	213
Totals ...	4	15	17	33	50	146	299	330	130	16	1,040

These figures show that 11·4 per cent. of the children are under 5 years of age, that 42·8 per cent. are between the ages of 5 and 10, and that 45·8 per cent. are over 10 years old.

About 939 of the children were receiving day-school instruction, the numbers being as follows: Auckland Industrial School, 128; St. Mary's, Auckland, 35; St. Stephens, Parnell, 16; Thames, 17; St. Joseph's, Wellington, 19; St. Mary's, Nelson, 108; Motueka, 29; Lyttelton, 73; Burnham, 275; Caversham, 239. Those at the Thames Orphanage are included in the returns of "public school" attendance.

Probably the changes of the greatest practical importance in the administration of the Industrial Schools effected by the passing of "The Industrial Schools Act, 1882," are those which relate to the boarding-out of the younger children with respectable foster-parents, and the extending of the period of the Manager's legal guardianship over the children till the age of twenty-one is reached. A very fair commencement has been made in the boarding-out of the younger children from the Burnham and Caversham schools. A Lady Official Correspondent and Lady Visitors have been appointed in connection with each school, and already (14th June) 53 children from Burnham and 67 from Caversham have been placed out. A Lady Correspondent and Lady Visitors have also been appointed for Auckland, but little progress has yet been made there. The scheme, so far as it has yet been tested, gives promise of success, but it would be premature to express a very decided opinion on the subject. The extending of the term of the Manager's guardianship over the children to the age of twenty-one years is likely to prove very beneficial, especially in the case of those who need protection from their own depraved and worthless parents or other relatives.

Fuller information respecting the Industrial Schools and Orphanages is contained in a separate parliamentary paper (E.—3).

GILCHRIST SCHOLARSHIP.

The Gilchrist Scholarship, of the annual value of £100, and tenable for three years, is offered by the Gilchrist Trustees to residents in New Zealand between the ages of seventeen and twenty-two. The examination of candidates for the scholarship is the same as that undergone by candidates for matriculation at the University of London, and is held biennially. The first competition in New Zealand was held in 1880, when there was one candidate, Mr. W. H. Herbert, M.A., of Canterbury College, Christchurch, who gained the scholarship with much credit. The second was held last July, when there were three candidates—one from Canterbury College; one from the University of Otago; and one from Nelson College. The successful candidate was Mr. J. W. Salmond, M.A. of the University of Otago, who was placed by the examiners "equal with the first candidate in the original honours list" of all that were examined by the London University in June of last year. Mr. Salmond has now gone to England to pursue his studies there.

INSTITUTIONS FOR SUPERIOR EDUCATION.

The annual reports of the governing bodies of the University of New Zealand, the University of Otago, and the Canterbury College, with correspondence, statements of accounts, &c., are printed in separate parliamentary papers (E.—5, E.—6, and E.—7 respectively). An Act providing for the establishment of a University College at Auckland was passed by the General Assembly in the session of 1882, and an annual sum of £4,000 appropriated for its maintenance. Four profes-

social chairs were instituted by the Senate for the following subjects: (1) Classics and English; (2) Mathematics and Mathematical Physics; (3) Chemistry and Experimental Physics; and (4) Natural Science. A like number of Professors were selected in the Home Country by a Commission composed of the Agent-General of the colony and other gentlemen. The Professors reached Auckland a short time ago, and it is a matter of the deepest regret that one of them, the late Professor Walker, was drowned by an accident in the harbour shortly after his arrival. The University College was recently opened; the work which had been allotted to the late Professor Walker has been undertaken by his colleagues.

The governing bodies of certain secondary schools are required by law to submit annual reports to the Government; others, though under no obligation to do so, have also furnished reports or statements of their accounts. The schools that have furnished information are: the Auckland College and Grammar School; Auckland Girls' High School; Thames Boys' and Girls' High School; Whangarei High School; New Plymouth High School; Wanganui High School; Wanganui Industrial School; Napier High School; Wellington College; Nelson College; Christ's College Grammar School, Christchurch; Christchurch Boys' High School; Christchurch Girls' High School; Rangiora High School; Akaroa High School; Ashburton High School; Timaru High School; Waitaki High School; Otago Boys' and Girls' High Schools; and the Southland Boys' and Girls' High School. The reports of all these schools are contained in another paper (E.—8).

The schools above named were all in operation at the close of the year, except the High Schools of Wanganui, Napier, Rangiora, and Akaroa. The first of these was constituted by an Act of the General Assembly in the session of 1878; the second was similarly constituted in 1882; and the other two in 1881. By the passing of "The Napier High School Act, 1882," the Napier Trust School has merged in the Napier High School. Since the close of the year a girls' high school has been opened in Wellington by the Governors of Wellington College, and, under the authority of an Act of the General Assembly passed in the session of 1882, the Governors of Nelson College have opened a similar school in Nelson.

A summary of the accounts of the secondary schools from whose governing bodies reports have been received, is given in Table U. Table V shows the number of the teachers and pupils, together with the rates of fees and salaries.

TABLE U.—INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF CERTAIN SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

Income.

SCHOOLS.	Balance on Jan. 1, 1882.	From Public Votes.	Interest, Rents, Sales, and Proceeds of Endowments.*	From School Commis- sioners for Reserves.	Day, Evening, and Boarding- school Fees.	Sundries.	Overdrafts or Deficit, Dec. 31, 1882.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Auckland College and Grammar School	2 2 0	...	7,246 15 1	69 0 3	1,209 18 9	...	...	8,527 16 1
Auckland Girls' High School	606 2 2	1,100	...	69 0 3	1,500 4 8	...	...	3,275 7 1
Thames High School ...	...	500	854 11 4	69 0 3	386 13 5	11 0 0	...	1,821 5 0
Whangarei High School ...	185 15 0	...	10 0 0	207 0 9	89 6 6	14 12 5	...	506 14 8
New Plymouth High School	578 13 2	200	258 13 0	315 0 11	163 0 0	†350 0 0	...	1,865 7 1
Wanganui High School ...	...	...	1,839 13 4	20 0 0	...	...	30 6 8	1,890 0 0
Wanganui Industrial School	...	...	691 19 10	...	388 11 0	...	...	1,080 10 10
Wellington College ...	...	...	1,047 8 10	...	1,472 4 8	20 0 0	639 19 4	3,179 12 10
Nelson College ...	1,063 13 2	...	1,423 11 4	...	3,603 8 6	108 16 2	...	6,199 9 2
Nelson College for Girls...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,144 4 5	3,144 4 5
Christ's College Grammar School	...	...	1,786 2 3	...	2,172 8 0	414 1 5	138 6 6	4,510 18 2
Christchurch Boys' High School	668 8 3	...	1,809 12 11	...	1,438 10 0	76 0 0	...	3,992 11 2
Christchurch Girls' High School	...	200	538 10 0	100 0 0	1,089 7 6	...	...	1,927 17 6
Rangiora High School ...	...	...	243 13 3	...	...	...	...	243 13 3
Akaroa High School ...	...	...	21 0 0	10 10 0	...	...	...	31 10 0
Ashburton High School ...	390 8 4	...	304 9 0	100 0 0	162 11 9	20 15 5	27 4 5	1,005 8 11
Timaru High School ...	309 2 8	...	3,567 12 4	133 0 0	1,018 16 6	...	...	5,028 11 6
Waitaki High School ...	100 9 4	...	826 16 0	...	...	...	3,414 19 6	4,342 4 10
Otago High Schools ...	44 13 7	300	8,158 16 2	344 9 10	4,156 18 3	...	...	13,004 17 10
Southland High Schools...	...	...	1,481 18 5	107 16 2	992 1 0	79 2 8	170 16 9	2,831 15 0
Totals	3,949 7 8	2,300	32,111 3 1	1,544 18 5	19,844 0 6	1,094 8 1	7,565 17 7	68,409 15 4

* The proceeds from sales of reserves were as follows: Wanganui, £1,839 13s. 4d.; Timaru, £2,442 11s. 6d.; Waitaki, £324 4s.; Otago, £5,564 1s. 2d.; Southland, £1,034 15s. 8d.: total, £11,205 5s. 8d.

† Advance from Education Board.

Expenditure.

SCHOOLS.	Liabilities on Jan. 1, 1882.			Teachers' Salaries.			Boarding Account.			Scholarships and Exhibitions			Buildings, Furniture, and Works.			Other Expenditure.			Balances, Dec. 31, 1882.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Auckland College and Grammar School	972	17	11	*3,159	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,970	8	6	1,634	8	1	791	1	7	8,527	16	1
Auckland Girls' High School	...	...	...	1,848	16	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	160	8	6	362	2	5	903	19	10	3,275	7	1
Thames High School	29	1	5	922	19	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	10	2	352	18	3	450	16	2	1,821	5	0
Whangarei High School	...	...	...	197	6	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	19	1	154	17	7	125	11	4	506	14	8
New Plymouth High School	...	...	...	452	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,082	4	5	303	5	2	27	17	6	1,865	7	1
Wanganui High School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	6	8	1,839	13	4	1,890	0	0
Wanganui Industrial School	...	...	...	692	1	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	11	2	320	16	6	59	2	2	1,080	10	10
Wellington College ...	557	8	10	1,220	16	8	150	0	0	60	0	0	232	17	4	958	10	0	...	...	...	3,179	12	10
Nelson College ...	...	...	...	1,779	3	0	1,845	6	0	316	10	0	165	13	0	629	15	5	1,463	1	9	6,199	9	2
Nelson College for Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,088	19	6	55	4	11	...	...	...	3,144	4	5
Christ's College Grammar School	...	...	...	2,654	18	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	439	1	9	1,416	18	5	...	...	...	4,510	18	2
Christchurch Boys' High School	...	...	...	2,555	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	1	6	1,138	17	0	275	7	1	3,992	11	2
Christchurch Girls' High School	17	2	4	1,285	2	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	0	0	502	19	7	68	13	7	1,927	17	6
Rangiora High School	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	10	11	237	2	4	243	13	3
Akaroa High School...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	0	8	24	9	4	31	10	0
Ashburton High School	...	...	...	527	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	10	0	473	17	3	...	...	...	1,005	8	11
Timaru High School	...	...	...	1,886	4	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	587	19	8	461	14	6	2,092	12	5	5,028	11	6
Waitaki High School	890	15	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,008	18	6	438	0	5	4	10	0	4,342	4	10
Otago High Schools...	...	...	...	5,886	8	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,904	3	4	2,200	18	2	13	7	9	13,004	17	10
Southland High Schools	811	19	7	1,420	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	111	6	6	488	7	9	...	...	...	2,831	15	0
Totals	3,279	6	0	26,487	4	7	1,995	6	0	376	10	0	15,936	12	11	11,957	9	8	8,377	6	2	68,409	15	4

* Not including payment for evening classes.

TABLE V.—STAFF, ATTENDANCE, FEES, AND SALARIES AT CERTAIN SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

SCHOOLS.	Staff.		Attendance for Last term or Quarter of 1882.		Ages for Last Term or Quarter of 1882.					Number of Boarders.	Annual Rates of Fees.		Annual Salaries at Rate for Last Quarter or Term of 1882.
	Regular.	Visiting.	Roll.	Average.	Under 10 Years.	10 to 15.	15 to 18.	Over 18 Years.	Total.		For Ordinary Day-school Course.	For Board, exclusive of Day-school Tuition.	
FOR BOYS ONLY.													
Auckland Grammar School...	11	2	168	157	7	98	62	1	168	...	£ s. d. { 10 10 0 } { 8 8 0 }	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. *3,650 0 0
Wanganui Industrial School	2	1	53	52	6	31	15	1	53	21	{ 12 0 0 } { 9 0 0 }	42 0 0	690 0 0
Wellington College	7	3	149	112	5	104	40	...	149	52	{ 13 4 0 } { 10 12 0 }	50 0 0	*1,500 0 0
Napier Trust School	3	2	53	49	5	34	14	...	53	18	8 8 0	35 0 0	*330 0 0
Nelson College	5	4	113	104	...	61	42	10	113	43	12 10 0	50 0 0	*1,650 0 0
Christ's College Grammar School	7	4	163	159	4	92	60	7	163	65	{ 15 15 0 } { 12 12 0 }	52 10 0 } 45 5 0 }	*2,400 0 0
Christchurch Boys' High School	6	3	125	116	3	89	33	...	125	...	{ 12 12 0 } { 9 9 0 }	...	†2,365 0 0
Ashburton High School	3	...	23	19	4	15	4	...	23	...	9 9 0	...	625 0 0
Otago Boys' High School	†12	1	270	254	4	182	81	3	270	37	8 0 0	{ 40 0 0 } { 35 0 0 }	3,126 0 0
Totals	56	20	1,117	1,022	38	706	351	22	1,117	236	...	...	16,336 0 0
FOR GIRLS ONLY.													
Auckland Girls' High School	12	11	193	169	6	109	70	8	193	...	8 8 0	...	*1,795 0 0
Christchurch Girls' High School	5	4	77	71	...	44	32	1	77	...	{ 12 12 0 } { 9 9 0 }	...	*1,185 0 0
Otago Girls' High School	†10	4	172	161	5	90	75	2	172	...	{ 10 0 0 } { 8 0 0 }	...	*1,805 0 0
Totals	27	19	442	401	11	243	177	11	442	...	...	...	4,785 0 0
FOR BOYS AND GIRLS.													
Whangarei High School	1	...	{ b. 7 } { g. 5 }	7	...	1	3	3	7	...	8 8 0	...	200 0 0
Thames High School	3	2	{ b. 25 } { g. 27 }	24	2	15	8	...	25	...	8 8 0	...	*870 0 0
Timaru High School	7	...	{ b. 68 } { g. 52 }	65	5	41	22	...	68	...	10 10 0	...	1,800 0 0
Southland High School	6	1	{ b. 55 } { g. 46 }	52	2	42	11	...	55	...	10 0 0 } 8 0 0 }	...	*1,350 0 0
Totals { Boys } { Girls }	17	3	{ 155 } { 130 }	148	9	99	44	3	155	...	...	...	4,220 0 0
Grand totals { Boys } { Girls }	96	42	{ 1272 } { 572 }	1,160	47	805	395	25	1,272	236	...	...	25,341 0 0

* Exclusive of visiting teachers, who are paid by fees.
four teachers who are engaged at both boys' and girls' schools.

† Exclusive of one visiting teacher, who is paid by fees.

‡ Including

PUBLIC LIBRARIES SUBSIDY.

The sum of £6,000 voted for public libraries has been distributed in accordance with the resolution of the House of Representatives. Immediately after the prorogation of the General Assembly last year, a public notice was issued intimating the principles upon which the distribution of the vote would be made, and inviting applications from the managers of public libraries. A separate paper (E.-9) contains a list, arranged according to the education districts, of all the libraries that participated in the grant, with their several incomes, and the amounts paid to them respectively. The following is a summary of the distribution of the vote in the different education districts :—

TABLE W.—DISTRIBUTION OF PUBLIC LIBRARY VOTE.

EDUCATION DISTRICTS.					Number of Libraries.	Income of Libraries.			Amount of Subsidy.		
						£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Auckland	...	...	...	...	91	2,359	1	1	1,212	15	9
Taranaki	...	...	...	...	6	106	2	11	67	0	11
Wanganui	...	...	...	...	8	829	5	1	269	7	5
Wellington	...	...	...	...	17	1,711	17	6	559	8	2
Hawke's Bay	...	...	...	...	21	1,299	12	2	477	11	2
Marlborough	...	...	...	...	4	190	6	0	75	19	6
Nelson	...	...	...	...	26	645	7	7	339	1	3
North Canterbury	...	...	...	...	71	2,355	17	4	1,081	4	4
South Canterbury	...	...	...	...	9	603	19	5	216	19	5
Westland	...	...	...	...	15	715	4	10	285	7	2
Otago	...	...	...	...	59	2,228	18	11	969	10	3
Southland	...	...	...	...	27	1,000	5	2	438	9	2
Totals	...	...	...	...	354	14,045	18	0	5,992	14	6

The whole of the vote of £6,000 was apportioned in the first instance, but it was afterwards ascertained (1) that there were two applications from the same library, and (2) that part of the amount returned as income by a library committee was balance of cash from the previous year. The deductions made in these cases represent the difference (£7 5s. 6d.) between the vote and the amount shown as having been distributed. The amount of correspondence involved delayed the payment of some of the subsidies beyond the end of the financial year. The total sum charged against the vote is £9,532 13s. 7d., leaving a liability of £60 0s. 11d. to be provided for in the appropriations for the current year.

APPENDIX.

Table No. 1.

INCOME OF THE SEVERAL EDUCATION BOARDS FOR THE YEAR 1882.

(Compiled from the General Statements of Income and Expenditure attached to the Boards' Reports.)

Education Districts.	Balances on 1st January, 1882.		From Government.				From Local Sources.						Interest.	Sundry Refunds, Deposits, &c.		Public Libraries. Contributions by Committees.		Overdrafts on 31st December, 1882.		Total.								
			From Votes for Maintenance, Inspection, Training, and Scholarships.		From Special School-buildings and Playgrounds.		Total from Government.		District High Schools: Training and other Fees.		Donations, Subscriptions, and Advances.										Sale of Old Sites and Buildings; Rents, &c.		Total from Local Sources.					
			£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.									£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
Auckland	8,377	6 8	49,811	13 9	55,540	0 0	55,351	13 9	...	...	139	12 6	139	12 6	1,426	10 6	...	...	2,930	18 8	68,226	2 1						
Taranaki	1,949	2 2	4,969	14 9	542	0 0	5,511	14 9	...	...	155	13 3	155	13 3	527	7 1	1,034	11 1	...	...	9,178	8 4						
Wanganui	11,347	15 6	13,939	6 0	3,649	0 0	17,588	6 0	127	19 6	208	8 0	361	7 6	367	12 0	434	16 3	1,908	11 3	22,008	8 6						
Wellington	11,815	4 7	20,953	5 2	2,182	0 0	23,135	5 2	141	15 0	419	10 0	561	5 0	...	...	627	11 8	...	...	26,157	0 5						
Hawke's Bay	1,033	17 5	8,772	17 1	1,709	0 0	10,481	17 1	...	...	5	0 0	5	0 0	1,067	18 4	31	10 0	597	5 4	13,217	8 2						
Marlborough	618	1 10	4,379	0 0	1,252	0 0	5,631	0 0	...	...	...	...	15	0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,264	1 10						
Nelson	4,790	7 9	12,327	10 11	1,313	0 0	13,640	10 11	...	...	...	...	8	12 0	373	9 1	72	0 0	1,303	8 2	20,188	7 11						
North Canterbury	15,114	8 6	43,233	14 6	9,447	10 9	52,681	5 3	...	...	...	...	5	0 0	7,829	12 1	349	9 5	304	8 0	76,284	3 3						
South Canterbury	2,492	0 6	9,295	19 1	2,050	0 0	11,345	19 1	...	...	65	10 0	855	0 6	1,822	18 0	...	...	1	0 9	16,516	18 10						
Westland	...	...	9,416	5 2	480	0 0	9,896	5 2	...	...	...	...	26	0 0	124	3 9	...	...	1,419	12 0	13,953	16 4						
Otago	...	...	59,878	17 1	14,511	0 0	74,389	17 1	408	7 6	...	...	1,218	5 3	6,153	15 9	...	...	258	13 5	82,428	19 0						
Southland	1,563	14 2	13,875	7 3	2,590	0 0	16,465	7 3	...	...	...	...	7	0 0	1,565	6 9	268	13 10	896	19 7	20,767	1 7						
Totals	39,101	19 1	250,853	10 9	45,265	10 9	296,119	1 6	678	2 0	698	8 0	2,389	13 6	3,766	3 6	21,258	13 4	439	3 5	5,425	11 9	258	13 5	8,821	10 3	375,190	16 3
Totals for 1881	35,113	6 0	233,587	0 9	64,318	0 0	297,905	0 9	418	0 6	353	15 6	1,242	13 7	2,014	9 7	23,533	6 7	380	0 0	2,269	8 11	453	10 9	1,701	3 4	363,370	5 11

* Inclusive of the following receipts from vote for recreation-grounds: Auckland, £210; Hawke's Bay, £515.

† The Board has altered the balance shown in the preceding year's accounts by adding the sum of £301 8s. 2d. to the balance in both sides of last year's statement. This amount has been deducted in Tables Nos. 1 and 2.

‡ The sum of £559, included in the balance on hand in the Board's statement, is a repayment of a bank deposit, and is entered here in the column, "Sundry Refunds," &c.

§ Inclusive of £478 10s. 9d. from the Public Works Department on account of new school at Waikari.

Table No. 2.
EXPENDITURE of the several BOARDS for the Year 1882.

(Compiled from the General Statements of Income and Expenditure attached to the Boards' Reports.)

Education Districts.	1.	2.	3.	4.				5.				6.	7.	8.	9.	
	Balances or Liabilities, 1st January, 1882.	Boards. Office Staff, Members' Allowances, Printing, Advertising, Stationery, Law Costs, and other Office Expenditure.	Inspection of Schools, Examination of Pupil-teachers, Salaries and Expenses.	Maintenance of Schools.				School-Buildings.				Sundry Payments Classified, including Refunds, Advances, &c.	Distributed among Public Libraries from Special Vote, Committees' Contributions for Books.	Balances 31st December, 1882.	Totals.	
	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
Auckland	...	1,641 18 8	1,726 14 8	44,561 16 7	2,691 1 5	967 5 3	4 14 2	...	48,224 17 5	13,507 2 6	631 11 8	14,138 14 2	108 2 2	...	2,385 15 0	68,226 2 1
Taranaki	...	256 3 3	275 0 0	3,987 1 4	464 19 11	...	...	...	4,452 1 3	1,903 0 11	97 15 6	2,000 16 5	1,233 12 3	...	960 15 2	9,178 8 4
Wanganui	...	614 3 2	516 5 6	12,246 17 2	917 1 4	178 10 9	3 3 0	...	13,345 12 3	5,376 2 7	278 7 1	5,654 9 8	434 16 3	...	*1,443 1 8	22,008 8 6
Wellington	...	551 1 4	690 1 11	18,424 17 4	1,348 0 0	283 5 11	...	...	20,056 3 3	3,569 3 3	180 0 9	3,749 4 0	26 5 0	...	*1,084 4 11	26,157 0 5
Hawke's Bay	...	355 9 5	701 15 2	7,948 13 8	983 0 9	99 5 0	71 4 6	...	9,102 3 11	2,832 14 4	137 13 11	2,970 8 3	20 0 0	...	67 11 5	13,217 8 2
Marlborough	...	177 5 10	205 4 0	3,312 10 0	331 1 1	86 9 0	...	...	3,730 0 1	1,541 17 7	61 16 0	1,603 13 7	...	...	547 18 4	6,264 1 10
Nelson	...	431 16 0	500 0 0	11,269 13 11	1,223 14 7	192 3 9	...	...	12,685 12 3	3,935 2 9	...	3,935 2 9	1,118 1 8	...	1,517 15 3	20,188 7 11
North Canterbury	...	1,404 16 3	1,413 4 5	42,173 17 7	5,901 18 1	1,094 17 7	...	...	49,170 13 3	12,045 13 7	646 0 4	12,691 13 11	343 8 0	...	11,260 7 5	76,284 3 3
South Canterbury	...	458 14 11	393 3 0	8,431 5 6	950 14 2	202 9 0	172 11 11	...	9,757 0 7	4,296 5 5	233 13 3	4,529 18 8	302 10 11	0 10 5	1,075 0 4	16,516 18 10
Westland	1,021 12 4	725 10 4	514 19 4	7,690 16 10	818 19 9	157 10 0	...	...	8,667 6 7	1,689 13 2	119 0 9	1,808 13 11	1,215 13 10	...	...	13,953 16 4
Otago	679 11 0	1,321 12 4	1,716 14 3	57,876 2 3	5,515 4 4	1,186 0 6	...	...	64,577 7 1	13,325 12 11	772 14 4	14,098 7 3	...	23 11 0	11 16 1	82,428 19 0
Southland	...	520 5 4	462 14 4	13,499 3 9	1,044 16 8	237 9 8	132 15 0	...	14,914 5 1	4,512 7 8	158 14 6	4,671 2 2	198 14 8	...	...	20,767 1 7
Totals	1,701 3 4	8,458 16 10	9,115 16 7	231,422 15 11	22,190 12 1	4,685 6 5	384 8 7	...	258,683 3 0	68,534 16 8	3,317 8 1	71,852 4 9	5,001 4 9	24 1 5	20,354 5 7	375,190 16 3
Totals for 1881	2,693 15 3	8,109 6 9	8,387 15 4	216,890 5 1	21,457 15 4	3,918 15 9	990 7 4	...	243,257 3 6	54,763 6 0	3,491 6 6	58,254 12 6	2,011 15 10	1,553 17 8	39,101 19 1	363,370 5 11

* See note to Table No. 1.

Table No. 3.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE EXPENDITURE OF THE SEVERAL EDUCATION BOARDS ON MANAGEMENT AND ON SCHOOL INSPECTION (INCLUDING EXAMINATION OF PUPIL-TEACHERS), FOR THE YEAR 1882.

(Compiled from the Detailed Statements of Expenditure forwarded by Boards.)

Education Districts.	Management by Boards.										Inspection of Schools and Examination of Pupil-teachers.					Total of Management, Inspection, and Examination.
	Staff. Secretary, Treasurer, Clerks, Messengers, Clerical Assistance, &c.	Allowances to Members of Boards.	Office Rent, Furniture, Repairs, &c.	Fuel, Light, and Cleaning.	Law Expenses.	Printing.	Advertising.	Stationery.	Sundries, including Stamps.	Totals as in Column 2, Table No. 2.	Salaries of Inspectors.	Inspectors' Travelling Expenses, &c.	Pupil-teachers' Examinations.	Totals as in Column 3, Table No. 2.		
Auckland	£ s. d. 1,014 15 0	£ s. d. ... 192 8 10	£ s. d. ... 0 13 0	£ s. d. 38 19 9	£ s. d. 6 8 6	£ s. d. 4 0 9	£ s. d. 97 3 9	£ s. d. 104 8 6	£ s. d. 49 10 4	£ s. d. 1,641 18 8	£ s. d. 1,287 10 0	£ s. d. 409 5 6	£ s. d. 21 28 19	£ s. d. 21,725 14 8	£ s. d. 3,367 13 4	
Taranaki	£ s. d. 158 12 6	£ s. d. 69 10 0	£ s. d. 0 13 0	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. 2 6 0	£ s. d. 2 10 0	£ s. d. 14 13 0	£ s. d. 7 18 9	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. 256 3 3	£ s. d. 275 0 0	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. 275 0 0	£ s. d. 531 3 3	
Wanganui	£ s. d. 340 5 0	£ s. d. 108 14 5	£ s. d. 17 6 11	£ s. d. 14 15 2	£ s. d. 4 9 0	£ s. d. 56 2 6	£ s. d. 34 11 2	£ s. d. 30 1 8	£ s. d. 7 17 4	£ s. d. 614 3 2	£ s. d. 370 0 0	£ s. d. 100 0 0	£ s. d. 46 5 6	£ s. d. 516 5 6	£ s. d. 1,130 8 8	
Wellington	£ s. d. 288 13 4	£ s. d. 52 2 6	£ s. d. 7 1 6	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. 2 4 0	£ s. d. 62 0 6	£ s. d. 94 5 3	£ s. d. 44 14 3	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. 551 1 4	£ s. d. 500 0 0	£ s. d. 179 18 0	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 690 1 11	£ s. d. 1,241 3 3	
Hawke's Bay	£ s. d. 250 0 0	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. 4 0 3	£ s. d. 2 10 0	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. 47 6 2	£ s. d. 39 5 9	£ s. d. 12 7 3	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. 355 9 5	£ s. d. 500 0 0	£ s. d. 150 0 0	£ s. d. 51 15 2	£ s. d. 701 15 2	£ s. d. 1,057 4 7	
Marlborough	£ s. d. 112 10 0	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. 1 15 0	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. 36 18 6	£ s. d. 14 2 8	£ s. d. 11 19 8	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. 177 5 10	£ s. d. 125 0 0	£ s. d. 77 1 0	£ s. d. 3 3 0	£ s. d. 205 4 0	£ s. d. 382 9 10	
Nelson	£ s. d. 266 0 0	£ s. d. 53 10 0	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. 5 18 10	£ s. d. 50 12 6	£ s. d. 40 8 9	£ s. d. 8 14 11	£ s. d. 6 11 0	£ s. d. 431 16 0	£ s. d. 500 0 0	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. 500 0 0	£ s. d. 931 16 0	
North Canterbury	£ s. d. 1,109 12 6	£ s. d. 30 18 0	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. 48 4 4	£ s. d. 21 0 0	£ s. d. 118 19 0	£ s. d. 38 12 4	£ s. d. 37 10 1	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. 1,404 16 3	£ s. d. 787 0 8	£ s. d. 365 12 0	£ s. d. 260 11 9	£ s. d. 91,413 4 5	£ s. d. 2,818 0 8	
South Canterbury	£ s. d. 264 1 3	£ s. d. 30 17 0	£ s. d. 11 13 4	£ s. d. 34 3 6	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. 56 9 6	£ s. d. 14 0 6	£ s. d. 21 9 10	£ s. d. 26 0 0	£ s. d. 458 14 11	£ s. d. 300 0 0	£ s. d. 76 15 0	£ s. d. 16 8 0	£ s. d. 393 3 0	£ s. d. 851 17 11	
Westland	£ s. d. 306 0 0	£ s. d. 161 6 6	£ s. d. 42 3 0	£ s. d. 27 16 9	£ s. d. 4 16 2	£ s. d. 65 2 6	£ s. d. 58 17 6	£ s. d. 23 13 7	£ s. d. 35 14 4	£ s. d. 725 10 4	£ s. d. 360 0 0	£ s. d. 154 19 4	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. 514 19 4	£ s. d. 1,240 9 8	
Otago	£ s. d. 936 19 4	£ s. d. 117 4 6	£ s. d. 5 0 0	£ s. d. 47 11 9	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. 97 18 6	£ s. d. 72 3 0	£ s. d. 44 15 3	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. 1,321 12 4	£ s. d. 1,225 0 0	£ s. d. 474 10 0	£ s. d. 17 4 31	£ s. d. 31,716 14 3	£ s. d. 3,038 6 7	
Southland	£ s. d. 281 10 0	£ s. d. 25 11 8	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. 22 6 0	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. 40 14 6	£ s. d. 107 2 6	£ s. d. 30 9 0	£ s. d. 12 11 8	£ s. d. 520 5 4	£ s. d. 341 0 0	£ s. d. 119 3 4	£ s. d. 2 11 0	£ s. d. 462 14 4	£ s. d. 982 19 8	
Totals	£ s. d. 5,328 18 11	£ s. d. 649 14 7	£ s. d. 280 6 10	£ s. d. 238 2 3	£ s. d. 47 2 6	£ s. d. 772 18 2	£ s. d. 6 2378 6	£ s. d. 2 9138 4	£ s. d. 8	£ s. d. 8,458 16 10	£ s. d. 6,570 10 8	£ s. d. 2,107 4 2	£ s. d. 437 1 9	£ s. d. 99,114 16 7	£ s. d. 17,573 13 5	
Totals for 1881	£ s. d. 5,044 13 3	£ s. d. 555 8 4	£ s. d. 363 6 1	£ s. d. 220 3 2	£ s. d. 93 5 2	£ s. d. 685 9 2	£ s. d. 555 13 4	£ s. d. 4458 16 2	£ s. d. 12132 12 1	£ s. d. 8,109 6 9	£ s. d. 6,130 6 8	£ s. d. 1,977 10 6	£ s. d. 28,387 15 4	£ s. d. 28,387 15 4	£ s. d. 416,497 2 1	

Table No. 4.
AGES of the SCHOLARS on the Books in the several Districts, for the Last Quarter of 1882.

	Education Districts.	5 and under 7 Years.			7 and under 10 Years.			10 and under 13 Years.			13 and under 15 Years.			Over 15 Years.			Totals of all Ages.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Auckland	...	1,940	1,572	3,512	2,983	2,674	5,657	2,485	2,368	4,853	771	932	1,703	125	251	376	8,304	7,797	16,101
Taranaki	...	256	232	488	371	341	712	297	278	575	88	99	187	11	12	23	1,023	962	1,985
Wanganui	...	626	509	1,135	891	885	1,776	774	711	1,485	245	242	487	51	70	121	2,587	2,417	5,004
Wellington	...	714	572	1,286	1,253	1,159	2,412	1,003	875	1,878	306	297	603	43	49	92	3,319	2,952	6,271
Hawke's Bay	...	472	391	863	677	564	1,241	532	421	953	126	138	264	23	19	42	1,830	1,533	3,363
Marlborough	...	174	180	354	234	247	481	224	197	421	66	65	131	13	14	27	711	703	1,414
Nelson	...	480	476	956	715	701	1,416	689	606	1,295	214	263	477	19	50	69	2,117	2,096	4,213
North Canterbury	...	2,232	1,960	4,192	3,163	2,882	6,045	2,626	2,383	5,009	756	710	1,466	93	102	195	8,870	8,037	16,907
South Canterbury	...	535	516	1,051	662	643	1,305	571	528	1,099	179	164	343	26	29	55	1,973	1,880	3,853
Westland	...	364	340	704	499	552	1,051	404	451	855	127	138	265	16	32	48	1,410	1,513	2,923
Otago	...	2,153	2,088	4,191	3,660	3,326	6,986	3,063	2,974	6,037	1,083	971	2,004	195	252	447	10,104	9,561	19,665
Southland	...	591	413	1,004	1,007	913	1,920	876	893	1,769	299	336	635	61	91	152	2,834	2,646	5,480
Totals for 1882	...	10,537	9,199	19,736	16,115	14,887	31,002	13,544	12,685	26,229	4,210	4,355	8,565	676	971	1,647	45,082	42,097	87,179
* Totals for 1881	...	10,014	8,963	18,997	15,477	14,111	29,588	13,214	12,179	25,393	4,089	3,931	8,020	674	888	1,562	43,468	40,092	83,560*

* Twenty-seven children under 5 years of age (20 in Hawke's Bay, 4 in North Canterbury, and 3 in Westland) are omitted from this line.

Table No. 6.

RETURN of SALARIES of OFFICERS of EDUCATION BOARDS AND TRAINING COLLEGES, not included in Table No. 9, as at 31st December, 1882.

Officers.	Salaries.			Remarks.
AUCKLAND :—	£	s.	d.	
Secretary and Treasurer	450	0	0	
Clerk	200	0	0	And £40 from Girls' High School funds.
Clerks (2, at £200 and £140 respectively)	340	0	0	
Messenger	52	0	0	
Inspectors (3, at £350, £400, and £400 respectively)	1,350	0	0	Also allowances of £1 a day when travelling.
Architect	250	0	0	Actual travelling expenses and 2½ per cent. commission, he defraying the whole cost of plans and specifications.
Principal of Training College	600	0	0	
Assistant	100	0	0	
Conductor of Teachers' Training Class, Thames	100	0	0	
TARANAKI :—				
Secretary and Treasurer	150	0	0	
Inspector	275	0	0	
Architect	75	0	0	
WANGANUI :—				
Secretary	325	0	0	
Inspector	370	0	0	Also £100 per annum travelling allowance.
WELLINGTON :—				
Secretary	300	0	0	
Inspector	500	0	0	Also 3s. a day forage, and £1 a day when travelling.
Messenger	24	0	0	
Architect	...			2½ per cent. on all contracts, and actual travelling expenses.
Normal Master	500	0	0	
„ Mistress	250	0	0	
„ Drawing-mistress	100	0	0	
„ Singing-master	50	0	0	
„ French Master	50	0	0	
HAWKE'S BAY :—				
Secretary and Inspector	500	0	0	Also £150 travelling allowance.
Clerks (2, at £200 and £50 respectively)	250	0	0	
MARLBOROUGH :—				
Secretary	100	0	0	
Inspector	125	0	0	Also Inspector for Nelson.
Messenger	12	10	0	
Architect	...			5 per cent. commission.
NELSON :—				
Secretary	250	0	0	
Inspector	500	0	0	Including all travelling expenses.
Messenger	12	0	0	
WESTLAND :—				
Secretary	306	0	0	
Inspector	360	0	0	Also £140 travelling allowance.
Architect and Overseer	...			Not exceeding 7 per cent.
NORTH CANTERBURY :—				
Secretary and Treasurer	570	0	0	
Clerks (2, at £300 and £175 respectively)	475	0	0	
Messenger	65	0	0	
Inspectors (2 at £475 each)	950	0	0	Also £45 forage, and actual travelling expenses.
Drill Instructor	262	10	0	Ditto.
Architect	350	0	0	And actual travelling expenses.
Clerk of Works	...			12s. a day and actual travelling expenses.
Normal Master	570	0	0	
„ Tutors (2, at £431 10s. and £332 respectively)	763	10	0	
Kindergarten Mistress	100	0	0	
SOUTH CANTERBURY :—				
Secretary and Inspector	400	0	0	Also actual travelling expenses.
Clerk	165	0	0	
Architect	...			2½ per cent. commission and actual travelling expenses.
OTAGO :—				
Secretary and Treasurer	500	0	0	
Clerks (3, at £250, £140, and £50 respectively)	440	0	0	
Inspectors (3, at £550, £150, and £450 respectively)	1,450	0	0	Also travelling allowance of £1 5s. a day when beyond reach of Dunedin, and forage allowance of £1 5s. per week when engaged in office.
Architect	350	0	0	Also actual travelling expenses.
Clerk of Works	240	0	0	
Drawing-master	416	0	0	
Assistants (3, at £100, £100, and £75 respectively)	275	0	0	
Pupil-teacher	40	0	0	
Normal Master	570	0	0	
Normal Mistress	208	0	0	
SOUTHLAND :—				
Secretary and Treasurer	279	0	0	
Inspector	372	0	0	Also travelling allowance, £130.

Table No. 7.

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE AND RECOVERIES in respect of all SERVICES under the Control or Supervision of the MINISTER OF EDUCATION during the Year ending 31st March, 1883.

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.					£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Secretary (on leave on half-pay)	...	...	...	...	325	0	0			
Inspector-General	...	...	...	...	650	0	0			
Clerks and clerical assistance	...	...	...	...	899	14	0			
Travelling expenses	...	...	...	...	101	17	1			
Teachers' examinations	...	...	...	£494 18 9						
Less fees received	...	...	...	391 0 0						
					103	18	9			
Educational Museum	...	...	...	...	28	6	10			
Gilchrist Scholarship examination	...	...	...	...	15	15	0			
Contingencies	...	...	...	£128 0 7						
Less refunds	...	...	...	91 16 8						
					36	3	11			
								2,160	15	7
GRANTS TO BOARDS (not including building grants, shown below).										
Capitation allowance, at £3 15s. per average attendance	...	...	...	£247,451 14 8						
Less revenue from reserves	...	...	...	21,221 14 0						
					226,230	0	8			
Special capitation allowance, at 5s.	...	...	...	...	16,515	2	5			
Capitation allowance, at 1s. 6d., for scholarships	...	...	...	...	4,350	18	10			
Subsidies for inspection	...	...	...	...	4,018	15	0			
Subsidies for training of teachers	...	...	...	...	7,382	5	4			
								258,497	2	3
NATIVE SCHOOLS (not including buildings, shown below).										
Salaries of Clerks, Inspector, and district officers	...	...	...	...	645	0	0			
Salaries and allowances of teachers	...	...	...	...	9,158	4	6			
Boarding-school charges and apprenticing	...	...	...	£2,807 10 10						
Less refund	...	...	...	12 12 10						
					2,794	18	0			
Books, school requisites, sewing material, &c.	...	...	...	£773 10 1						
Less recoveries	...	...	...	169 5 8						
					604	4	5			
Travelling expenses (including removals of teachers)	...	...	...	...	449	5	3			
General contingencies	...	...	...	£555 0 3						
Less recoveries	...	...	...	49 10 3						
					505	10	0			
Total (£137 1s. 8d. charged against Hokonui Native Reserve Fund)								14,157	2	2
INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS (not including buildings, shown below).										
Auckland (Howe Street and Kohimarama)—										
Salaries	...	...	...	...	534	7	8			
Maintenance	...	...	...	£1,615 15 10						
Less recoveries—From parents	...	...	£224 12 9							
„ Sundries	...	...	24 7 6							
				249 0 3						
Burnham—					1,366	15	7			
Salaries	...	...	...	...	847	13	0			
Maintenance	...	...	...	£3,571 0 1						
Less recoveries—From parents	...	...	£504 6 4							
„ Farm, &c.	...	...	314 16 0							
				819 2 4						
Caversham—					2,751	17	9			
Salaries	...	...	...	...	1,238	12	8			
Maintenance	...	...	...	£2,884 19 11						
Less recoveries—From parents	...	...	£284 6 7							
„ Sundries	...	...	7 7 6							
				291 14 1						
					2,593	5	10			
								9,332	12	6
SCHOOLS MAINTAINED WHOLLY OR PARTLY BY GRANTS FROM VOTE FOR CHARITABLE AID.										
St. Mary's Orphanage and Industrial School, Auckland	...	...	...	...	860	9	5			
St. Stephen's Orphan Home, Auckland	...	...	...	...	525	10	9			
Thames Orphanage and Training School	...	...	...	...	382	7	2			
St. Joseph's Providence Orphanage, Wellington	...	...	...	...	87	8	0			
St. Mary's Orphanage and Industrial School, Nelson	...	...	...	£1,807 15 5						
Less recoveries from parents	...	...	...	21 19 0						
					1,785	16	5			
Motueka Orphanage	...	...	...	...	563	6	9			
Lyttelton Orphanage	...	...	...	£2,057 10 7						
Less recoveries from parents	...	...	...	95 8 8						
					1,962	1	11			
								6,167	0	5
DEAF-AND-DUMB INSTITUTION.										
Director	...	...	...	...	600	0	0			
Assistants (including board)	...	...	...	...	133	18	8			
Rent, rates, and repairs	...	...	...	...	268	5	0			
Furniture and school requisites	...	...	...	...	105	6	11			
Travelling expenses	...	...	...	...	102	1	2			
Advertising	...	...	...	...	24	13	3			
Medical attendance and medicine	...	...	...	...	8	12	6			
Maintenance of pupils	...	...	...	£1,016 10 0						
Less recoveries	...	...	...	322 5 10						
					694	4	2			
								1,937	1	8

STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE and RECOVERIES—*continued.*

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
SCHOOL BUILDINGS.						
Public schools, grants to Education Boards	79,520	0	0			
Native schools	5,302	18	4			
„ —Grants from Hokonui Native Reserve Fund	81	5	0			
Industrial Schools	1,110	15	8			
Wellington College	2,200	0	0			
				88,214	19	0
MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES.						
Auckland Girls' High School	1,000	0	0			
Thames High School	500	0	0			
New Plymouth High School	200	0	0			
Wellington Girls' High School	675	0	0			
Nelson Girls' High School	500	0	0			
Christchurch Girls' High School	200	0	0			
Timaru High School	400	0	0			
Otago School of Mines	1,000	0	0			
Naval Training School liabilities	21	15	2			
Rebuilding schools destroyed by fire	250	0	0			
Preparation of illustrations for school-books	156	10	0			
Purchase and improvement of recreation-grounds for public schools	2,800	0	0			
Subsidies to public libraries	5,932	13	7			
				13,635	18	9
Auckland University College	...			4,000	0	0
University of New Zealand	...			3,000	0	0

Table No. 9.

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS in the several EDUCATION DISTRICTS, with the Expenditure for the Year 1882, and the Names, Status, and Emoluments of the Teachers as in December, 1882.

NOTE 1.—In the column for consecutive number of school two half-time schools associated are reckoned as one school.

NOTE 2.—In the column headed "Position in the School," "H M" means Head Master; "M," one Master only in School; "H F," Head Female Teacher; "F," one Female Teacher only in School; "A M," Assistant Male Teacher; "A F," Assistant Female Teacher; "M P," Male Pupil-teacher; "F P," Female Pupil-teacher; and "S," Sewing Teacher.

AUCKLAND.

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.			Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and Pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year.	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.	Working Average, Third Quarter.
			Maintenance.		Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.				
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.	Other Ordinary Expenditure.					
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.	
1	Mongonui— Kaitaia ...	1	118 6 8	5 0 0	...	Ephraim Shannon ...	M	100 0 0	19
						Mrs. Shannon ...	S	10 0 0	
	Maungatete ...	2	98 6 8	5 0 0	...	Isaac Williamson ...	M	72 0 0	18
						Mrs. Rose...	S	10 0 0	
2	Oruru ...	3	117 10 0	5 0 0	...	R. Fletcher Watkins ...	M	110 0 0	22
						Mrs. Watkins ...	S	10 0 0	
3	Victoria Valley ...	4	109 6 8	5 0 0	0 19 6	James Paton ...	M	100 0 0	19
						Mrs. Kitchen ...	S	8 0 0	
4	Mangonui ...	5	165 0 0	10 0 0	34 7 6	Robert Hogwood ...	M	120 0 0	28
						Margarita Trimnell...	FP	40 0 0	
5	Totara ...	6	70 6 8	5 0 0	13 8 1	Mrs. Johnson ...	F	88 0 0	22
6	Kaeo ...	7	100 0 0	5 0 0	6 11 6	Henrietta Slater ...	F	100 0 0	25
7	Whangaroa North ...	8	178 0 0	10 0 0	11 1 6	Frederick Booth ...	M	130 0 0	30
	Hokianga—					Katherine E. Thode ...	FP	40 0 0	
8	Hokianga ...	9	152 10 0	10 0 0	151 4 3	Mrs. Eliz. Anderson ...	F	130 0 0	34
9	Kohukohu ...	10	108 16 8	5 0 0	4 10 0	Alexander Anderson ...	M	130 0 0	32
	Bay of Islands—					Frances E. Hartley...	S	10 0 0	
10	Okaihau ...	11	99 9 2	5 0 0	400 14 6	Francis C. Crookes ...	M	100 0 0	28
11	Waimate ...	12	75 0 0	5 0 0	...	Mrs. Hickton ...	F	75 0 0	22
12	Kawakawa ...	13	299 3 4	20 0 0	6 19 6	James Armstrong ...	M	180 0 0	82
						Mrs. Angela Wilson ...	AF	80 0 0	
						Mrs. Ella Armstrong ...	FP	40 0 0	
13	Pakaru ...	14	131 13 4	5 0 0	8 10 9	Evelyn A. Hastings ...	M	120 0 0	26
						Mrs. Hastings ...	S	10 0 0	
	Te Wharau (1) ...	15	75 6 8	...	9 18 0	Mrs. Jane Cairns ...	F	76 0 0	19
14	Russell ...	16	133 6 8	5 0 0	1 5 6	William Henry Blyth ...	M	130 0 0	30
						Mrs. Blyth ...	S	10 0 0	
	Orongo (2) ...	17	87 10 0	10 15 0	...	Mrs. Mary Crossley ...	F	110 0 0	{ 11 9
	Wahapu (1) ...								
	Hobson—								
15	Arapohue ...	18	105 8 0	5 0 0	10 0 0	Archibald Douglas ...	M	80 0 0	*
16	Whakahara ...	19	121 13 4	10 0 0	5 17 1	Francis C. Leggett ...	M	110 0 0	{ 9 13
	Tokatoka ...								
17	Aratapu ...	20	225 0 0	15 0 0	31 15 9	John Stallworthy ...	M	160 0 0	63
						Eleanor Chadwick ...	FP	30 0 0	
						Maria Chadwick ...	FP	30 0 0	
18	Te Kopuru ...	21	175 0 0	10 0 0	38 2 9	John Lindley ...	M	140 0 0	42
						Elizabeth Seaborn ...	F	25 0 0	
						Mrs. Lindley ...	S	10 0 0	
19	Dargaville ...	22	175 16 8	10 0 0	16 0 0	John Murray ...	M	130 0 0	36
20	Matakohe (3) ...	23	95 16 4	10 0 0	1 17 5	Hugh McLeod ...	M	80 0 0	
	Omaru (4) ...								
21	Paparoa ...	24	180 0 0	10 0 0	395 14 1	Thomas W. Wilson...	M	140 0 0	40
						Elizabeth Davis ...	F	40 0 0	
22	Maungaturoto ...	25	140 0 0	5 0 0	353 18 6	William Flower ...	M	130 0 0	32
						Mrs. Jane Gloyn ...	S	10 0 0	
23	Kaiwaka ...	26	119 3 4	5 0 0	1 2 0	Thomas Campbell ...	M	110 0 0	22
						Mrs. Dowson ...	S	10 0 0	
24	Mangawai ...	27	68 13 4	5 0 0	5 0 0	Arabella C. Ryan ...	F	52 0 0	13
	Whangarei—								
25	Whareora ...	28	55 6 8	5 0 0	8 0 0	Thomas Mackie ...	M	44 0 0	11
	Kamo ...	29	262 10 0	20 0 0	15 11 0	Richard Coates, B.A.	M	180 0 0	83
						Ellen Ann Swain ...	AF	80 0 0	
						Patilina Holman ...	AF	50 0 0	
						Edith Mair ...	FP	30 0 0	
26	Kaurihohore ...	30	179 3 10	10 0 0	319 7 0	T. W. H. Coulter ...	M	130 0 0	33
27	Otonga ...	31	63 13 4	5 0 0	...	Mrs. Ann F. Jackson ...	F	56 0 0	14
28	Whangarei ...	32	371 10 0	25 0 0	10 1 6	William Fidler, M.A.	HM	200 0 0	106
						F. S. M. Hankin ...	AM	80 0 0	
						Emma L. Wily ...	AF	80 0 0	
						Sarah Donaldson ...	FP	40 0 0	
						Blanche Bedlington ...	FP	30 0 0	
29	Parua Bay No. 1 ...	33	143 19 2	10 0 0	10 11 4	{ Robert C. Whitham ...	M	130 0 0	21
	Parua Bay No. 2 ...								
30	Whangarei Heads ...	34	129 3 4	5 0 0	...	{ Mrs. Macdonald ...	S	10 0 0	13
						Richard S. Burgess...	M	110 0 0	22
						Mary McLeod ...	S	10 0 0	
31	Maungatapere (3) ...	35	80 0 0	10 0 0	319 13 5	{ William Munro ...	M	80 0 0	
	Otaika (3) ...								
32	Ruatangata East ...	36	140 16 8	10 0 0	1 18 6	{ Edward Millington ...	M	130 0 0	16
	Ruatangata West ...								
						{ Mrs. Lucy Imms ...	S	10 0 0	15

(1) Aided.

(2) Reopened 1st April.

(3) Closed during September quarter.

(4) Closed 30th June.

* Average for December quarter, 33.

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—*continued.*AUCKLAND—*continued.*

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.			Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year.	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.			Working Average, Third Quarter.						
			Maintenance.		Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.												
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.	Other Ordinary Expenditure.													
			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.						
33	Whangarei— <i>continued.</i>																
	Mangapai No. 1	37	121	13	4	10	0	0	10	0	0	Daniel D. Metge ...	M	115	0	0	{ 10 6
34	Mangapai No. 2												William J. Connell	M	140	0	
	Maungakaramaea ...	38	166	13	4	10	0	0	0	15	6	Isabella Wilson ...	F P	30	0	0	40
35	Waikiekie East	39	129	11	8	10	0	0	412	19	9	William Henry Pooley	M	130	0	0	{ 15 16
	Waikiekie West																
36	Ruakaka ...	40	116	13	4	{ 5 0 0 }			...			Richard Fleet ...	M	120	0	0	{ 12 12
37	Waipu Cave ...																
38	Waipu Cove ...	41	122	10	0	5 0 0			292	2	0	Thomas Isemonger ...	M	100	0	0	31
												Annie McGregor ...	S	10	0	0	
39	Waipu North River ...	42	135	16	8	5 0 0			...			Thomas W. Scott ...	M	120	0	0	26
												Mary McMillan ...	S	10	0	0	
40	Waipu Central ...	43	168	6	8	10 0 0			17	10	0	Henry Matthews ...	M	130	0	0	39
												Jessie McLennan ...	F	30	0	0	
41	Waipu Upper ...	44	238	1	10	10 0 0			13	10	0	John Fisher ...	M	140	0	0	42
												Mrs. Fisher ...	F	50	0	0	
	Rodney—																
42	Te Pahi ...	45	62	6	8	5 0 0			...			Amelia Fisher ...	F	68	0	0	17
43	Albertland North ...	46	112	0	0	5 0 0			21	11	5	Oliver Dean ...	M	110	0	0	
44	Te Arai ...	47	113	6	8	5 0 0			...			George A. Reid ...	M	110	0	0	20
	Komokoriki No. 1 (1)	48	73	13	4	...			3	12	0	John Marmont ...	M	68	0	0	
	Komokoriki No. 2 (1)																{ 8 9
45	Pakiri ...	49	42	13	4	5 0 0			...			Edward M. Gravatt	M	48	0	0	12
46	Port Albert ...	50	132	1	8	10 0 0			94	16	1	Benjamin M. Gubb	M	120	0	0	
												Susan Becroft ...	S	10	0	0	27
47	Wellsford ...	51	77	16	8	5 0 0			9	8	6	Mrs. Rushbrook ...	F	52	0	0	
48	Wharehine ...	52	125	7	10	5 0 0			2	15	2	John P. Gradwell ...	M	120	0	0	24
												Mrs. Blackburn ...	S	10	0	0	
49	Tauhoa ...	53	105	16	8	5 0 0			...			Mrs. Eleanor Dent ...	F	100	0	0	18
50	Hoteo North ...	54	112	10	0	9 0 0			8	3	3	Mrs. Mary Stone ...	F	110	0	0	
51	Omaha (Little) ...	55	152	9	1	5 0 0			45	15	6	William McKee ...	M	140	0	0	34
												Mrs. McKee ...	S	10	0	0	
52	Matakana Upper	56	129	3	4	10 0 0			46	6	0	Laurence Gilshenan	M	130	0	0	{ 15 15
	Big Omaha ...																
53	Matakana Lower	57	140	0	0	10 0 0			...			James E. Waygood...	M	140	0	0	{ 17 27
	Mullet Point...																
	Mahurangi Heads	58	70	13	4	5 0 0			...			Peter Greenhill ...	M	72	0	0	18
54	Warkworth ...	59	189	3	4	10 0 0			14	1	9	Alexander Campbell	M	150	0	0	
												Annie Southgate ...	F P	30	0	0	51
												Mrs. Cutler ...	S	10	0	0	
55	Dome Valley...	60	130	0	0	5 0 0			19	7	0	Robert W. Craig ...	M	110	0	0	22
												Nellie Horsley ...	S	10	0	0	
56	Kaipara Flats ...	61	80	0	0	5 0 0			...			A. McNaughton ...	M	80	0	0	16
57	Puhoi ...	62	195	16	8	10 0 0			5	2	0	Martin Krippner ...	M	140	0	0	
												Mrs. Emily Krippner	F	50	0	0	49
58	Wainui ...	63	86	13	4	5 0 0			11	15	0	May Rapson ...	F	80	0	0	
59	Waiwera ...	64	132	10	0	5 0 0			15	0	6	Mrs. Emily Faithfull	F	130	0	0	30
	Great Barrier Island (2)	65	101	13	4	...			...			Robert Kinross ...	M	110	0	0	
60	Kawau ...	66	28	0	0	5 0 0			...			Henry Mason ...	M	28	0	0	7
	Waitemata—																
61	Kaukapakapa ...	67	177	10	0	10 0 0			7	19	2	George W. Murray	M	130	0	0	37
												Edith Marks ...	F P	40	0	0	
62	Helensville ...	68	266	18	10	10 0 0			305	13	11	Barbara C. Anderson	H F	60	0	0	51
												Margaret A. Clarke	F P	50	0	0	
												George Lippiatt ...	M P	40	0	0	{ 22
	Woodhill ...	69	111	13	2	5 0 0			1	16	8	Cecil A. Tobin ...	M	110	0	0	
63	Kumeu ...	70	140	16	8	10 0 0			4	13	3	Harry W. Wells ...	M	120	0	0	{ 13 15
	Hobsonville ...																
64	Wade ...	71	96	13	4	5 0 0			5	0	0	Annie Rapson ...	F	90	0	0	20
65	Pukeatua ...	72	78	6	8	5 0 0			1	12	0	Edward M. Clinton	M	64	0	0	
												Mrs. Clinton ...	S	10	0	0	16
66	Lucas Creek ...	73	92	13	4	5 0 0			14	0	0	Thomas G. Compton	M	60	0	0	
67	Northcote ...	74	191	18	8	15 0 0			0	9	0	Joseph Glenny ...	M	140	0	0	49
												Helen G. Broun ...	F P	30	0	0	
68	Lake ...	75	121	13	4	10 0 0			5	0	0	Thomas Broun ...	M	100	0	0	15
												Mrs. Broun ...	S	10	0	0	
69	Devonport ...	76	460	0	0	30 0 0			15	15	6	Thomas H. Smith ...	M	210	0	0	129
												Edith M. Smith ...	A F	100	0	0	
												Clara Binney ...	A F	60	0	0	{ 30
												Janet T. Ferguson ...	A F	50	0	0	
												Harriett Burgess ...	F P	30	0	0	{ 24
70	Henderson's Mill ...	77	119	3	4	5 0 0			14	10	3	Alfred John Litten ...	M	120	0	0	
												Miss Duncan ...	S	10	0	0	{ 11 20
71	Titirangi ...	78	127	10	0	{ 5 0 0 }			3	0	0	Henry Holloway ...	M	130	0	0	
72	Waikomiti (3)			{ 5 0 0 }	29	9	3										
	Muddy Creek (4)	79	19	13	4	...			...			...	...	...	...	...	

(1) Aided.

(2) Aided; itinerant.

(3) Opened in January.

(4) Aided; closed 30th June.

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—*continued.*AUCKLAND—*continued.*

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.			Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and Pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year.	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.	Working Average, Third Quarter.
			Maintenance.		Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.				
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.	Other Ordinary Expenditure.					
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.	
73	Waitemata—continued. Whau ...	80	244 8 4	30 0 0	1,023 8 7	John Lyon Scott ... Hannah Astley ... Alice C. Hobbs ...	M FP FP	150 0 0 50 0 0 30 0 0	58
74	Onehunga [B]— Onehunga Boys' ... Onehunga Girls' ...	81	{ 311 13 4 402 10 0	{ 25 0 0 25 0 0	{ 566 0 4	{ Alexander Grant ... Sarah Gibbs ... (Mrs. Jane Grant ... Rosanna Bowen ... Jessie Weston ... Minnie Whyte ... Peter Leonard ... Algernon G. D. Silva ... Eliza Jane Holder ... Caroline E. White ... Annie Henry ... Constance Robertson ... Mary S. Slator ... William H. Worsley ... Amy L. Moore ... Amelia B. Speight ...	{ M F HF AF FP FP HM A M A F A F A F FP FP M P FP FP	{ 200 0 0 80 0 0 200 0 0 80 0 0 50 0 0 30 0 0 275 0 0 100 0 0 80 0 0 80 0 0 70 0 0 40 0 0 40 0 0 30 0 0 30 0 0 30 0 0	104 105
75	Parnell [B]— Parnell ...					82	793 0 0	60 0 0	47 13 2

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—*continued.*AUCKLAND—*continued.*

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.			Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and Pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year.	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.	Working Average, Third Quarter.
			Maintenance.		Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.				
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.	Other Ordinary Expenditure.					
	Waitemata—continued. Auckland [B]—contd.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.	
	Howe Street (1) ...	86	108 6 8	10 0 0	...	...	...	40 0 0	
	High Street ...	87	288 6 8	56 0 0	29 0 0	Marianne Wann ...	H F	170 0 0	78
77	Ponsonby ...	88	1,238 19 2	80 0 0	39 18 0	Margaret Coghill ...	F P	40 0 0	
						Sarah E. Harris ...	F P	40 0 0	
						Benjamin Bailey ...	H M	351 0 0	521
						William J. Brown ...	A M	135 0 0	
						Annie Barton ...	A F	130 0 0	
						Frederic W. Kysh ...	A M	110 0 0	
						Mrs. Jane Simpson ...	A F	80 0 0	
						Margaret Mackay ...	A F	80 0 0	
						Ellen Gaze ...	F P	60 0 0	
						Mary Jane McIlhone ...	F P	60 0 0	
						Bassaleno McLeod ...	F P	50 0 0	
						Margaret McIver ...	F P	50 0 0	
						Ellen E. Bennett ...	A F	50 0 0	
						Catherine S. Smith ...	F P	40 0 0	
						Elizabeth M. Fielder ...	F P	40 0 0	
						Mary S. Gilmer ...	F P	40 0 0	
						Georgina Thompson ...	F P	40 0 0	
78	Grafton Road ...	89	714 11 8	60 0 0	1,250 2 9	Bertha C. Greatbatch ...	F P	30 0 0	
						James Martin ...	H M	275 0 0	286
						Richard T. Talbot ...	A M	160 0 0	
						Mary Ellen Hopper ...	A F	70 0 0	
						Mrs. E. Martin ...	A F	50 0 0	
						Edgar Partington ...	M P	40 0 0	
						Millicent E. Fisher ...	F P	40 0 0	
						Susan B. McIntyre ...	F P	30 0 0	
79	Newton East ...	90	1,254 11 5	99 11 0	164 3 5	Jemima Robb ...	F P	30 0 0	
						W. H. V. Bindon, B.A. ...	H M	339 0 0	488
						Francis Warren ...	A M	150 0 0	
						Mrs. Jane Skeen ...	H F	130 0 0	
						Bartholomew Cronin ...	A M	100 0 0	
						Charles A. Robertson ...	A M	100 0 0	
						Jessie McGlashan ...	A F	70 0 0	
						Elizabeth Hungerford ...	A F	70 0 0	
						Elizabeth Stewart ...	A F	60 0 0	
						James Thornton ...	A M	60 0 0	
						Henry Carrington ...	A M	60 0 0	
						Celia E. Hobbs ...	A F	60 0 0	
						Kate Keesing ...	F P	50 0 0	
						Ethel Durrieu ...	F P	50 0 0	
						Alice Blackman ...	A F	50 0 0	
						Caroline Jervis ...	F P	40 0 0	
						Ellen Blades ...	F P	40 0 0	
						Florence Nicholson ...	A F	40 0 0	
						Andrew S. Taite ...	M P	40 0 0	
						Ada K. Warner ...	A F	30 0 0	
						Margaret J. Dickson ...	F P	30 0 0	
	Eden—					John Edwards ...	H M	220 0 0	154
	Newton West ...	91	515 16 8	40 0 0	4 9 0	Ernest A. Garland ...	A M	120 0 0	
						Jane Edwards ...	A F	80 0 0	
						Maria Walker ...	F P	60 0 0	
80	Mount Albert ...	92	360 0 0	30 0 0	266 11 0	Emma Fielder ...	F P	30 0 0	
						A. French, M.A. ...	H M	180 0 0	82
						Mary Lovatt ...	A F	80 0 0	
						Frank P. Burton ...	M P	40 0 0	
81	Mount Eden ...	93	584 10 0	50 0 0	1,133 14 6	Margaret A. Fellowes ...	F P	40 0 0	
						G. Newell Phillips ...	H M	240 0 0	205
						Frank W. Sanderson ...	A M	120 0 0	
						Lucy E. Anderson ...	F P	40 0 0	
						Alice L. Gilbert ...	F P	40 0 0	
						Emily Jane Spence ...	A F	40 0 0	
						Annie Stuart ...	A F	30 0 0	
82	Mount Hobson Boys' ...	94	382 10 0	25 0 0	9 17 2	Emma Coad ...	F P	30 0 0	
						Isaac Coburn ...	H M	200 0 0	112
						Kate Vialoux ...	A F	80 0 0	
						Kate Colebrook ...	F P	40 0 0	
						Mary S. Taite ...	F P	40 0 0	
	Mount Hobson Girls' ...	95	298 6 8	25 0 0	537 17 1	Mrs. Mary S. Harden ...	H F	200 0 0	100
						Elfrida Barnes ...	F P	40 0 0	
						Mary Ballantine ...	A F	40 0 0	
						Emily Frances Robb ...	F P	30 0 0	
83	Ellerslie ...	96	205 16 8	10 0 0	4 9 7	Rev. George Brown ...	M	150 0 0	51
						Mrs. Louisa James ...	F	60 0 0	

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—*continued.*AUCKLAND—*continued.*

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.			Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and Pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.	Working Average, Third Quarter.
			Maintenance.		Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.				
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.	Other Ordinary Expenditure.					
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.	
84	Eden—continued.								
85	Tamaki West ...	97	130 0 0	5 0 0	...	Eleanor Bridson ...	F	130 0 0	25
	Panmure ...	98	271 16 8	15 0 0	8 14 6	Thomas L. May ...	H M	160 0 0	66
						James Ross ...	M P	50 0 0	
						Isabella F. Kells ...	A F	50 0 0	
86	Mount Roskill ...	99	165 16 8	10 0 0	14 19 0	Emma Fletcher ...	H F	140 0 0	40
						Beatrice E. Watkin ...	F P	40 0 0	
	Manukau—								
	Manukau Heads (1) ...	100	47 0 0	...	1 7 8	Francis J. Griffiths ...	M	44 0 0	11
87	Howick ...	101	156 13 4	10 0 0	7 8 0	Mrs. Irvine ...	H F	140 0 0	41
						Elizabeth E. Biggs... ..	F P	30 0 0	
88	Waiheke Island (2) ...	102	96 13 4	20 14 0	325 6 0	John Hutton ...	M	100 0 0	20
89	Pakuranga ...	103	245 16 8	15 0 0	11 12 8	William Woodward ...	M	160 0 0	68
						Mrs. L. Woodward... ..	F	80 0 0	
90	Otahuhu ...	104	385 0 0	25 0 0	28 7 2	Tom R. Blandford ...	H M	200 0 0	120
						James N. Marsdon ...	A M	80 0 0	
						Janet Wyllie ...	F P	40 0 0	
						Sarah Hall ...	F P	30 0 0	
						Kate Bowden ...	F P	30 0 0	
91	Mangere ...	105	229 11 8	15 0 0	206 11 3	Charles M. Carter ...	M	150 0 0	57
						Ada Pascoe ...	A F	50 0 0	
92	Woodside ...	106	142 15 5	5 0 0	26 2 5	Robert G. Boler ...	M	130 0 0	36
						Mrs. Williamson ...	S	10 0 0	
93	Flat Bush ...	107	100 0 0	5 0 0	18 0 0	Minnie Crago ...	F	100 0 0	29
94	Otara ...	108	265 16 8	15 0 0	0 11 0	Kenneth Campbell ...	M	160 0 0	70
						Esther Marcella Gill ...	F P	60 0 0	
						Jessie M. H. Wallace ...	F P	30 0 0	
95	Turanga Creek ...	109	132 3 8	5 0 0	...	Charles B. Davis ...	M	110 0 0	20
						Mrs. Davis ...	S	10 0 0	
96	Papakura Valley ...	110	147 10 0	10 0 0	...	James Muir ...	M	130 0 0	37
						Mrs. Muir ...	S	10 0 0	
97	Papakura ...	111	240 16 8	15 0 0	11 7 0	George Revell ...	M	160 0 0	63
						Susan Cole ...	F	80 0 0	
	Drury ...	112	193 6 8	10 0 0	3 8 6	Charles Cooper ...	M	130 0 0	39
						Annie Rugg ...	F P	50 0 0	
98	Ardmore ...	113	98 6 8	5 0 0	...	Oliver Stanton ...	M	100 0 0	19
99	Wairoa South ...	114	250 0 0	15 0 0	6 19 6	Horatio N. Le Gallais ...	M	160 0 0	68
						Jane C. Spence ...	F	80 0 0	
	Ness Valley ...	115	103 3 2	5 0 0	0 5 0	Horatio A. Hawkes ...	M	80 0 0	17
100	Hunua ...	116	132 10 0	5 0 0	27 17 9	George B. Reid ...	M	120 0 0	26
						Mrs. Reid... ..	S	10 0 0	
101	Maraetai ...	117	112 10 0	5 0 0	0 17 3	Charles Gribble ...	M	110 0 0	21
102	Ararimu ...	118	125 0 0	5 0 0	...	Elon Bond ...	M	130 0 0	32
	Maketu ...	119	172 2 4	5 0 0	10 13 3	Evan Richards ...	H M	140 0 0	42
						Frederick J. Ohlson ...	M P	50 0 0	
						Mrs. Richards ...	S	10 0 0	
103	Bombay ...	120	269 3 4	25 0 0	2 18 10	Frederick Forde ...	M	190 0 0	93
						Mrs. Forde ...	F	80 0 0	
104	Awhitu ...	121	92 13 4	5 0 0	4 14 0	Anthony Mactier ...	M	68 0 0	17
105	Waiuku ...	122	254 10 4	15 0 0	56 18 6	George W. Bradshaw ...	M	170 0 0	74
						Isabella Smith ...	F P	40 0 0	
						Mary H. Currie ...	F P	30 0 0	
	Brookside ...	123	135 0 0	5 0 0	1 3 8	Alfred Goldsbury... ..	M	130 0 0	19
	Karioatahi ...			5 0 0	1 9 1				24
	Kohekohe ...	124	121 17 6	5 0 0	18 8 9	Joseph James Potter ...	M	120 0 0	27
	Maioro ...	125	92 13 4	5 0 0	9 15 0	Matilda Taylor ...	F	120 0 0	25
	Waipipi ...	126	140 0 0	5 0 0	...	Thomas R. Rochford ...	M	130 0 0	38
						Mrs. Jones ...	S	10 0 0	
	Waitangi ...	127	122 10 0	5 0 0	4 7 8	Adelaide Bischoff ...	F	120 0 0	25
106	Puni ...	128	125 16 8	10 0 0	20 17 11	James Glanfield ...	M	120 0 0	25
	Patumahoe ...	129	193 6 8	10 0 0	412 4 3	James Hogwood ...	M	130 0 0	35
						Annie L. Murray ...	F P	50 0 0	
107	Pukekohe West ...	130	336 13 4	25 0 0	54 2 6	Alfred Hosking ...	M	190 0 0	94
						Emma De Carteret... ..	A F	80 0 0	
						Margaret E. Clow ...	F P	40 0 0	
108	Pukekohe East ...	131	177 10 0	10 0 0	15 12 7	Mrs. Cecilia Sharp ...	H F	130 0 0	31
						Minnie Collins ...	F P	40 0 0	
109	Harrisville ...	132	133 15 0	10 0 0	8 4 4	Georgina Leech ...	F	100 0 0	25
	Tuakau ...	133	259 15 1	15 0 0	99 13 0	Charles A. Bruford... ..	M	150 0 0	56
						Emma Revell ...	F	80 0 0	
110	Pokeno Hill ...	134	125 0 0	5 0 0	76 1 7	W. DeR. Turner ...	M	120 0 0	26
111	Pokeno Valley ...	135	140 0 0	5 0 0	6 14 9	George Calvert ...	M	130 0 0	34
						Annie Calvert ...	S	10 0 0	
	Queen's Redoubt (3) ...	136	...	...	...	Harriett Longdill ...	F	50 0 0	*
	Maungatawhiri Valley...	137	107 10 0	5 0 0	1 0 0	William C. Castleton ...	M	110 0 0	20

(1) Aided.

(2) Opened in January.

(3) Opened in November.

* Average for December quarter, 25.

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—continued.

AUCKLAND—continued.

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.			Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and Pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year.	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.			Working Average, Third Quarter.				
			Maintenance.		Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.			£	s.	d.					
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.	Other Ordinary Expenditure.											
			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.			
112	Coromandel— Coromandel ...	138	366	10	6	25	0	0	12 12 6	Robert Coates Dyer... Mrs. M. Caldwell ... Eva Birley ... Mary Anne Barry ... Joseph B. Rockliff ... Lydia De Carteret ... Harold Falkner ...	M A F F P F P M F M	200 100 40 30 160 80 120	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	122	
113	Driving Creek ...	139	328	6	8	20	0	0	19 7 6					67	
114	Mercury Bay Thames—	140	111	13	4	14	8	4	8 15 8					28	
115	Thames [B]— Tararu ...	141	432	12	0	30	0	0	5 0 0	George Healey ... Sarah Gott ... Minnie Lamb ... William John May ... Rosabel Wolff ... Denis O'Donoghue ... Arthur Horne ... Elizabeth Sinclair ... Mrs. H. Osboldstone ... Jessie W. Patterson... Elizabeth Hill ... Rosa L. Haverfield ... Margaret Wolff ... John Stuart Burns ...	H M A F F P M P F P H M A M A F A F F P F P F P F P M P	236 80 50 50 40 250 120 120 60 50 30 30 30 30	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	128	
116	Waiokaraka ...	142	786	10	6	60	0	0	32 2 0					225	
	Waiotahi Creek ...	143	354	3	4	30	0	0	15 19 0	Andrew Colhoun ... Agnes Hamilton ... M. A. H. McDonald ... Wm. Henry Newton ... Horatio Phillips ... Albert Gerring ... Cordelia Crowther ... Mrs. Mary Phillips ... Mary J. M. Harris ... Emma Ashman ... James Christie ... Priscilla Greenville ... Francis Edwin Lowe ... Emma Skudder ... Elizabeth Keary ... Nora O'Donoghue ... Frances I. Haselden ... Helen A. Hossack ... Mary Murrish ... Mrs. Florence Macky ... Eliza Davies ... Elizabeth Akers ... Charlotte Murrish ...	H M A F A F M P H M A M A F A F F P F P M P A F M P F P F P F P H F A F A F A F A F F P F P	200 60 40 30 329 200 100 70 50 50 40 35 30 30 30 30 240 120 60 60 30 30 30	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	112	
117	Kauaeranga Boys' ...	144	1,021	11	8	60	0	0	18 15 0					359	
	Kauaeranga Girls' ...	145	601	7	10	60	0	0	12 19 6					213	
118	Parawai ...	146	281	13	4	20	0	0	220 18 3	W. H. P. Marsdon ... Annie Cleveland ... Kate Annie Fletcher ... Thomas Fulljames ...	M A F A F M	180 60 50 100	0 0 0 0	80	
	Thames Orphanage ...	147	102	13	4				4 14 6					23	
119	Hastings ...	148	130	0	0	5	0	0	7 17 0	William R. Fosbroke ... Mrs. W. J. Newby ...	M S	130 10	0 0	31	
120	Tairua ...	149	167	1	8	10	0	0	4 10 6	John W. Channon ... Frances Douglas ...	M F	130 50	0 0	34	
121	Turua ...	150	61	13	4	5	0	0	0 16 6	George B. Horgan ...	M	110	0	10	
122	Hikutaia ...		106	13	4	5	0	0		Charles K. Cornforth ... Mrs. Cornforth ...	M S	130 10	0 0		12
	Puriri ...		140	0	0	5	0	0		John Ritchie ... Anna S. Horgan ...	M F P	140 60	0 0		
123	Paeroa ...	152	208	6	8	10	0	0	19 17 5					44	
	Mackaytown ...	153	134	3	4	18	18	1	13 12 4	Walter Sullivan ...	M	130	0	14	
	Waitekaia ...					5	0	0	22 8 8						19
124	Te Aroha West (1) ...	154	13	6	8	2	10	0	348 9 8	Alfred O'Connor ...	M	80	0	50	
125	Te Aroha Goldfield ...	155	191	12	8	14	15	0	47 10 8	Norman Matheson ... Kate Truscott ... Luther Hames ...	M F P M	166 50 80	0 0 0	20	
	Owharoa (2) ...	156	40	12	8	2	10	0	46 11 3						
126	Raglan— Raglan ...	157	125	0	0	5	0	0	3 0 0	George F. S. Horsey ... Mrs. Horsey ... Catherine Spence ... Mrs. Falwasser ... William Johnstone ... Mrs. Johnstone ... Alfred C. Ballance ...	M S F S M S M	110 10 100 10 120 10 130	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	22	
127	Waitetuna ...	158	112	10	0	5	0	0	14 12 4					19	
128	Ruapuke ...	159	145	0	0	10	0	0	74 4 11					6	
129	Te Mata ...														19
130	Harapipi (3) ...	160	132	10	0	5	0	0	14 12 0					19	

(1) Opened 1st October.

(2) Opened 6th June.

(3) Half-time with Te Rore.

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—continued.

AUCKLAND—continued.

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.						Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and Pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year.	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.	Working Average, Third Quarter.
			Maintenance.			Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.						
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.	Other Ordinary Expenditure.								
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.					£ s. d.		
131	Waikato— Mercer ...	161	159 3 4	10 0 0	198 9 11		Joseph Calvert ... Kate Calvert ... James B. Murray ... Jane Kinnaird ...	M FP M S	140 0 0 30 0 0 100 0 0 10 0 0		40	
132	Wairanga ...	162	83 6 8	5 0 0	13 14 0		{ Vacant ... { Vacant ... Richard John Pearce Annie McColl ...	M S M FP	112 0 0 10 0 0 140 0 0 40 0 0		15	
133	Rangiriri ...		143 16 2	5 0 0	12 9 4		Mary C. Tregear ... Mary Anne Stanton ... Robert C. MacLaurin	F F M	110 0 0 110 0 0 130 0 0		21	
134	Churchill (1) ...		163	...	5 0 0	2 2 6	Mrs. MacLaurin ... Ralph D. Stewart ... Martha Alford ... Louisa Linda Young ... Frank Higginson ... Rebecca Young ...	S M AF AF MP FP	...	60 0 0 30 0 0 30 0 0		11
	Miranda (2) ...		164	106 14 6	...	1 1 0						18
	Kaiawa (2) ...	165	...								10	
135	Huntley ...		165	185 16 8	10 0 0	351 16 6						46
136	Taupiri ...		166	114 6 8	5 0 0	27 13 9						22
137	Kirikiriroa ...		167	110 0 0	5 0 0	13 4 5						22
138	Hautapu ...	168	174 11 8	5 0 0	10 0 0						34	
139	Cambridge ...	169	509 11 8	30 0 0	58 3 0						152	
140	Hamilton [B]— Hamilton East	170	349 8 4	25 0 0	8 4 11	George Maberly ... Mrs. Maberly ... Ella Steadman ...	M AF AF	200 0 0 80 0 0 70 0 0		105		
141	Waipa— Hamilton [B]— Hamilton West	171	454 1 10	30 0 0	10 2 9	John M. Murray ... Martin J. Meagher... Mrs. Murray ... Catherine MacLaurin ... Susan N. Murray ... James Chappell ... Annie C. Jackson ... Sarah Marsh ... John T. Giffney ... Mrs. Giffney ... James La Trobe ... Mrs. Crawford ... Isabella Goble ...	H M A M AF AF FP M FP FP M S M S F	220 0 0 120 0 0 50 0 0 50 0 0 30 0 0 160 0 0 40 0 0 30 0 0 120 0 0 10 0 0 120 0 0 10 0 0 40 0 0		152		
142	Ngaruawahia ...	172	220 0 8	15 0 0	3 8 6					67		
143	Pukete ...	173	130 0 0	5 0 0	3 0 0					26		
144	Whatawhata ...	174	132 8 2	5 0 0	...					29		
145	Ngahinepouri ...	175	41 13 4	5 0 0	...					10		
146	Te Rore (3) ...	...	...	5 0 0	11 8 7					12		
147	Alexandra ...	176	195 0 0	10 0 0	118 15 9	John Robey Carter... Mrs. Carter ... Mrs. Ellen Trobe ... Kate Macky ... Bernard Bedford ... Emily Krippner ... Alfred Woodham ... Mrs. Woodham ... Mrs. Mary Bruce ... Henry R. Hyatt ... Aimée Bright ... Mrs. Hyatt ... Alfred S. Webber ... Mrs. Webber ... Alfred Benge ... Elizabeth Gibbs ... Robert Ormsby ... W. H. Nicholson ... Mrs. Mary Nicholson	M F H F FP M FP M S F M F S M S M FP M M F	140 0 0 50 0 0 130 0 0 30 0 0 130 0 0 40 0 0 120 0 0 10 0 0 100 0 0 150 0 0 40 0 0 10 0 0 140 0 0 10 0 0 160 0 0 50 0 0 110 0 0 150 0 0 50 0 0		49		
148	Paterangi ...	177	151 13 4	5 0 0	174 11 6					33		
149	Ohaupo ...	178	179 3 4	10 0 0	108 8 9					35		
150	Te Rahu ...	179	131 11 0	5 0 0	6 18 0					24		
151	Pukerimu ...	180	91 0 0	5 0 0	2 1 0					24		
152	Cambridge West ...	181	197 14 2	10 0 0	20 12 8					51		
153	Rangiaohia ...	182	151 13 4	5 0 0	61 5 3					40		
154	Te Awamutu ...	183	203 6 8	10 0 0	10 0 5					61		
155	Mangapiko ...	184	112 10 0	5 0 0	...					22		
156	Kihikihi ...	185	206 18 2	10 0 0	24 13 0					50		
157	Piako— Waitoa ... Waihou ...	186	130 0 0	10 0 0	47 13 6	Leslie C. Marshall ...	M	130 0 0		{ 18 { 13		
158	Tauranga— Katikati No. 1 ... Katikati No. 2 ...					187 188	62 11 10 215 0 0	5 0 0 15 0 0	59 7 0 17 10 0	Martha D. Johnston ... Mrs. Maria Gallaher ... Eleanor Wilson ... Alfred J. McCracken ... Percy Edward Stevens ... Maud Nicholson ... Eliza Allely ... Elizabeth J. Latimer ... Margaret J. Allely ...	F HF FP M M AF FP FP F	52 0 0 150 0 0 30 0 0 56 0 0 200 0 0 100 0 0 40 0 0 30 0 0 56 0 0
159	Katikati No. 3 ... Tauranga ...	189 190	70 16 8 362 10 0	5 0 0 30 0 0	...	52 8 1				14		
160	Greerton ...	191	67 6 8	5 0 0	...					14		
161	Whakatane— Opotiki ...	192	329 11 10	20 0 0	57 8 4	Thomas E. Wyatt ... Katherine R. Leech ... Alexandrina Tinling	M AF AF	200 0 0 80 0 0 50 0 0		105		

(1) Closed 30th September.

(2) Not opened since 30th September; aided.

(3) Half-time with Harapipi.

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—continued.
AUCKLAND—continued.

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.			Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and Pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year.	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.	Working Average, Third Quarter.
			Maintenance.		Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.				
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.	Other Ordinary Expenditure.					
<i>Expenditure on Schools Not Opened in 1882.</i>									
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.	
	Paparata	...	...	...	10 0 0				
	Pollock	...	3 6 8	2 10 0	6 0 0				
	Punga Flat	...	10 0 0	...	...				
	Richmond	...	...	...	355 1 6				
	Whangapoua	...	...	5 0 0	...				
<i>Visiting Teachers.</i>									
	Reading, Auckland	...	13 14 0	...	...				
	Singing, Auckland	...	268 2 9	...	...	Thomas Cranwell	...	260 0 0	
	Singing, Waikato	...	300 0 0	...	...	Thomas A. Bell	...	300 0 0	
	Singing, Thames	...	150 0 0	...	...	John Grigg	...	150 0 0	
	Drill, Auckland	...	232 2 6	...	...	Owen Mahon	...	200 0 0	
	Drill, Thames	...	100 0 0	...	...	William J. Barlow... ..	...	100 0 0	
	Drawing, Auckland	...	231 19 3	...	...	James G. Trevithick	...	225 0 0	
<i>Expenditure Not Classified.</i>									
	Furniture	...	...	...	19 9 0				
	Plans and supervision	...	...	...	631 11 8				
		...	43,020 6 2	2,664 1 5	14,138 14 2			41,635 0 0	11586

TARANAKI.

1	Taranaki—								
	Okato ...	1	35 19 0	2 19 11	131 4 2	Richard W. O'Farrell	M	79 12 0	18
	Tataraimaka ...	2	61 16 4	2 5 2	86 13 5	Edward Evans	M	62 16 0	19
2	Oakura ...	3	135 0 0	0 15 0	...	William Richards	M	130 8 0	42
						Rowena Fitzherbert	FP	4 0 0	
	Koru ...	4	49 2 0	0 10 0	...	Joseph Holditch	M	58 0 0	14
	Omata ...	5	147 7 0	10 15 6	44 8 0	George W. Potts	M	118 0 0	32
	New Plymouth [B]—					Ellen Bishop	FP	4 0 0	
3	West ...	6	140 19 0	...	...	W. Henry Tobin	M	162 16 0	49
	West Infant Branch...	7	169 11 8	...	12 8 0	Mary McLauchlan	AF	25 0 0	
						Catherine Hogarth	HF	117 0 0	69
	Courtenay Street ...	8	162 0 0	...	...	Janet E. Ainslie	AF	25 0 0	
						Mary Brooking	HF	132 0 0	76
	Kawau ...	9	218 10 0	...	...	Jane Cock	AF	30 0 0	
				130 14 5	...	Lydia E. Shaw	HF	152 0 0	103
						Mary St. George	AF	40 0 0	
	East ...	10	191 6 0	...	...	Mary Pratt	AF	25 0 0	
	East Infant Branch...	11	132 15 0	...	60 5 6	Eliza J. Swanston	FP	4 0 0	
						George O'Connell	M	151 8 0	54
						Mary Scott	AF	30 0 0	
	Fitzroy ...	12	25 17 8	...	1 13 0	Martha H. Lissaman	HF	112 0 0	62
	Frankley Road ...	13	65 18 4	...	1 11 5	Edith Agnes Ellis	AF	25 0 0	
4	Mangorei Lower ...	14	49 8 0	2 9 8	3 8 2	Ellen Frances Ellis	F	85 4 0	25
	Mangorei Upper ...	15	58 17 4	2 13 4	7 2 3	William Collis	M	93 12 0	22
5	Kent Road Lower ...	16	66 14 0	4 3 9	3 15 0	Clara Goodman	F	53 4 0	12
	Kent Road Upper ...	17	54 6 8	0 10 4	...	W. Knight Collins	M	65 4 0	19
	Albert Road ...	18	52 12 0	1 5 2	23 11 8	Mary Jane Ellis	F	70 0 0	18
	Egmont Village ...	19	122 10 0	3 6 8	8 8 0	E. McLauchlan	F	66 8 0	18
6	Smart Road ...	20	65 14 3	...	13 18 2	Alice Billing	F	54 8 0	10
	Egmont Road...	21	74 16 3	36 6 5	23 10 0	W. Irwin Grayling	M	116 16 0	42
	Upland Road ...	21	57 14 0	...	...	Robert J. Cattley	M	54 0 0	14
	Bell Block ...	22	195 16 0	...	11 17 0	Robert J. Cattley	M	54 12 0	14
						Margaret Sutherland	F	58 0 0	15
7	Waitara West ...	23	139 2 6	7 2 9	25 16 0	T. Baynton Bennett	M	154 12 0	59
	Waitara East ...	24	144 14 0	...	...	Julia Sampson	AF	40 0 0	
8	Manutahi ...	25	143 3 0	3 9 6	...	Josephine Colesby	HF	122 4 0	61
						Minnie Joll	AF	25 0 0	
	Huirangi ...	26	86 10 0	4 12 7	3 7 0	J. Galbraith Ambridge	M	144 0 0	41
9	Tikorangi ...	27	182 8 0	16 2 9	11 17 8	Maud Bayly	FP	4 0 0	
						James Hall	M	122 16 0	40
						Kate Hall	AF	25 0 0	
10	Urenui ...	28	88 17 0	3 7 1	22 14 10	Ada M. Roby	F	97 0 0	33
11	Wortley Road ...	29	103 6 0	...	129 4 2	Richard Morgan	M	146 0 0	49
	Inglewood Girls'	30	96 14 0	...	...	Rose McGonnell	AF	40 0 0	
						Ferdinand Tegnér	M	67 0 0	14
						John Armstrong Hill	M	106 0 0	28
						Annie E. Drake	F	101 16 0	33

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—continued.

TARANAKI—continued.

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.			Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and Pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.	Working Average, Third Quarter.
			Maintenance.		Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.				
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.	Other Ordinary Expenditure.					
	Taranaki—continued.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.	
12	Inglewood Boys' ...	31	109 0 0	109 16 8	...	Robert Stevens ...	M	124 8 0	30
	Norfolk Road ...	32	75 2 0	...	6 0 0	Louisa C. Dymond ...	F	80 16 0	27
	Waipuku ...	33	86 10 0	...	...	Marianne Surrey ...	F	69 0 0	26
	Midhurst ...	34	84 14 0	26 3 10	317 6 6	Robert A. N. Earl ...	M	94 12 0	26
	Stratford ...	35	111 15 4	...	295 17 0	William Johnson ...	M	118 0 0	28
13	Opunake ...	36	169 9 0	20 12 1	730 7 0	Annie Simmons ...	F P	4 0 0	
14	Pukearuhe ...	37	31 6 0	5 13 0	...	Joseph W. Williams ...	M	131 4 0	53
						Louisa Coffey ...	F P	4 0 0	
	Unclassified expenditure Architect ...	...	...	18 16 6	75 0 0	Ada Tatton ...	F	77 4 0	19
			3,987 1 4	414 12 5	2,051 3 11			4,158 0 0	1,314

WANGANUI.

1	Hawera— Manaia (1) ...	1	129 5 3	5 10 0	1,092 18 9	George Wilks ...	M	222 10 0	72
2	Ngaire (1) ...	2	66 3 1	1 19 0	593 12 10	Jane Wilks ...	A F	78 15 0	...
3	Normanby ...	3	189 16 3	18 7 4	118 5 11	George Everiss ...	M	165 0 0	24
4	Hawera [B]— Hawera ...	4	483 5 6	50 1 4	334 15 4	W. A. McCutchan ...	M	147 0 0	63
						Alice McKay ...	F P	37 16 0	...
						Alexander Mair ...	M	264 15 0	161
						Julia Horneman ...	A F	105 0 0	...
						Laura Hills ...	F P	37 16 0	...
5	Whakamara ...	5	56 6 3	3 19 6	2 5 0	Ann Hobbs ...	F P	28 7 0	...
	Patea—					Ambler Woodhead ...	M P	28 7 0	...
	Manutahi ...	6	108 13 9	8 11 7	12 7 0	Mary Davis ...	F	51 0 0	11
	Woodville ...	7	83 9 0	5 2 4	...				...
	Kakarama ...	8	143 15 0	10 8 1	15 17 0	Taliesin Thomas ...	M	105 0 0	25
9	Patea [B]— Patea ...	9	541 4 1	34 15 3	9 5 8	Robert Willis ...	M	83 15 0	14
						Robert T. Brown ...	M	145 0 0	31
						A. W. Williamson ...	H M	280 0 0	180
						Thomas A. Flood ...	A M	170 0 0	...
						Annie Gowland ...	A F	78 15 0	...
10	Whenuakura ...	10	89 5 0	7 4 6	...	Martha Usher ...	F P	23 12 6	...
11	Kohi ...	11	98 13 9	7 11 1	1 6 5	W. L. Weiss ...	M	93 10 0	21
12	Waverley ...	12	409 12 4	28 3 9	96 13 5	Annie F. Verdon ...	F	102 0 0	24
						David Scott ...	M	233 15 0	134
						Ellen Jordan ...	F P	47 5 0	...
						Murdo McLean ...	M P	37 16 0	...
						Thomas A. Bridge ...	M P	28 7 0	...
13	Waitotara ...	13	94 13 9	6 0 2	6 4 0	Isabella McDonald ...	F P	23 12 6	...
	Wanganui—					S. J. Warrington ...	F	145 0 0	20
	Maxwell ...	14	105 0 0	8 19 0	5 0 0				...
	Brunswick ...	15	135 0 0	9 12 8	27 9 0	H. L. Twisleton ...	M	105 0 0	26
	Goat Valley ...	16	116 9 2	10 6 6	16 19 6	James McEwen ...	M	165 0 0	29
17	Upokongaro ...	17	135 0 0	10 1 4	220 18 0	Mary Jordan ...	F	117 10 0	31
18	Aramoho ...	18	346 3 3	22 7 1	1 13 0	John M. Nelson ...	M	105 0 0	28
						James Dawson ...	M	192 15 0	87
						Rosa Dawson ...	A F	108 15 0	...
						Emma Field ...	F P	28 7 0	...
						Frederick Parkes ...	M	110 0 0	33
19	Mosstown ...	19	96 11 3	10 7 4	2 13 6				...
20	Wanganui [B]— Wanganui Girls' District High	20	634 6 3	...	79 5 5	Sarah F. R. Blyth ...	H F	250 0 0	235
						Mary Hoey ...	A F	78 15 0	...
						E. A. McNeil ...	A F	78 15 0	...
						Isabella Sim ...	F P	47 5 0	...
						Frances Worgan ...	F P	23 12 6	...
						Gertrude Worgan ...	F P	23 12 6	...
						John P. E. Francis ...	H M	460 0 0	225
						Vacant ...	A M	250 0 0	...
						Simon L. Brown ...	A M	200 0 0	...
						Francis H. Smith ...	A M	150 0 0	...
						Henry A. Parkinson ...	M P	47 5 0	...
						David Low ...	M P	56 14 0	...
						Thomas R. Saywell ...	M P	37 16 0	...
						Jemima N. Hoey ...	H F	150 0 0	260
						Agnes McDonald ...	A F	78 15 0	...
21	Wanganui Boys' District High	21	1,122 0 2	132 7 1	27 12 4	Sarah Patterson ...	A F	78 15 0	...
						Minnie Harding ...	F P	58 16 0	...
						Edith Manley ...	F P	37 16 0	...
22	Wanganui Infants' ...	22	450 11 0	12 10 0	780 13 0	Lizzie Verdon ...	F P	58 16 0	...
									...

(1) For five months.

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—*continued.*WANGANUI—*continued.*

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.			Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and Pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year.	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.		Working Average, Third Quarter.
			Maintenance.		Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.					
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.	Other Ordinary Expenditure.						
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.		
	Wanganui—continued.									
21	Okoia ...	23	152 14 2	13 17 7	10 3 9	Thomas Ellis ...	M	120 10 0	39	
22	Mars Hill ...	24	105 0 0	9 10 10	2 12 0	Berkley Tyerman ...	M	105 0 0	26	
23	Kaitoki ...	25	78 12 6	5 13 9	2 6 8	F. G. Newcombe ...	M	72 5 0	16	
24	Matarawa ...	26	122 10 0	9 10 6	17 1 0	C. A. Curtis ...	M	135 0 0	26	
25	Denlair ...	27	98 16 3	7 17 4	2 13 2	Kate Verdon ...	F	102 0 0	22	
26	Riverton ...	28	91 10 0	5 15 4	8 18 0	J. D. Innes ...	M	96 10 0	17	
27	Wangaehu ...	29	136 5 0	10 2 5	...	John Slipper ...	M	135 0 0	26	
	Rangitikei—									
28	Turakina ...	30	240 10 10	19 14 9	70 1 0	Frederick T. Parkes ...	M	187 10 0	78	
						Sarah Boddy ...	A F	52 10 0		
29	Glen Nevis ...	31	55 5 0	3 16 3	1 18 5	Harry Coventry ...	M	63 15 0	11	
30	Upper Tutaenui ...	32	219 16 0	19 19 9	...	John J. Pilkington ...	M	191 10 0	68	
						Mary McDonald ...	F P	37 16 0		
31	Porewa ...	33	140 0 0	10 2 9	7 13 0	Denis Quinlan ...	M	135 0 0	28	
32	Turakina Valley ...	34	93 6 9	6 14 9	12 18 3	E. Norberg ...	F	89 5 0	21	
33	Western Rangitikei ...	35	80 15 0	5 8 8	10 11 0	James Macdonald ...	M	68 0 0	15	
	Marton [B]—									
34	Marton ...	36	370 2 3	27 1 0	29 13 6	Thomas W. Postans ...	M	218 10 0	122	
						Harriet Stedman ...	A F	106 0 0		
						Edward Hunt ...	M P	28 7 0		
35	Mount View ...	37	131 5 0	10 2 10	10 0 0	Frederick J. Stewart ...	M	135 0 0	29	
36	Crofton ...	38	145 0 0	10 2 0	...	John Daniel C. Hill ...	M	145 0 0	28	
37	Greatford ...	39	118 15 0	10 4 4	3 0 0	Johan McDonald ...	F	112 10 0	27	
38	South Makirikiri ...	40	86 16 6	7 1 3	0 4 0	Alexander Matheson ...	M	89 5 0	23	
39	Bull's ...	41	424 10 3	28 5 1	12 18 8	Andrew Thomson ...	M	249 0 0	123	
						Sarah Phillips ...	A F	97 10 0		
						Mary Campion ...	F P	58 16 0		
						Nellie Thomson ...	F P	28 7 0		
40	Parawanui ...	42	116 11 3	10 7 9	3 10 0	Jane Tait ...	F	122 10 0	32	
	Sandridge (1) ...	43	13 16 3	...	...	Kate Fraser ...	F	38 5 0		
	Manawatu—									
41	Halcombe ...	44	360 12 2	27 2 9	3 0 6	William H. Harris ...	M	213 5 0	118	
						Sophie Harris ...	A F	78 15 0		
						S. C. Gray ...	F P	47 5 0		
42	Bunnythorpe ...	45	154 18 4	14 8 1	18 15 9	Arthur J. S. Seaton ...	M	150 10 0	40	
43	Makino Road ...	46	112 15 0	13 2 6	9 12 0	Joseph Guylee ...	M	120 10 0	44	
44	Feilding ...	47	515 17 10	35 17 0	14 12 9	Richard C. Dowling ...	M	255 5 0	192	
						Sarah Dowling ...	A F	78 15 0		
						Mary A. Browne ...	A F	101 5 0		
						Hannah Roache ...	F P	47 5 0		
						Martha Goodison ...	F P	47 5 0		
45	Ashurst ...	48	140 0 0	9 19 10	9 13 2	Alfred Gower ...	M	140 0 0	28	
46	Sanson ...	49	290 1 3	21 0 10	199 10 5	Arthur England ...	M	212 10 0	87	
						Ann Sanson ...	A F	78 15 0		
47	Campbelltown ...	50	100 10 11	9 12 7	2 2 6	Charles Bowater ...	M	110 0 0	25	
48	Awahuri ...	51	136 13 4	11 2 6	18 18 8	Herbert Sanson ...	M	110 0 0	29	
49	Taonui ...	52	150 10 1	7 7 0	3 3 6	Ann Astbury ...	F	117 10 0	9	
50	Stoney Creek ...	53	125 4 2	13 16 1	27 17 9	Jacob Honoré ...	M	120 10 0	37	
	Palmerston [B]—									
51	Palmerston ...	54	475 5 0	37 18 4	827 19 2	Francis E. Watson ...	M	260 10 0	219	
						Isabella Blair ...	A F	78 15 0		
						Emma Relfe ...	F P	47 5 0		
						Hannah Dillon ...	F P	37 16 0		
						Henry Astbury ...	M P	28 7 0		
						Edward W. Tompkins ...	M P	37 16 0		
						Edward Rogers ...	M P	28 7 0		
52	Carnarvon ...	55	114 5 0	7 14 5	16 12 0	George S. Harper ...	M	113 10 0	23	
53	Karere ...	56	234 4 11	17 11 2	9 12 4	David H. Guthrie ...	M	176 10 0	61	
						Lucy Randolph ...	F P	23 12 6		
54	Jackeytown ...	57	110 18 4	7 13 7	50 9 0	David C. Strachan ...	M	110 0 0	31	
	Oroua Bridge (2) ...	58	6 7 6	...	...	Anna Ellen Nash ...	F	25 10 0	6	
55	Foxton ...	59	372 16 6	28 5 4	235 13 8	W. S. Stewart ...	M	233 15 0	141	
						Kate Williams ...	A F	78 15 0		
						Ellen Howan ...	F P	37 16 0		
						George Laurenson ...	M P	28 7 0		
56	Moutoa ...	60	81 16 3	5 12 1	...	George Nye ...	M	72 5 0	15	
57	Otaki ...	61	157 7 6	13 3 5	253 15 11	Clement W. Lee ...	M	155 0 0	34	
58	Beaconsfield (3) ...	62	...	...	5 8 6	...	...	...	...	
Expenditure Not Classified.										
	School furniture ...		...	...	17 7 6					
	Plans and supervision ...		...	...	266 15 3					
	Cost of deeds ...		...	...	11 11 10					
			12,246 17 2	917 1 4	5,654 9 8			12486 6 0	3,650	

(1) For four months; average for fourth quarter, 9.

(2) For three months.

(3) Not yet in operation.

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—continued.

WELLINGTON.

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.						Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and Pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year.	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.	Working Average, Third Quarter.					
			Maintenance.				Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.										
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.		Other Ordinary Expenditure.												
			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.			
1	Wairarapa East—																
2	Tenui ...	1	91	13	4	...	...	26	19	0	Thomas L. Ward ...	M	100	0	0	21	
3	Bideford (1) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
4	Taueru ...	2	140	16	8	6	5	0	243	0	11	John A. Magrath ...	M	140	0	0	27
5	Gladstone ...	3	126	0	0	6	5	0	...	...	...	Dorothea Hamilton...	F	100	0	0	25
6	Waihenga ...	4	162	10	0	12	10	0	...	...	...	James Badland ...	M	160	0	0	30
7	Wairarapa West—											Emma Harris ...	S	5	0	0	
8	Eketahuna ...	5	115	0	0	3	2	6	17	8	5	Richard Williams ...	M	120	0	0	23
9	Mauriceville ...	6	170	0	0	15	0	0	2	18	0	Laurence Johnstone	M	170	0	0	46
10	Opaki ...	7	130	10	10	12	10	0	280	2	0	Ellen Mathews ...	F	112	10	0	28
11	Fern Ridge ...	8	236	13	4	15	0	0	2	18	0	Frederick Gover ...	M	200	0	0	53
12	Masterton [B]—											Lois Feist...	FP	30	0	0	
13	Masterton ...	9	977	16	8	63	15	0	801	10	7	William T. Grundy...	H M	310	0	0	366
14												William Waite ...	A M	200	0	0	
15												John Kay ...	A M	120	0	0	
16												William F. Ford ...	A M	160	0	0	
17												Laura Keeling ...	A F	100	0	0	
18												E. Reimenschneider	A F	80	0	0	
19												Mary Jane Baillie ...	FP	40	0	0	
20												Elizabeth Marshall ...	FP	16	0	0	
21												Isabella Munro ...	FP	16	0	0	
22												Olive Mason ...	FP	16	0	0	
23	Waingawa ...	10	100	0	0	...	...	8	18	0	John Berry ...	M	100	0	0	14	
24	Clareville ...	11	283	6	8	22	10	0	...	...	...	John Henry Brown...	M	190	0	0	81
25												Elizabeth M. Palmer	A F	100	0	0	
26	Parkvale ...	12	110	8	4	12	10	0	14	18	0	Hester Hansen ...	F	112	10	0	31
27	Carterton ...	13	701	0	8	42	10	0	61	0	0	Edward Samuel ...	H M	290	0	0	218
28												Edward S. Mayhew	A M	140	0	0	
29												Eliza Jones ...	A F	80	0	0	
30												Mary Robins ...	A F	60	0	0	
31												Frederick Fairbrother	M P	60	0	0	
32												E. L. Stuart-Forbes	FP	16	0	0	
33												Edward W. Austin	M	180	0	0	27
34												James Leete ...	M	140	0	0	25
35	Waihaheke ...	14	173	6	8	6	5	0	...	...		Thomas Porritt ...	H M	270	0	0	176
36	Matarawa ...	15	140	0	0	12	10	0	6	2	6	Theodore P. Arnold	A M	140	0	0	
37	Greytown [B]—											Charlotte F. Scale ...	A F	120	0	0	
38	Greytown ...	16	658	6	8	40	10	0	46	12	6	Emily Burch ...	FP	50	0	0	
39												Agnes Haigh ...	FP	40	0	0	
40												Mary Yorke ...	FP	40	0	0	
41	Kaitara ...	17	170	0	0	12	10	0	16	18	0	T. Wakelin, B.A. ...	M	170	0	0	26
42	Tauherenikau ...	18	100	0	0	...	...	...	...	...		Matilda Fugle ...	F	100	0	0	10
43	Featherston ...	19	480	0	0	28	15	0	7	9	6	H. G. Tuckey, B.A.	H M	240	0	0	117
44												Henry McFarlane ...	A M	140	0	0	
45												Bessie Huntley ...	A F	100	0	0	
46												William Singer ...	M	170	0	0	20
47	Hutt—											Charles F. Gulliver	M	140	0	0	18
48	Kaitoke ...	21	140	0	0	6	5	0	0	10	0	Eliza H. Evans ...	F	100	0	0	31
49	Mungaroa ...	22	100	0	0	12	10	0	254	0	2	Henry C. Messiter ...	M	100	0	0	19
50	Whiteman's ...	23	39	11	8	...	...	...	221	8	6	Edward Foden ...	M	100	0	0	25
51	Wallace ...	24	100	0	0	9	7	6	189	16	0	Jeremiah Hurley ...	M	230	0	0	76
52	Upper Hutt ...	25	310	0	0	20	0	0	23	9	6	Henrietta Boulcott...	A F	80	0	0	
53												Robert Johnston ...	M	220	0	0	62
54	Taita ...	26	295	10	0	20	0	0	473	14	9	Nita Johnston ...	FP	40	0	0	
55												Laura Welch ...	FP	30	0	0	
56												Charles A. Richards	H M	270	0	0	137
57												George Samuel Evans	A M	150	0	0	
58												Alice Frethey ...	FP	50	0	0	
59												Annie Richards ...	FP	40	0	0	
60												Eliza Speedy ...	FP	16	0	0	
61												Fannie Wilkinson ...	F	100	0	0	18
62	Wainuiomata ...	28	91	13	4	...	...	...	...	...		Charles R. Joplin ...	M	230	0	0	62
63	Petone ...	29	221	10	0	18	15	0	215	12	4	Ella Stevens ...	FP	40	0	0	
64												Laura Medley ...	F	100	0	0	17
65	Korokoro ...	30	100	0	0	3	2	6	...	...		Frederick W. Connell	M	120	0	0	14
66	Horokiwi ...	31	140	0	0	...	...	...	2	18	0	Georgina E. Chatwin	F	142	10	0	37
67	Judgeford ...	32	142	10	0	12	10	0	...	...		Charles J. Hansard...	M	170	0	0	43
68	Pahautanui ...	33	189	13	4	15	0	0	30	14	6	Annie Boulton ...	FP	16	0	0	
69												Edmund Jupp ...	M	100	0	0	28
70	Porirua ...	34	120	0	0	9	7	6	0	10	6	Susanna Jupp ...	S	20	0	0	
71												James Horne ...	M	210	0	0	58
72	Tawa Flat ...	35	260	0	0	15	0	0	0	17	6	Annie Duncan ...	A F	50	0	0	
73												Alice Nott ...	F	127	10	0	33
74	Ohariu ...	36	145	0	0	12	10	0	2	18	0						

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—continued.

WELLINGTON—continued.

[illegible]

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—*continued.*WELLINGTON—*continued.*

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.			Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and Pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year.	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.	Working Average, Third Quarter.
			Maintenance.		Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.				
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.	Other Ordinary Expenditure.					
44	Hutt—continued. Wellington [B]—contd. Newtown	50	£ s. d. 998 10 0	£ s. d. 56 5 0	£ s. d. 135 16 2	Evan R. Lillington ... Charles H. S. Locke Henry J. Jenkins ... Matilda Locke Laura Bradford Catherine Tait Isabella Campbell Mary Ann Donaldson Emma Barnard	H M A M A M A F A F F P F P F P F P	360 0 0 200 0 0 120 0 0 100 0 0 80 0 0 25 0 0 16 0 0 16 0 0 50 0 0	307
	Sydney Street, Thorndon (site) ...		...	15 0 0					
Expenditure Not Classified.									
	Not charged against any particular school	...	...	...	287 8 1				
	Normal School	...	...	...	50 19 4				
			17,127 6 4	1,331 15 0	3,749 4 0				16,880 0 0 4,904

NOTE.—Under "Other ordinary expenditure" the following payments for rents are included: Thorndon Infants', £50; Te Aro Infants', £60; Te Aro Mixed, £150; Masterton, £2 10s.; Sydney Street, £15; Petone, £15; Greytown, £3; total, £285 10s.

HAWKE'S BAY.

1	Cook— Ormond ...	1	172 3 4	19 6 0	20 15 0	Henry Higgins ... Helen Murphy ... Fanny Billiam ...	M F P F	172 16 0 10 0 0 85 0 0	44
2	Patutahi ... Waerangahika (1) ... Matawhero ...	2 3 4	80 16 8 17 6 8 206 1 4	7 12 6 ... 24 9 0	 20 15 0	E. C. Bolton ... Mary Baty ... Emily Baty ...	M F P F P	168 12 0 34 0 0 20 0 0	67
3	Te Arai (1) ... Gisborne [B]— Gisborne ...	5 6	37 4 4 795 4 8	... 75 16 9	... 237 16 0	Thomas Morgan ... John Henry Bull ... Mary McIntosh ... Jane Brown ... Rachael Forbes ... Mary Morgan ... Eva Oatridge ... James Haughey ... Mary Hall ... Alfred D. Frazer ...	H M A M A F F P F P F P F P M P F P M	293 4 0 200 0 0 120 0 0 55 0 0 41 0 0 41 0 0 34 0 0 30 0 0 20 0 0 138 4 0	292
4	Frazertown ...	7	139 1 8	16 2 6	...				35
5	Wairoa— Wairoa ...	8	229 9 10	26 10 0	334 4 9	Louisa Gosnell ... Emily Taylor ... George Gosnell ... Martha Smith ...	F F P M P F	186 6 0 26 0 0 30 0 0 91 16 0	68
6	Mohaka ...	9	87 0 0	9 5 0	4 5 0				20
7	Hawke's Bay— Tarawera (2) ... Petane ...	10 11	... 132 18 4	... 12 12 6	... 37 8 10	Augustus Hamilton ... Fanny Oliver ... John Alfred Smith ...	M F M	138 12 0 187 0 0 212 0 0	24 20 109
8	Puketapu ...	12	105 17 6	9 7 6	12 0 0				
9	Port Ahuriri ...	13	319 8 8	38 17 0	14 12 0	Mary Murray ... Mary Palmer ... Abigail Murray ... A. B. Thomson ... William Murray ... Jane Doar ... E. Rowbottom ... Frederick Wake ... Annie Corbin ... Florence Reed ... Jane Monteith ... Kate Harrison ... Caroline Davis ... Oscar Alpers ... Charles Laws ... Ada Teychenné ... Louisa Burden ... Minnie Spriggs ... Arthur Mabbett ... Eva Peacock ...	F P F P F P H M A M H F A F A M A F A F F P F P F P M P M P F P F P F P M F P	40 0 0 40 0 0 40 0 0 *442 0 0 *335 0 0 215 0 0 160 0 0 170 0 0 65 0 0 65 0 0 41 0 0 41 0 0 41 0 0 53 0 0 53 0 0 34 0 0 20 0 0 20 0 0 148 0 0 10 0 0	556 45
10	Napier [B]— Napier ...	14	1,683 10 5	150 0 0	630 1 6				
11	Meanee ...	15	150 17 5	21 6 0	55 0 0				

(1) Closed at end of March, (2) Closed. * Includes house allowance.

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—continued.
HAWKE'S BAY—continued.

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.			Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and Pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year.	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.	Working Average, Third Quarter.
			Maintenance.		Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.				
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.	Other Ordinary Expenditure.					
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.	
	Hawke's Bay—continued.								
	Taradale ...	16	301 8 8	41 19 9	...	James Smith ...	M	222 0 0	118
						Annie Frame ...	FP	41 0 0	
						Alice Smith ...	FP	26 0 0	
						Adeline Baldwin ...	FP	26 0 0	
12	Clive ...	17	300 17 4	44 1 3	228 12 0	Frederick Gush ...	M	217 0 8	129
						Emma Clifton ...	FP	34 0 0	
						Annie McGlashan ...	FP	34 0 0	
						Isaac Jeffares ...	MP	30 0 0	
13	Hastings ...	18	289 18 0	40 17 9	245 18 0	W. O. McLeod ...	M	195 8 0	116
						Hannah J. Percy ...	AF	70 0 0	
						Fanny Wood ...	FP	26 0 0	
						Maggy Newton ...	FP	26 0 0	
14	Havelock ...	19	259 10 0	30 8 0	10 0 0	Edward Bissell ...	M	227 16 0	64
						Robert B. Ryder ...	MP	43 0 0	
	Waipawa—					Mary Cooney ...	FP	35 0 0	
15	Tamumu ...	20	31 0 0	...	...	M. J. Westmoreland ...	F	30 0 0	8
16	Patangata ...	21	93 8 4	7 12 6	...	John Percy ...	M	125 10 0	19
17	Kaikora ...	22	249 9 10	34 11 0	129 4 6	John Naylor ...	M	178 6 0	86
						Alice C. Howard ...	AF	55 0 0	
						Ellen Soley ...	FP	10 0 0	
18	Waipawa ...	23	287 10 0	41 7 9	...	J. M. Fraser ...	M	210 0 0	113
						H. M. C. Hameling ...	AF	55 0 0	
						Amy Arrow ...	FP	26 0 0	
						Cecil Arrow ...	FP	10 0 0	
19	Hampden ...	24	182 0 0	20 17 0	...	S. W. Harding ...	M	156 18 0	42
20	Te Ongaonga ...	25	69 13 4	7 2 6	...	Anne Inglis ...	FP	26 0 0	16
	Blackburn ...	26	137 11 8	5 15 0	17 2 0	Laura Smith ...	F	62 10 0	12
	Makaretu ...	27	...	9 12 6	...	F. Howlett ...	M	135 7 8	19
21	Ashley-Clinton ...	28	122 0 2	12 7 6	17 10 0	Charles Morton ...	M	127 14 8	24
22	Takapau ...	29	158 0 0	15 17 6	...	John Stewart ...	M	151 4 0	31
23	Waipukurau ...	30	199 15 0	20 2 6	...	John Poole ...	M	159 4 0	42
						Mrs. J. Poole ...	SM	12 0 0	
						Hettie Poole ...	FP	26 0 0	
24	Wallingford ...	31	57 6 8	6 5 0	6 16 0	Jenny G. Ward ...	F	63 0 0	15
25	Porongahau ...	32	87 16 8	9 7 6	5 0 0	John S. Ballantine ...	M	89 6 0	25
26	Wainui (1) ...	33	...	...	200 10 0	...	...	...	...
27	Ormondville ...	34	248 19 6	34 3 6	50 0 0	Charles Rogers ...	M	183 18 0	79
						Joseph Worboys ...	MP	52 0 0	
						Ellen J. Levy ...	FP	40 0 0	
28	Norsewood ...	35	204 9 8	20 12 0	21 2 9	F. W. Thompson ...	M	163 10 0	50
						Mrs. Thompson ...	AF	50 0 0	
29	Makatoko ...	36	156 8 4	17 16 0	17 2 0	Marie Evers ...	F	152 10 0	39
						Cecil Friberg ...	FP	10 0 0	
30	Danevirke ...	37	109 6 8	12 17 6	3 10 0	Rev. E. Robertshaw ...	M	127 8 0	24
31	Heretaunga ...	38	29 5 10	...	119 5 0	Mary Bedingfield ...	F	51 15 0	11
32	Woodville ...	39	215 7 2	32 12 0	23 0 0	W. J. Crawford ...	M	173 6 0	76
						Agnes Crawford ...	FP	20 0 0	
						Stella Jackson ...	FP	10 0 0	

Expenditure Not Classified.

Apparatus, architect's fees, advertising, and legal costs	...	...	489 6 11							
			7,948 13 8	877 10 9	2,950 17 3			8,274 2 0		2,457

MARLBOROUGH.

1	Marlborough—									
	Blenheim [B]—									
	Boys' Upper	1	852 3 4	100 14 6	68 7 2	John P. Lucas ...	HM	264 0 0		33
	Boys' Lower	2				Arthur Burnham ...	AM	162 0 0		79
						Charles Bary ...	AM	75 0 0		
	Girls'	3				Elizabeth J. Harding ...	HF	143 0 0		67
						Kate Macklin ...	AF	66 0 0		
	Infants'	4				Anne Macklin ...	AF	85 0 0		142
						Maude Lucas ...	AF	55 0 0		
						Mary Bary ...	FP	18 0 0		
						Edith Stratford ...	FP	18 0 0		
2	Pieton [B]—		422 10 0	26 16 0	1,096 16 8	Hiram W. Harris ...	HM	200 0 0		80
	Senior	5				Mariam Robertson ...	AF	85 0 0		
						Alice Jones ...	HF	110 0 0		60
	Junior	6				Eliza Macaulay ...	AF	45 0 0		

(1) Not yet opened.

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—*continued.*MARLBOROUGH—*continued.*

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.			Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and Pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year.	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.	Working Average, Third Quarter.
			Maintenance.		Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.				
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.	Other Ordinary Expenditure.					
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.	
	Marlborough—continued.								
3	Havelock Senior ...	7	241 13 4	24 16 10	9 10 2	Jacob H. Reynolds ...	M	165 0 0	50
	Havelock Junior ...	8				Emilie Erskine ...	F	80 0 0	54
4	Renwick ...	9	248 10 0	22 1 10	5 12 0	William Tissiman ...	M	190 0 0	83
						Sarah A. Huskisson ...	A F	66 0 0	
5	Spring Creek ...	10	124 13 0	10 3 0	21 1 1	John Squire ...	M	130 0 0	30
6	Tua Marina ...	11	222 3 8	15 4 9	...	Charles Peake ...	M	170 0 0	53
						Mrs. Peake ...	A F	61 12 0	
7	Marlborough Town ...	12	72 3 4	6 7 6	7 3 0	Ann Collins ...	F	80 0 0	18
8	Kaituna ...	13	96 6 8	4 17 6	36 7 0	Francis Severne ...	M	88 0 0	17
9	Canvas Town ...	14	115 0 0	10 10 0	101 10 6	John Irwin Hart ...	M	120 0 0	20
	Upper Pelorus ...	15	6 0 0	1 0 0	...	Sydney A. Hughes ...	M	12 0 0	
10	Grove Town ...	16	161 0 0	19 12 0	68 5 6	Charles A. Ogilvie ...	M	140 0 0	59
						Gladys Prichard ...	F P	24 0 0	
11	Waitohi ...	17	132 6 8	14 16 2	...	Stephen Carrick ...	M	140 0 0	51
						Mary Morrin ...	F P	16 0 0	
12	Wairau Valley ...	18	67 10 0	11 2 6	27 16 0	Elizabeth Flower ...	F	63 0 0	22
13	Kekerangu ...	19	115 0 0	7 12 6	...	Matheson J. Smith ...	M	120 0 0	20
14	Fairhall ...	20	115 0 0	9 8 6	...	Henry C. Annner ...	M	120 0 0	25
15	Havelock Suburban ...	21	124 0 0	13 2 6	...	Henry Leigh Severne ...	M	120 0 0	25
16	Okaramio ...	22	58 10 0	9 15 0	...	James Mackintosh ...	M	93 0 0	26
17	Onamatutu (1) ...	23	...	...	70 7 0	...	...	...	...
18	Sounds—								
	Kaituma ...	24	85 10 0	14 5 0	25 0 0	E. H. Cawk ...	M	57 0 0	16
	Kenepuru ...	25				A. D. Venuini ...	M	57 0 0	15
	Hopai ...	26				A. Desaunais ...	F	24 0 0	8
19	Anakiwa ...	27	31 10 0	5 5 0	...	Walter Andrews ...	M	30 0 0	10
20	Port Underwood ...	28	21 0 0	3 10 0	...	J. H. Spencer ...	M	42 0 0	14
Expenditure Not Classified.									
	Maps, globes, &c., not chargeable to any school	...	...	...	65 17 6				
			3,312 10 0	331 1 1	1,603 13 7			3,534 12 0	1,077

NELSON.

1	Waimea—								
	Nelson [B]—								
	Town Boys' ...	1	300 0 0	286 4 2	1,132 19 2	C. J. H. Chepmell ...	M	300 0 0	37
	Bridge Street Boys', 1st and 2nd division	2	375 0 0	...	...	James Barton Sadd ...	H M	250 0 0	77
	Bridge Street Boys', 3rd division	3	146 10 0	...	...	Frederick Worley ...	A M	125 0 0	
						Sophia Snart ...	H F	110 0 0	83
						G. Bonnington ...	A F	18 0 0	
						Jane Thompson ...	A F	18 0 0	
	Bridge Street Boys', 4th division (2)	4	30 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Brook Street ...	5	93 6 8	...	...	Ellen Cother ...	F	100 0 0	55
	Hardy Street Girls', 1st division	6	150 0 0	...	...	Mrs. Elizabeth Sait ...	F	150 0 0	30
	Hardy Street Girls', 2nd division	7	137 13 0	...	...	Mary Anne Dement ...	H F	100 0 0	65
						Temporary assistant (half salary)	A F	30 0 0	
	Hardy Street Girls', 3rd division	8	106 5 0	...	...	Lucy H. Kitching ...	H F	84 0 0	86
	Haven Road Boys' ...	9	448 7 6	...	...	Elizabeth Leach ...	A F	60 0 0	
						James Lee Hodgson ...	H M	250 0 0	140
						James Veysey ...	A M	125 0 0	
						Annie C. Frank ...	A F	60 0 0	
						Mary Kitching ...	A F	18 0 0	
	Hampden Street ...	10	352 10 0	...	...	Robert M. Sunley ...	H M	250 0 0	81
						Georgiana Sunley ...	A F	60 0 0	
						Fanny Marris ...	A F	12 0 0	
	Toitoti Valley Girls', 1st division (3)	11	358 13 4	...	...	Mary C. Gascoigne ...	F	175 0 0	55
	Toitoti Valley Girls', 2nd division (3)	12				Ellen Sunley ...	H F	100 0 0	52
	Toitoti Valley Girls', 3rd division (3)	13				Minnie Cooke ...	A F	42 0 0	
	Toitoti Valley Junior	14	51 0 0	...	...	Kate Newton ...	F	60 0 0	33
	Port ...	15	76 0 0	...	...	Mary Brown ...	F	60 0 0	39
	Maitai (4) ...	16	1 3 4	...	...	Sophia S. Blackmore ...	F	84 0 0	36
	Beckmann's (4) ...	17	...	...	...	Robert W. Gibbs ...	M	15 0 0	4
						Clement Cartwright ...	M	...	...

(1) Not opened on 31st December, 1882. returned as one school for part of the year.

(2) Closed after the second quarter.

(4) Aided; only recently opened.

(3) The three divisions of this school were

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—*continued.*NELSON—*continued.*

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.			Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and Pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year.	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.	Working Average, Third Quarter.
			Maintenance.		Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.				
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.	Other Ordinary Expenditure.					
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.	
	Waimea—continued.								
2	Burnside (1) ...	18	...	...	...	Herbert R. Brown ...	M	...	...
	Clifton Terrace ...	19	69 0 0	30 0 11	...	Belinda Billing ...	F	72 0 0	19
	Hillside ...	20	72 0 0	...	...	Alice Wastney ...	F	72 0 0	18
	Happy Valley ...	21	72 0 0	...	...	Mrs. F. E. Anderson ...	F	72 0 0	12
3	Stoke ...	22	193 3 4	24 4 5	...	A. McM. Kavanagh ...	H M	140 0 0	59
						Minnie E. Rout ...	A F	48 0 0	
4	Richmond Boys' ...	23	175 17 0	43 7 0	325 0 0	Edward Cowles ...	H M	150 0 0	59
						Clara Robinson ...	A F	48 0 0	
	Richmond Girls' ...	24	190 0 0	...	...	Sarah Spencer ...	H F	130 0 0	54
						Edith E. O'Loughlen ...	A F	60 0 0	
5	Ranzau ...	25	126 4 3	26 16 2	6 0 0	William East ...	M	120 0 0	24
	Hope ...	26	101 13 4	...	...	F. Vincent Knapp ...	M	100 0 0	30
6	River Terrace ...	27	109 0 0	56 16 5	97 8 9	Mrs. Annie Bryant ...	H F	105 0 0	38
						Atarah Cole ...	A F	12 0 0	
	Brightwater ...	28	157 11 6	...	...	Sophia S. Stothard ...	H F	120 0 0	50
						Kate Bird ...	A F	48 0 0	
	Spring Grove ...	29	213 6 8	...	...	J. W. Humphreys ...	H M	130 0 0	45
						Eleanor Knapp ...	A F	60 0 0	
7	Lower Wakefield Boys' and Junior ...	30	193 3 6	41 13 4	...	Walter Ladley ...	H M	140 0 0	71
						Temporary teacher ...	A F	60 0 0	
	Lower Wakefield Girls' ...	31	96 14 10	...	...	Annie Houlst ...	F	100 0 0	33
8	Eighty-Eight Valley ...	32	86 13 4	11 7 11	5 0 0	John Moore ...	M	100 0 0	23
9	Upper Wakefield ...	33	175 2 9	18 2 8	160 0 0	Edward Edridge ...	H M	120 0 0	44
						Isabel Sheppard ...	A F	60 0 0	
10	Foxhill ...	34	174 0 0	17 9 6	13 0 0	Harry Ladley ...	H M	130 0 0	43
						Eliza Holland ...	A F	48 0 0	
11	Motupiko ...	35	84 0 0	11 11 0	...	Frederick B. Peart ...	M	84 0 0	24
						Hester M. Stanley ...	F	70 0 0	20
12	Stanley Brook (2) ...	36	66 10 0	...	5 0 0	William Ghinn ...	M	112 0 0	29
	Tadmor ...	37	98 13 4	14 17 2	198 0 0	Ada Annette Cole ...	F	49 0 0	14
	Sherry (2) ...	38	57 15 0	...	25 0 0	Harriet E. Parkes ...	F	46 0 0	13
	Baton (2) ...	39	22 12 1	...	20 0 0	James Robson, jun. ...	M	100 0 0	28
13	Waimea West ...	40	100 0 0	12 9 6	14 17 0	John Roby ...	M	120 0 0	32
14	Appleby ...	41	120 0 0	15 10 7	...	William Cook ...	H M	140 0 0	44
						Annie Cook ...	A F	60 0 0	
	Sarau ...	42	200 0 0	36 14 11	...	Henry George Hill ...	M	120 0 0	33
	Neudorf ...	43	120 0 0	...	8 17 0	George Deck ...	H M	140 0 0	51
16	Lower Moutere ...	44	191 0 0	22 8 5	200 0 0	Alice May Deck ...	A F	42 0 0	
						Frederick Bisley ...	H M	170 0 0	40
17	Motueka Boys' ...	45	183 0 0	29 16 7	26 5 0	Henry Boyes ...	A M	18 0 0	
						Eleanor G. Guy ...	H F	100 0 0	59
	Motueka Girls' ...	46	99 13 4	...	...	Elizabeth Alexander ...	A F	18 0 0	
						Ritchard Sutcliffe ...	M	120 0 0	28
18	Ngatimote ...	47	120 0 0	13 10 4	15 0 0	Herbert Langford ...	M	72 0 0	22
19	Dovedale ...	48	72 0 0	11 11 1	13 10 6	Bertha Baigent ...	F	42 0 0	12
	Churchill (2) ...	49	45 10 0	...	1 9 0	Charles James Deck ...	M	100 0 0	23
20	Pangatotara ...	50	106 8 4	5 18 1	7 18 0	Gordon Ponsonby ...	H M	140 0 0	79
21	Riwaka ...	51	200 0 0	40 15 5	...	Emily Guy ...	A F	60 0 0	
						Frances E. Guy ...	F	84 0 0	31
	Brooklyn ...	52	84 0 0	...	...	John Drummond ...	M	70 0 0	20
	Marahau (2) ...	53	61 5 0	...	...				
	Collingwood—								
22	Takaka Lower ...	54	108 0 0	14 0 11	47 17 9	A. F. Goddard ...	M	108 0 0	26
23	Takaka Upper ...	55	72 0 0	10 14 9	25 10 0	Mary Haldane ...	F	72 0 0	20
						Alice Lowther Coveney ...	H F	84 0 0	34
24	Takaka East ...	56	79 10 0	16 10 1	48 18 2	Walter Petterson ...	A M	12 0 0	
						Jane C. Windle ...	F	49 0 0	14
25	Waingaro (2) ...	57	13 5 0	...	15 13 0	Mrs. Mary Robinson ...	H F	100 0 0	39
	Motupipi ...	58	104 0 0	16 17 6	4 10 6	Jane Winter ...	A F	12 0 0	
						George Laing ...	M	125 0 0	30
26	Collingwood ...	59	125 0 0	14 16 11	1 10 0	Beatrice Olivia Neal ...	F	84 0 0	22
27	Rockville ...	60	72 1 4	9 19 5	...	Elizabeth S. Stanley ...	F	84 0 0	20
28	Ferntown ...	61	84 0 0	10 14 6	...	Henry Porteus ...	M	84 0 0	21
29	Pakawau ...	62	75 5 0	10 2 4	...				
	Buller—								
	Westport [B]—								
30	Westport Boys' ...	63	360 5 8	61 2 3	217 0 0	Arthur Brown ...	H M	225 12 0	109
						W. Henry Bryant ...	A M	125 12 0	
						Mary Virtue ...	A F	60 12 0	
						Katherine Gillespie ...	A F	20 12 0	
	Westport Girls' ...	64	216 17 4	...	...	Annie Falla ...	H F	150 12 0	70
						Annie O'Keefe ...	A F	84 12 0	
31	Denniston ...	65	72 15 6	3 13 6	...	Mary Elliott ...	F	98 2 0	28
	Fairdown (2) ...	66	59 12 0	...	20 0 0	Annie M. O'Brien ...	F	52 14 0	15
32	Waimangaroa ...	67	132 16 5	14 16 3	46 14 0	William H. Dencker ...	M	140 12 0	26
						Nellie Falla ...	F	49 4 0	14
	Rochfort Terrace (2) ...	68	53 9 6	...	...	Sarah Freeman ...	F	52 10 0	13
	Ngakawau (2) ...	69	51 14 6	...	...				

(1) Aided; only recently opened.

(2) Aided.

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—*continued.*NELSON—*continued.*

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.			Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and Pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.	Working Average, Third Quarter.								
			Maintenance.		Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.												
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.	Other Ordinary Expenditure.													
			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.						
33	Buller—continued.																
33	Karamea ...	70	150	12	0	11	4	10	11	8	0	Robert Ray ...	M	150	12	0	19
34	Addison's Flat ...	71	156	13	8	21	17	9	213	3	6	Daniel Hogan ...	H M	150	12	0	50
												Annie McRae ...	A F	20	12	0	
35	Charleston Boys' ...	72	241	5	0	60	7	5	154	13	8	George A. Blumer ...	H M	180	12	0	61
	Charleston Girls' ...	73	204	4	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mary C. Fries ...	A F	48	12	0	
												Mrs. Jeanetta Suisted	H F	144	12	0	79
												Helen O'Connor ...	A F	60	12	0	
36	Brighton ...	74	100	11	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mrs. E. Murphy ...	F	100	12	0	21
37	Fern Flat ...	75	83	6	8	8	12	7	54	15	0	Alfred Peart ...	M	100	12	0	16
37	Lyell ...	76	176	4	7	15	9	1	239	0	3	F. G. Rolton ...	M	160	12	0	29
	Inangahua—																
38	Capleston ...	77	100	8	0	11	7	9	409	19	6	Andrew Russell ...	M	150	12	0	34
39	Reefton ...	78	401	18	0	57	5	2	18	10	0	Richard Chattock ...	H M	250	12	0	124
												Jane R. Morrison ...	A F	100	12	0	
												Louisa A. Möller ...	A F	84	12	0	
												Hannah Prentice ...	A F	20	12	0	
	Black's Point ...	79	244	9	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	Temporary teacher ...	H M	175	12	0	78
												Catherine Anderson	A F	72	12	0	

Expenditure Not Classified.

Maps and appliances not chargeable to any particular schools	...	...	...	130 15 0					
			10,404 10 7	1,140 18 7	3,935 2 9			10825 18 0	3,109

NORTH CANTERBURY.

1	Kaikoura—								
	Kaikoura Suburban ...	1	257 18 3	32 2 10	41 15 1	John B. E. Taylor ...	M	182 8 9	58
						Mary Taylor ...	F	79 15 3	
2	Kaikoura Town ...	2	263 11 1	41 2 1	11 0 6	Henry H. Knowles ...	M	171 6 3	85
						Eliza M. A. Sandford	F	91 7 6	
						Jane G. McLauchlan	F P	16 0 0	
	Amuri—								
	Waiau (1) ...	3	106 10 0	...	...	Donald Davidson ...	M	120 0 0	20
	Ashley—								
3	Hurunui ...	4	135 12 1	16 13 0	11 9 0	Henry J. McClure ...	M	142 12 10	14
4	Mason's Flat ...	5	136 14 0	19 4 4	3 6 0	Thomas Brownlee ...	M	126 12 0	30
						Elizabeth Brownlee	S	12 0 0	
5	Waikari ...	6	145 12 2	17 8 10	255 16 9	James B. Chisholm ...	M	141 10 0	23
						Helen Gillespie ...	S	12 0 0	
6	Broomfield ...	7	140 11 3	37 16 6	19 14 5	Andrew Everiss ...	M	131 16 10	36
						Mary A. Preece ...	S	12 0 0	
7	Amberley ...	8	295 7 5	56 1 7	18 19 4	Rev. W. McGregor ...	M	203 13 3	113
						Margaret McGregor	F	112 10 0	
						Harold Purchas ...	M P	20 0 0	
8	Balcairn ...	9	192 5 5	24 2 2	55 6 2	Charles D. Husband	M	136 6 6	43
						Elizabeth B. Cowans	F	69 13 0	
9	Leithfield ...	10	251 12 1	36 14 2	268 9 0	William Hale ...	M	191 12 9	71
						Alice B. May ...	F	85 7 0	
						William P. Betson ...	M P	40 0 0	
10	Mount Grey Downs ...	11	289 4 6	38 2 7	14 13 2	Joseph Thompson ...	M	173 17 6	90
						Eliza Willis ...	F	88 17 0	
						Maria Douds ...	F P	16 0 0	
11	Loburn North ...	12	217 3 6	31 6 7	6 13 6	...	M	130 11 3	34
						Mary Wells ...	F	66 7 8	
12	Loburn ...	13	247 2 5	30 19 2	32 0 7	William Brock ...	M	155 6 0	57
						Marion Schofield ...	F	80 7 3	
						Ada Hodgson ...	F P	32 0 0	
13	Ashley ...	14	290 18 10	43 6 7	9 13 0	Thomas G. Smith ...	M	177 17 0	88
						Margaret Whiteside	F	92 13 3	
						Emily Dann ...	F P	16 0 0	
14	Saltwater Creek ...	15	144 8 1	38 18 5	6 1 2	John McIntyre ...	M	136 16 10	36
						Jane McIntyre ...	S	12 0 0	
15	View Hill ...	16	168 18 0	28 2 5	9 17 9	Egbert Mayo ...	M	144 0 4	55
						Margaretta Field ...	F	78 9 6	
16	Oxford West (main) ...	17	374 13 4	63 11 0	407 2 3	William Cuthbert ...	M	221 3 3	113
						Alice Chapman ...	F	107 10 0	
						John McGillivray ...	M P	40 0 0	
						Edith Luers ...	F P	16 0 0	
	Oxford West (side) ...	18	46 1 2	...	...	Mary M. Reston ...	F	75 13 8	23

(1) Aided.

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—continued.
NORTH CANTERBURY—continued.

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.			Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and Pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year.	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.		Working Average, Third Quarter.
			Maintenance.		Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.					
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.	Other Ordinary Expenditure.						
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.		
17	Ashley—continued. Oxford East ...	19	451 10 9	62 0 2	47 18 4	Henry Wilson ... Florence Dunnage ... Thomas Stout ... Emily Aldridge ... Eliza Blackmore ... John McLeod ... Sophia Dohrmann ... Richard Meredith ... Martha R. Ford ... Robert Frizzell ... Mary Meredith ... Jessie T. Coneys ... Richard J. Twose ... Elizabeth Dawson ... Fanny M. Twose ...	M F M P F P F P M F M F M P F P F M F P S	245 10 9 114 13 6 50 0 0 32 0 0 16 0 0 166 10 0 78 9 6 237 19 0 107 10 0 30 0 0 16 0 0 86 0 0 183 8 9 16 0 0 12 0 0	144	
18	Carleton ...	20	26 1	30 7 0	13 10 0	...	M	166 10 0		55
19	Cust (main) ...	21	389 7 11	62 11 9	11 9 6	...	F	78 9 6		124
20	Cust (side) ...	22	82 10 0	...	...	...	F	86 0 0		25
	Eyreton West	23	190 17 6	28 7 2	8 7 4	...	M	183 8 9		58
21	Stoke ...	24	143 18 8	30 3 10	347 7 4	...	M	139 6 7		32
22	Fernside ...	25	303 7 4	39 2 9	33 11 6	Betsy Webster	F P S	16 0 0 12 0 0		
23	Mandeville Plains ...	26	194 14 5	22 9 1	17 13 6	James B. Mayne ... Sarah Bunker ... Margaret Chapman ... James D. Harper ... Selina Norton ...	M F F P M F	196 15 3 85 3 7 32 0 0 138 15 3 63 0 0		81
24	Eyreton ...	27	181 9 10	22 14 6	14 15 6	Edward I. Jennings Elizabeth Jennings ...	M S	128 0 0 12 0 0		30
25	Rangiora [B]— Rangiora ...	28	720 11 2	96 9 6	148 4 6	Henry E. Goodeve ... Ann Kitchingman ... Sarah Kitchingman ... James R. Connor ... Daisy Shrimpton ... Henry C. Wilson ... Lilla Hunnibell ... Jane Barlow ...	H M H F A F A M F P M P F P F P	287 17 6 150 10 0 102 2 6 86 0 0 32 0 0 20 0 0 16 0 0 16 0 0		240
26	Southbrook ...	29	297 13 7	42 3 5	2 3 0	F. J. Cumberworth ... J. B. Cumberworth ... William D. Bean ...	M F M P	194 6 3 86 16 2 30 0 0		85
27	Flaxton (main)	30	309 4 1	52 11 5	77 12 7	George Wilmot ... Jane Wilmot ... Avis Todd ... Emma Jane Wilmot ... Mary Hiatt ...	M F F P F P F	193 7 0 102 2 6 24 0 0 16 0 0 86 0 0		109
28	Flaxton (side)	31	98 11 8	...	...	...	F	86 0 0		19
	Waikuku ...	32	161 18 0	19 9 9	17 8 2	Thomas E. Tomlinson Charles H. Morriss ... Alice E. Tomlinson ... Edwin Mossman ... Lucy E. Thompson ... Arthur Bramley ... Rebecca Norton ...	M M P S M F M P F P	138 0 0 20 0 0 12 0 0 212 9 0 96 2 3 50 0 0 24 0 0		28
29	Woodend ...	33	369 0 7	45 0 6	9 7 9	Robert J. Alexander Henry Kitchingman Mary E. Jenkins ... Julia Pashby ... Emily Johnson ... Martin Todd ... Elizabeth Unwin ... Frederick W. Young Sara Hiatt ... Hester Veysey ...	M A M H F A F A F M P F P M P F P F P	321 17 6 138 8 6 147 4 0 106 8 6 66 7 8 50 0 0 40 0 0 40 0 0 32 0 0 24 0 0		96
30	Kaiapoi [B]— Kaiapoi ...	34	930 3 1	115 10 11	1 9 3	John Matthews ... Emma Matthews ... Alfred J. Gillman ... Emma Gillman ...	H M A M S S	396 2 10 175 10 0 121 12 0 12 0 0		307
31	Kaiapoi Island North ...	35	133 2 5	18 0 0	...	James Dawe ... John Ross ... Sophia Haughton ... Florence Ockford ... Thomas L. P. Pole ... Margaret S. Milsom ... George Piteaithly ... Isabella Connal ... Jane D'Authrean ... Ellen M. Shepheard ... Elizabeth Norris ... William Taylor ... Mary Maule ... Elizabeth Malcolmson ... Emily Macey ... Annie M. Jenkins ...	M A M H F A F A M A F M P F P F P F P F P M P F P F P F P F P	128 0 0 12 0 0 121 12 0 12 0 0 112 12 6 80 12 6 50 0 0 40 0 0 40 0 0 40 0 0 32 0 0 30 0 0 24 0 0 24 0 0 24 0 0 16 0 0		21
32	Kaiapoi Island Akaroa— Lyttelton [B]—	36	131 14 0	17 14 2	11 0 0	...	M	12 0 0		27
33	Lyttelton ...	37	1,474 18 0	206 19 5	50 0 0	...	S	12 0 0		

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—*continued.*NORTH CANTERBURY—*continued.*

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			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.	
34	Akaroa—continued. Governor's Bay ...	38	138	0	0	19	9	9	...	Edwin F. Barnett ... Sarah McMain ...	M S		128	0	0	28
35	Charteris Bay } Gebbie's Pass Road }	39	114	19	0	21	15	3	11 11 11	...	M		148	12	9	14
36	Gebbie's Valley ...	40	137	1	0	20	11	2	12 19 11	George Quartermain Sarah Quartermain ...	M S		133	0	0	17
37	Port Levy ...	41	126	0	0	16	19	4	...	Henry Jaggard ...	M		128	0	0	14
38	Little River ...	42	212	19	10	30	0	11	353 19 5	Albert Proudlock ... Elizabeth Proudlock	M F		140	16	3	50
39	Pigeon Bay (main) ...	43	161	12	6	26	2	5	61 13 4	Donald Stewart ... Christina W. Pitcaithly	M S		155	0	0	19
	Pigeon Bay (side) ...	44	78	17	3	...	...	...	...	Eliza M. Goodwin ...	F		86	0	0	22
40	Barry's Bay ...	45	122	17	9	17	11	0	29 1 0	Thomas Meagher ... Sarah Kerr	M S		112	12	10	22
41	French Farm ...	46	122	17	9	17	11	0	...	Arthur M. Husey ... Lucy Husey	M S		112	12	10	19
42	Wainui ...	47	167	15	4	18	0	0	10 16 6	Henry Bussell ... Charlotte McKay	M F P		131	12	0	26
										Kate Bussell ...	S		12	0	0	
43	Little Akaloa ...	48	116	16	4	23	11	7	9 15 0	...	M S		128	0	0	26
44	Duvauchelle's Bay ...	49	112	11	10	24	9	8	13 15 0	Alexander MacIntock	M		122	15	10	48
45	Okain's Bay ...	50	204	19	9	23	8	6	75 18 11	Joseph Hunt ... Mary Hunt	M F		138	15	3	39
46	Le Bon's Bay ...	51	180	3	0	23	6	6	56 5 0	Rev. A. Scholes ... Caroline S. Staples	M F		128	18	1	42
47	Robinson's Bay ...	52	143	0	0	18	16	10	...	Rosny M. Spurr ... Louisa Spurr	M S		133	0	0	25
48	German Bay (main) ...	53	183	12	6	33	15	10	28 2 11	Alexander Roulston ... Ernest Watkins	M M P		143	15	4	39
										Annie Roulston ... Thomas H. Giles	S M		12	0	0	
	German Bay (side) ...	54	137	12	4	...	...	...	...	Mary Jones ...	M		151	12	0	25
49	Akaroa [B]— Akaroa ...	55	283	4	8	45	3	5	8 10 7	Alfred Nicholls ... Jane Buxton	M F		216	8	9	95
										John W. McGregor Benjamin Pennington	M P M P		50	0	0	
	Selwyn—									...	M		96	0	0	16
50	Kowai Bush (1) ... Kowai Pass ...	56 57	108 324	11 18	8 4	10 49	14 17	4 1	9 12 6 14 13 10	...	M M		207	1	0	104
										Margaret W. Ryan ... James Gillanders	F M P		87	11	11	
51	Russell's Flat ...	58	171	14	0	23	8	0	...	Julia O'Shaughnessy Richard P. Pole	F P M		30	0	0	39
										Ellen Craighead ... Alice Pole	F P S		16	0	0	
52	Malvern (main) ...	59	211	8	4	51	15	3	90 6 0	James Victor ... Jane Eastwood	M F		143	15	3	71
										Sarah Pearson ... Charlotte S. Blythen	F F P		24	0	0	
	Malvern (side) ...	60	18	18	3	...	...	...	...	...			12	0	0	
53	South Malvern (2) ...	61	...	...	...	7	16	11	761 4 7	...			81	1	8	
54	Glentunnel ...	62	230	13	4	42	15	9	11 0 0	Charles Opie ... Louisa Opie	M F		164	2	9	71
55	Hororata ...	63	244	19	9	33	15	10	13 11 0	Henry Willis ... Fanny M. Bartrum	M F		83	17	0	66
56	Darfield (2) ...	64	...	...	...	3	10	10	563 13 3	...			173	11	3	
57	Kimberley ...	65	147	3	2	23	8	0	18 0 0	John J. Mahood ... Annie Mahood	M S		79	1	0	
58	Greendale ...	66	233	17	9	31	3	11	93 4 6	William Taylor ... Janet Dewar	M F		163	15	3	39
59	Kirwee ...	67	182	5	1	32	3	9	95 12 7	Peter Murray ... Alice Roe	M F		163	15	3	39
60	Courtenay ...	68	142	11	8	18	5	5	7 14 11	Frederick N. F ter ... Emma Foster	M S		68	0	0	23
61	Halkett ...	69	206	10	9	24	18	8	99 9 7	Peter Cheyne ... Hester Cheyne	M F		128	0	0	43
62	Aylesbury ...	70	109	16	2	17	4	9	1 9 6	John Murdoch ... Mary J. Youngsmith	M S		136	6	6	22
63	West Melton...	71	195	15	6	36	3	8	152 3 9	Robert Balmer ... Marion K. Gibson	M F		73	6	3	37
64	Yaldhurst ...	72	237	0	0	26	2	2	40 9 11	Harry Peat ... Cecilia E. Ross	M F		128	0	0	49
65	Templeton ...	73	281	19	4	38	8	7	5 5 3	Lewis G. Wright ... Elizabeth Wright Annie Humm	M F F P		167	3	5	77
													75	17	10	
													185	4	3	
													77	7	6	
													16	0	0	

(1) Aided.

(2) New school.

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—continued.

NORTH CANTERBURY—continued.

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			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.	
66	Selwyn—continued. Weedon ...	74	163 13 2	24 8 1	5 10 1	...	M	133 2 6	38
67	Broadfield ...	75	134 3 1	19 10 11	20 11 5	William McClure ...	F	71 3 3	27
68	Harewood Road ...	76	204 15 7	25 15 2	4 14 0	Mary A. McClure ...	S	12 0 0	
69	North Road ...	77	218 11 0	28 2 11	73 7 4	Thomas Mulligan ...	M	138 5 0	46
70	Papanui ...	78	503 14 7	68 13 6	94 11 5	Georgina Somerset ...	F	70 17 8	
						Edward Morgan ...	M	162 0 7	48
						Ellen J. B. Somerset ...	F	66 8 3	
						Thomas May ...	M	250 2 0	165
						Mary A. Colclough ...	H F	142 3 6	
						Susan Fee ...	A F	96 15 0	
						Frederick Alley ...	M P	30 0 0	
						Catherine Martin ...	F P	16 0 0	
						Catherine Baker ...	F P	16 0 0	
71	Riccarton (main) ...	79	373 14 0	68 13 6	190 1 3	G. W. Williamson ...	M	202 2 9	111
						Annie E. Hookham ...	H F	130 0 0	
	Riccarton (side) ...	80	233 10 1	...	...	Edith J. Jaggar ...	A F	47 6 0	
						George Culverhouse ...	M	166 10 3	55
72	Prebbleton ...	81	338 5 1	47 2 9	17 17 2	Catherine Tulley ...	F	69 1 2	
						William Comerford ...	M	177 11 9	107
						Christina Prebble ...	H F	130 0 0	
						Helen V. Williams ...	A F	48 10 3	
73	Lincoln ...	82	329 14 8	52 14 9	320 17 9	William A. Banks ...	M	217 3 9	115
						Mary Vesey ...	F	116 10 0	
						Louisa Bishop ...	F P	32 0 0	
						Eleanor Harrison ...	F P	24 0 0	
74	Springston ...	83	317 8 11	46 15 1	16 9 3	Thomas A. Gates ...	M	184 10 3	101
						Sarah E. Derry ...	F	98 5 3	
						Annie Aiken ...	F P	16 0 0	
75	Greenpark ...	84	237 10 5	32 19 4	46 9 5	George Crockett ...	M	171 0 0	62
						Anne Caddell ...	F	71 14 0	
76	Tai Tapu ...	85	332 14 4	46 16 0	23 0 0	James Speight ...	M	191 9 9	99
						Susan Barrett ...	F	97 7 10	
						Johann Voss ...	M P	40 0 0	
						Mary C. Champion ...	F P	24 0 0	
77	Halswell ...	86	269 6 1	33 10 4	2 10 0	William E. Foster ...	M	175 9 8	69
						Frances Foster ...	F	84 9 9	
78	Spreydon ...	87	361 13 6	47 9 1	80 1 0	William G. Wray ...	M	197 0 0	101
						Mary M. Stephens ...	H F	98 5 3	
						Elizabeth A. Wray ...	A F	38 0 0	
79	Christchurch [B]— Christchurch (main)	88	2,104 18 2	334 14 10	95 11 8	Thomas S. Foster ...	H M	412 10 0	832
						James R. Wilkinson ...	A M	331 0 0	
						Emily S. Foster ...	H F	301 17 6	
						Janet Currie ...	A F	143 0 0	
						Louis A. Suckling ...	A M	158 12 6	
						Bethia Jack ...	A F	150 7 6	
						Eliza Callender ...	A F	102 2 6	
						Thomas W. Ambrose ...	A M	81 14 0	
						Rose Seager ...	A F	66 7 8	
						Sydney Owen ...	M P	50 0 0	
						Margaret Menzies ...	F P	40 0 0	
						Susan Currie ...	F P	40 0 0	
						Annie Low ...	F P	40 0 0	
						Fanny Durey ...	F P	40 0 0	
						Alice Pickering ...	F P	32 0 0	
						Jessie Menzies ...	F P	32 0 0	
						Frances Taylor ...	F P	32 0 0	
						Ernest Clark ...	M P	30 0 0	
						Albert W. Andrew ...	M P	30 0 0	
						John Hillolcolm ...	M P	30 0 0	
						Edith Stanton ...	F P	24 0 0	
						Emily Melnman ...	F P	24 0 0	
						Mary Scrimgeour ...	F P	24 0 0	
						Agnes Tindel ...	F P	16 0 0	
						Harriet Starkiss ...	F P	16 0 0	
	Christchurch (side) ...	89	271 10 7	...	...	Laura M. Allison ...	H F	140 17 6	145
						Amy Taylor ...	A F	76 12 0	
						William A. Kennedy ...	M P	30 0 0	
						Elizabeth Beck ...	F P	24 0 0	
	Normal School ...	90	2,100 4 0	347 13 11	382 0 3	Edwin Rayner ...	H M	406 0 0	737
						James Grant ...	A M	240 15 0	
						...	H F	250 0 0	
						Charles R. Bossence ...	A M	232 10 0	
						Charles D. Hardie ...	A M	157 10 0	
						John C. Allan ...	A M	137 0 0	
						Julia W. Barlow ...	A F	158 15 0	
						Eliza Kitchingman ...	A F	160 15 0	

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—*continued.*NORTH CANTERBURY—*continued*

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			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.	
80	Selwyn—continued. Christchurch [B]—contd. Normal School—contd.					Ada E. Foster ...	A F	117 15 0	
						Mary D. Bain ...	A F	96 15 0	
						Mary S. Alexander ...	A F	91 18 3	
						Jane Malcolm ...	F P	32 0 0	
						Emily Bennett ...	F P	32 0 0	
						Jane R. Ashwin ...	F P	24 0 0	
						Thomas Laing ...	M P	20 0 0	
						Grace Lawrence ...	F P	16 0 0	
						Mary R. Banks ...	F P	16 0 0	
						Jeanie Meadows ...	F P	16 0 0	
	Gloucester Street ...	91	2,237 4 4	473 12 6	783 2 11	John G. L. Scott ...	H M	435 0 0	873
						Emile U. Just ...	A M	302 0 0	
						Ada Gresham ...	H F	260 7 6	
						Emma B. Rowley ...	A F	152 12 0	
						Walter Tipler ...	A M	190 12 6	
						Edith S. Dunnage ...	A F	136 7 6	
						George Gilling ...	A M	125 10 0	
						Annie W. Spence ...	A F	91 7 6	
						Annie Barker ...	A F	71 9 9	
						Alice M. Wilcox ...	A F	51 1 3	
						Thomas M. Marr ...	M P	50 0 0	
						William H. L. Foster ...	M P	50 0 0	
						Anne Ansley ...	F P	40 0 0	
						Sarah L. Robinson ...	F P	40 0 0	
						Annie M. Craddock ...	F P	32 0 0	
						Annie Keand ...	F P	32 0 0	
						Jane Gooden ...	F P	24 0 0	
						Emily Guise ...	F P	24 0 0	
						Edith Guise ...	F P	24 0 0	
						Mary Shirlcliffe ...	F P	24 0 0	
						Charles Craddock ...	M P	20 0 0	
						George Bedman ...	M P	20 0 0	
						Frank Evans ...	M P	20 0 0	
						Julia Gilling ...	F P	16 0 0	
						Victoria Evans ...	F P	16 0 0	
						Annie Judge ...	F P	16 0 0	
						Mary Sutherland ...	F P	16 0 0	
						Alice Button ...	F P	16 0 0	
	South Town Belt ...	92	303 1 0	...	...	Ada Mackett ...	H F	148 10 0	200
						Jane Roberts ...	A F	107 10 0	
						Alice Williams ...	F P	24 0 0	
						Mary L. Spence ...	F P	24 0 0	
						Eliza Carey ...	F P	16 0 0	
	Phillipstown ...	93	219 10 6	...	...	Elizabeth Harbridge ...	F	152 0 0	151
						Mary Elmsly ...	F P	40 0 0	
						Eleanor G. Cross ...	F P	32 0 0	
						Catherine Shannon ...	F P	24 0 0	
81	Sydenham [B]— Sydenham ...	94	1,792 13 10	297 0 3	211 10 11	John Baldwin ...	H M	385 0 0	740
						Archibald Binnie ...	A M	294 18 0	
						Jessie Bowmaker ...	H F	231 15 0	
						Mary Hall ...	A F	146 9 0	
						John J. Elliott ...	A M	148 7 6	
						Mary Taylor ...	A F	112 12 6	
						Catherine Thornton ...	A F	80 8 3	
						Jane E. Watts ...	A F	66 4 5	
						Arthur Cooper ...	M P	50 0 0	
						Alexander C. Blake ...	M P	40 0 0	
						Annie D. King ...	F P	40 0 0	
						Emily Sadler ...	F P	40 0 0	
						Margaret Smith ...	F P	32 0 0	
						Annie O'Callahan ...	F P	24 0 0	
						Thomas McGallan ...	M P	20 0 0	
						Francis J. Rowley ...	M P	20 0 0	
						Agnes Malcolm ...	F P	16 0 0	
						Elizabeth Forrester ...	F P	16 0 0	
						John Dewsbury ...	F P	16 0 0	
						Marion Johnston ...	F P	16 0 0	
						Ellen Ewing ...	F P	16 0 0	
						Mary Maginness ...	F P	16 0 0	
						Florence Dawber ...	F P	16 0 0	
82	St. Albans [B]— St. Albans (main) ...	95	803 6 1	203 6 6	479 12 10	Richard Soundy ...	M	303 15 7	245
						Miriam A. Roberts ...	H F	146 9 0	
						Mary A. Campbell ...	A F	113 13 0	
						Martha Weir ...	A F	96 15 0	
						Janet Reeve ...	F P	32 0 0	
						Eliza Friar ...	F P	24 0 0	
						Ellen Smith ...	F P	24 0 0	

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—*continued.*
NORTH CANTERBURY—*continued.*

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			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.	
	Selwyn—continued. St. Alban's [B]—contd. St. Alban's (main)—contd.															
	St. Albans (side) ...	96	140	5	10	...										65
83	Richmond ...	97	513	15	11	96	13	9	1,739	3	5					214
84	New Brighton ...	98	135	6	8	23	5	4	14	2	0					34
85	Heathcote Lower ...	99	741	7	0	109	10	8	105	2	1					
86	Bromley ...	100	220	19	1	33	17	0	1	8	6					72
87	Opawa ...	101	401	14	9	58	18	6	123	12	7					130
88	Heathcote Valley ...	102	294	7	7	35	13	0	33	15	6					79
89	Sumner ...	103	141	4	0	23	17	10	...							19
90	Selwyn ...	104	135	12	7	18	3	10	1	0	0					21
91	Dunsandel ...	105	299	3	4	37	18	5	...							77
92	Brookside ...	106	310	1	7	38	14	10	27	4	1					72
93	Killinchy ...	107	245	10	5	35	15	10	54	14	8					72
94	Irwell ...	108	138	0	0	18	19	0	...							26
95	Leeston (main) ...	109	432	3	2	93	0	3	3	12	0					138
	Leeston (side) ...	110	78	9	8	...			...							35
96	Southbridge ...	111	535	11	5	69	9	6	424	18	0					184
97	Lakeside ...	112	167	1	2	25	19	9	3	3	0					47
98	Rakaia Litt ...	113	135	11	1	23	1	4	1	19	5					40
	Ashburton—															
99	Mount Somers ...	114	131	8	5	16	4	0	...							19
100	Alford Forest ...	115	127	12	9	24	18	4	12	0	10					33
101	Springburn ...	116	184	6	0	26	5	10	303	18	7					47
102	Barr Hill ...	117	126	0	0	23	16	10	...							21
103	Methven ...	118	138	13	6	26	4	5	367	19	8					30
104	Rakaia South ...	119	355	9	2	50	4	4	49	2	7					111

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—*continued.*NORTH CANTERBURY—*continued.*

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.			Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and Pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year.	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.	Working Average, Third Quarter.
			Maintenance.		Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.				
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.	Other Ordinary Expenditure.					
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.	
105	Ashburton—continued.								
106	Lauriston (1) ...	120	...	8 12 10	484 9 4	David Todd ...	M	155 10 0	26
	Chertsey ...	121	165 10 0	19 2 2	...	Jane Todd ...	S	12 0 0	
107	Pendarves ...	122	68 0 10	18 10 7	630 9 6	John H. Newlyn ...	M	158 0 0	12
108	Kyle ...	123	118 15 8	17 10 7	...	Robert McCandless ...	M	128 0 0	21
						Mary Lowe ...	S	12 0 0	
109	Ashburton Forks ...	124	133 11 0	21 15 8	7 1 5	Gideon Scott ...	M	124 13 0	35
	Ashburton [B]—					Margaret Scott ...	S	12 0 0	
110	Ashburton ...	125	788 3 0	123 12 11	119 16 7	Hector Dempsey ...	H M	330 13 0	367
						Amy J. Harband ...	HF	175 2 0	
						Ada Seager ...	A F	110 17 9	
						Harry V. Chichester ...	A M	107 10 0	
						Eva Henderson ...	F P	32 0 0	
						James Henderson ...	MP	40 0 0	
						Annie Tulley ...	F P	32 0 0	
						Constance Andrews ...	F P	24 0 0	
						Harry Priston ...	MP	20 0 0	
						Emma Bean ...	F P	16 0 0	
						Helen Barratt ...	F P	16 0 0	
111	Newland ...	126	111 15 7	16 13 0	...	Robert H. Beck ...	M	112 12 10	13
112	Seafield ...	127	82 2 5	17 10 10	...	Edward Dickinson ...	M	112 12 10	20
113	Wakanui (main) ...	128	196 8 9	42 1 10	375 2 2	Joseph Thomas ...	M	164 9 1	51
						Emily E. Jenkins ...	F	72 18 6	
	Wakanui (side) ...	129	111 7 3	...	...	Alexander Angus ...	M	142 12 10	26
114	Elgin ...	130	141 18 4	21 7 5	7 5 11	Walter J. King ...	M	134 8 2	40
						Elizabeth S. King ...	F	63 7 8	
115	Tinwald ...	131	194 12 6	31 19 8	5 16 8	William G. Wallace ...	M	163 6 6	43
						Annie J. Wake ...	F	73 6 3	
116	Willoughby ...	132	210 0 6	27 14 4	32 18 4	Benjamin Low ...	M	140 16 3	50
						Sabina Low ...	F	76 6 6	
117	Flemington ...	133	158 16 11	23 5 4	33 1 11	H. Cape-Williamson ...	M	144 8 0	40
						Jessie Fechney ...	F P	16 0 0	
						H. Cape-Williamson ...	S	12 0 0	
118	Longbeach (main) ...	134	179 12 3	36 5 6	25 18 2	Dominick Browne ...	M	160 15 0	46
						Maud M. Dawkins ...	F	65 13 1	
	Longbeach (side) ...	135	138 0 0	...	...	William H. Wake ...	M	128 0 0	26
						Annie Peters ...	S	12 0 0	
119	Hinds ...	136	152 9 7	22 5 0	17 19 0	Andrew Malcolm ...	M	158 0 0	29
						Mary A. Edwards ...	S	12 0 0	
120	Lismore ...	137	97 16 8	24 4 9	62 11 3	Charles F. Bowley ...	M	158 0 0	14
Expenditure Not Classified.									
	Apparatus not included in above ...	...	...	...	12 10 0				
	Supervision not included in the preceding ...	...	...	...	128 1 6				
			39,418 13 11	5,901 18 1	12,691 13 11			41656 6 9	12188

SOUTH CANTERBURY.

1	Geraldine—										
2	Scotsburn ...	1	23 15 0	2 7 6	5 17 0	A. G. Allan ...	M	130 0 0		17	
3	Burke's Pass (2) ...	2	61 17 6	8 5 0	10 11 9	Rev. L. L. Brown ...	M	72 5 0		17	
4	Fairlie Creek ...	3	123 6 8	16 0 0	19 14 6	F. R. Gillingham ...	M	130 0 0		35	
5	Albury ...	4	40 0 0	8 5 0	267 0 6	J. Maddison ...	M	130 0 0		32	
6	Opihi ...	5	119 3 4	15 16 0	11 10 0	G. Westropp ...	M	130 0 0		31	
7	Mount Gay (2) ...	6	47 0 9	8 18 10	...	R. W. Champney ...	M	55 5 0		13	
8	Rangitata Island ...	7	130 0 0	14 0 0	6 6 0	J. M. Beechey ...	M	130 0 0		28	
9	Orari North (3) ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	
10	Orari South ...	9	145 18 7	24 9 7	19 18 3	F. J. Fraser ...	M	135 0 0		43	
11	Woodbury ...	10	197 17 8	24 10 1	5 12 8	R. Smart ...	S	12 0 0			
12	Orari Bridge ...	11	107 2 9	14 19 2	4 16 0	J. Greaves ...	M	148 0 0		61	
13	Geraldine ...	12	418 9 10	45 19 4	33 4 0	Mrs. Murray ...	A F	60 0 0			
						D. M. Yeats ...	M	130 0 0		26	
						T. Hughes ...	H M	228 0 0		165	
						F. Bethune ...	A M	75 0 0			
						J. Hamilton ...	A F	100 0 0			
						A. Erskine ...	M P	35 0 0			
						F. Freeman ...	F P	20 0 0			
						S. A. Buck ...	F	85 0 0		20	

(1) New school.

(2) Aided.

(3) Closed.

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—*continued.*SOUTH CANTERBURY—*continued.*

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.			Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and Pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year.	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.	Working Average, Third Quarter.								
			Maintenance.		Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.												
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.	Other Ordinary Expenditure.													
			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.						
37	Waimate—continued. Waimate [B]— Waimate ...	38	829	18	0	64	18	2	1,702	0	9	W. Ward ... G. Barclay ... J. Marshall ... M. Grant ... Mrs. Martin ... S. Dash ... E. Bruce ... J. Miller ... C. Hunt ...	H M A M A M A F A F F P F P F P F P	267 120 100 80 60 50 30 30 20	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	361	
38	Waihao ...	39	130	0	0	14	0	0	1 10	0		H. A. Easter	M	130	0	0	21
39	Redcliffe ...	40	31	5	0	4	3	4	273	1	10	A. Agnew ...	M	130	0	0	25
40	Sutherland's (1)	41	...			1	2	6	...			...	...	...			

Expenditure Not Classified.

Depôt account for supply of apparatus	...	...	...	70 15 11						
			4,831 5 6	915 2 2	4,738 2 7			8,880 10 0		2,909

NOTE.—In the cases of aided schools the amounts in the "Annual Salary," &c., column are the capitation grants of £4 5s. on the average attendance. In a few cases these amounts are supplemented by the local Committees.

A residence or an allowance in money is granted to the head master of every school except aided, to the head mistress of every school where the head mistress is alone responsible for the girls' department, and to the second master of schools where the average attendance reaches 300. The following were the rent allowances in force at the end of the year: Mr. Scott, £50 per annum; Miss Forbes, £30; Mr. Ligertwood, £30; Mr. Maddison, £30; Mr. J. L. Cooke, £30; Mr. Yeats, £30; Mr. Walker, £40; Mr. Ward, £50; Mr. Barclay, £30.

In the total amount under "Buildings, Sites," &c., are included insurance of buildings, £172 11s. 11d., and rent of school-rooms, £35 12s., which should have been charged against "Ordinary Expenditure."

WESTLAND.

1	Grey— Kynnersley ...	1	148 10 0	29 10 0	29 8 0	Vacant ...	M	148 10 0		30
2	Ahaura ...	2	31 5 0	42 11 0	1 10 0	E. Parker ...	M	33 15 0		9
	Totara Flat ...	3	91 17 6	11 7 0	...	F. W. Campbell ...	M	93 15 0		25
3	Orwell Creek ...	4	91 11 3	10 10 0	40 0 0	C. Heslin ...	M	63 15 0		17
4	Hatters' Terrace ...	5	179 9 0	12 10 0	0 10 0	J. H. Ralton ...	M	172 0 0		45
						J. Gosling ...	F P	19 6 0		
5	Red Jack's ...	6	67 10 0	11 14 0	87 3 0	D. Corbett ...	M	75 0 0		20
6	No Town ...	7	82 3 7	15 9 6	13 4 10	E. Scott ...	M	105 0 0		28
7	Brunnerton ...	8	356 18 9	20 0 0	30 5 0	J. Malcolm ...	H M	205 4 0		109
						Mrs. Gaskin ...	A F	99 0 0		
						W. Malcolm ...	M P	28 16 0		
						Elizabeth Scott ...	F P	19 16 0		
8	Maori Gully ...	9	175 5 0	20 10 0	183 0 9	J. A. Bromley ...	M	152 2 0		36
9	Dunganville ...	10	167 15 0	13 11 6	166 13 6	Mary Brassel ...	F P	15 6 0		
						Thomas F. O'Day ...	M	152 2 0		47
10	Marsden ...	11	54 7 6	14 9 0	58 12 11	J. Blanchfield ...	M P	19 16 0		
11	Cobden ...	12	281 0 0	17 7 3	64 18 11	Vacant ...	...	56 5 0		15
						J. Malcolm ...	H M	161 2 0		52
						Miss Brown ...	A F	81 0 0		
						E. Thompson ...	F P	24 6 0		
12	Greymouth [B]— Greymouth ...	13	972 11 0	115 13 0	121 16 7	R. Goulding ...	H M	316 16 0		384
						R. L. Clements ...	A M	193 10 0		
						Miss Gilroy ...	A F	126 0 0		
						C. Brown ...	A M	54 0 0		
						B. Batchelor ...	A M	54 0 0		
						M. North ...	F P	45 0 0		
						C. Gilroy ...	F P	45 0 0		
						F. Kemple ...	F P	31 10 0		
						E. Robinson ...	F P	24 6 0		
						M. Taylor ...	F P	24 6 0		
						M. Pelling ...	F P	24 6 0		
13	Paroa ...	14	222 15 0	22 10 0	29 5 2	H. D. Thomas ...	H M	150 0 0		49
						Miss Perkins ...	A F	81 0 0		
14	Westbrook ...	15	66 5 0	10 10 0	21 13 0	Vacant ...	...	60 0 0		16
	Greenstone ...	16	76 17 6	10 0 0	...	C. J. Patrick ...	M	86 5 0		23

(1) Not yet opened.

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—*continued.*WESTLAND—*continued.*

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.			Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and Pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year.	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.	Working Average, Third Quarter.
			Maintenance.		Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.				
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.	Other Ordinary Expenditure.					
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.	
	Grey—continued. Kumara [B]— Kumara ...	17	672 1 0	33 17 0	31 2 6	J. Woodward J. Harre ... Mrs. Williams Miss Galland R. Wylde ... W. Voysey Helen Rogers Mrs. Pascoe	... H M A M A F A F M P M P F P F	266 8 0 135 0 0 126 0 0 45 0 0 34 4 0 28 16 0 15 6 0 45 0 0	224
	Rangiriri ...	18	44 1 3	10 0 0	...	...	...	41 5 0	11
15	Westland— Callaghan's ...	19	53 8 9	10 0 0	143 8 6	...	...	197 2 0	76
	Goldsborough ...	20	300 5 6	20 0 0	...	J. Mulhearn Miss Martin E. J. Mulhearn T. Burns ... Miss Hogg A. Stevenson W. Marsh G. B. McAlpine James Kirk	H M A F M P H M A F M P M P M M P	72 0 0 19 16 0 223 4 0 90 0 0 28 16 0 19 16 0 152 2 0 24 6 0	
16	Stafford ...	21	377 9 0	21 0 0	105 2 0	...	...	304 4 0	340
	Arahura Road ...	22	179 3 0	10 0 0	7 12 6	E. B. Dixon R. T. Elcoate Miss Batten Miss Andrews Miss Jones M. Oliver ... M. Turnbull Jessie Ralfe E. Ecclesfield Arthur Banks A. Reynolds Mrs. Cameron C. J. Sale ... Mrs. Sale ... Jane Milner H. Williams Jane Staines W. C. Kelsey J. A. Boys R. N. Gill Mrs. Harris L. Tindal ...	H M A M A F A F A F F P F P F P F P M P M P F H M A F M P A F M M P M F M	193 10 0 126 0 0 54 0 0 54 0 0 45 0 0 45 0 0 45 0 0 24 6 0 54 0 0 134 2 0 19 16 0 97 10 0 56 5 0 78 15 0	
	Hokitika [B]— Hokitika ...	23	1,036 4 4	96 14 0	114 2 5	...	...	215 2 0	84
	South Spit ...	24	58 2 6	10 0 0	5 6 0	...	...	117 0 0	
18	Kanieri ...	25	381 15 0	20 0 0	0 10 6	...	...	30 0 0	
	Woodstock (1) ...	26	54 0 0	10 12 6	2 0 6	...	...	24 6 0	
19	Bluespur ...	27	160 2 0	10 0 0	3 18 0	...	...	54 0 0	39
	Upper Crossing ...	28	97 6 10	22 0 0	2 5 0	...	...	134 2 0	36
	Lower Kokatahi ...	29	61 17 6	24 5 0	7 5 6	...	...	19 16 0	
20	Upper Kokatahi ...	30	63 12 10	10 0 0	10 7 6	...	...	97 10 0	26
	Ross [B]— Ross ...	31	679 5 9	45 7 6	158 17 3	...	...	56 5 0	15
	Donoghue's (2) ...	32	96 13 0	26 10 0	5 16 0	...	...	78 15 0	21
	Waitangi ...	33	40 6 3	10 0 0	...	...	...	307 16 0	218
	Okarito ...	34	75 0 0	10 0 0	7 10 0	...	...	153 0 0	
23	Gillespie's ...	35	101 5 0	10 0 0	39 15 0	...	...	119 8 4	
24	Arawata Town ...	36	43 2 6	15 0 0	2 10 0	...	...	28 16 0	
	Arawata Flat ...	37	49 13 9	15 11 6	2 10 0	...	...	24 6 0	
Expenditure Not Classified.									
	Completion of Inspector's office; repairs to offices, &c.		...	...	100 14 2				
	Furniture, &c., not charged against particular schools, consisting of desks, blackboards, maps, diagrams, &c.		...	...	209 18 11				
			7,690 16 10	818 19 9	1,808 13 11			7,526 11 0	2,245

Expenditure Not Classified.

NOTE.—Beside grants to Committees for fuel and cleaning, "Other Ordinary Expenditure" includes the following items: Rent of buildings, &c.—Greymouth School, £28 3s.; Ahaura, £30; Totara Flat, £1 7s.; Upper Crossing, £12; Lower Kokatahi, £11 13s.; Kymersley, £19 10s.; Maori Gully, £10 10s. Advertising for teachers—Red Jack's, £2 6s. 6d.; No Town, £5 9s. 6d.; Kumara, £1 7s.; Stafford, £1; Arawata Flat, 11s. 6d.; Orwell Creek, 10s.; Marsden, £4 9s.; Westbrook, 10s.; Woodstock, 12s. 6d.; Ahaura, £2 11s.; Dunganville, £1 1s. 6d.; Hokitika, £10 4s.; Ross, £4 4s. Sundries—Paroa School, £10; Ross, £1 3s. 6d.; Donoghue's, £16 10s.; Hokitika, £1 10s.

(1) Side school to the Kanieri school.

(2) Side school to the Ross school.

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—continued.

OTAGO.

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.			Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and Pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year.	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.	Working Average, Third Quarter.
			Maintenance.		Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.				
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.	Other Ordinary Expenditure.					
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.	
1	Waitaki—								
2	Kurow (1) ...	1	108 10 0	15 0 0	326 14 0	John Sayle Dalby ...	M	124 0 0	21
3	Otiake (2) ...	2	72 6 8	11 5 0	365 10 0	Abraham M. Barnett ...	M	124 0 0	23
4	Maerewhenua ...	3	131 5 0	16 15 0	20 0 0	David Sinclair ...	M	148 0 0	33
5	Duntroon ...	4	165 19 6	15 0 0	1 0 0	James Rix ...	M	163 0 0	30
6	Awamoko ...	5	148 5 0	16 15 0	...	Cornelius F. Schmedes ...	M	143 0 0	27
7	Papakao ...	6	181 0 0	20 5 0	...	William Darley ...	M	178 0 0	32
8	Pukeuri ...	7	342 10 10	38 5 0	149 16 0	William H. Kneen ...	M	237 0 0	86
	Oamaru [B]—					Margaret Watson ...	F	115 0 0	
	Oamaru District High	8	1,252 8 10	80 5 0	...	Robert Peattie ...	H M	413 0 0	341
						Mrs. M. G. Grahame ...	H F	159 0 0	
						William P. Brunton ...	A M	241 0 0	
						Mrs. McK. Crawford ...	A F	120 0 0	
						Mary King ...	A F	95 0 0	
						Victor McLymont ...	MP	60 0 0	
						James Bee ...	MP	60 0 0	
						Mary Jane Wilding ...	FP	40 0 0	
						Alicia M. Thompson ...	FP	25 0 0	
	Oamaru North	9	1,005 13 5	86 0 0	42 10 6	James Lindsay ...	H M	328 0 0	348
						Selina Amy Spedding ...	HF	124 0 0	
						Frank J. Forbes ...	A M	181 0 0	
						Mary Nicol ...	A F	100 0 0	
						Bertha Bicknell ...	A F	95 0 0	
						Emma Jane Evans ...	FP	35 0 0	
						Mary Islip ...	FP	35 0 0	
						James Borthwick ...	MP	55 0 0	
						John Henry Evans ...	MP	45 0 0	
	Oamaru South	10	1,067 0 0	90 0 0	236 1 9	John Harkness Rice ...	H M	331 0 0	381
						Jean Laird Cook ...	H F	129 0 0	
						William McDonald ...	A M	194 0 0	
						Sarah E. Crump ...	A F	125 0 0	
						Thomas Henry Gill ...	A M	134 0 0	
						Mary Ellen Crawford ...	FP	40 0 0	
						Margaret E. Hastie ...	FP	35 0 0	
						Eva B. Cunningham ...	FP	35 0 0	
						Thomas McNaught ...	MP	45 0 0	
						Elizabeth Symons ...	FP	30 0 0	
9	Ngapara ...	11	160 16 8	20 5 0	...	William H. Walker ...	M	152 0 0	39
10	Tennaraki ...	12	163 19 9	18 10 0	...	George Davidson ...	M	162 0 0	35
11	Waiareka ...	13	287 5 0	41 0 0	24 12 9	William F. Johnson ...	M	207 0 0	88
12	Kakanui ...	14	342 0 0	41 0 0	37 0 0	Minnie Tregoning ...	F	105 0 0	
13	Maheno ...	15	251 13 7	26 0 0	...	J. G. M. MacLymont ...	M	219 0 0	91
14	Otepopo ...	16	389 10 0	45 0 0	...	Mrs. C. MacLymont ...	F	125 0 0	
						Peter McGregor ...	M	186 0 0	55
						Edith Attwood ...	F	70 0 0	
						Alexander Pirie ...	M	234 0 0	110
						Mrs. Annie P. Neish ...	F	129 0 0	
15	Hampden ...	17	357 10 0	41 0 0	...	Oscar Flamank ...	MP	40 0 0	
						John Watt ...	M	237 0 0	84
						Mrs. Margaret Watt ...	F	125 0 0	
16	Moeraki ...	18	172 0 0	22 0 0	...	F. J. Popplewell ...	M	172 0 0	36
17	Pukeiviti ...	19	315 0 0	41 0 0	...	Wynter Blathwayt ...	M	209 0 0	91
	Waikouaiti—					Mary Mills ...	F	105 0 0	
18	Shag Valley (3) ...	20	153 0 0	15 0 0	...	...	F	153 0 0	29
	Palmerston [B]—								
19	Palmerston	21	757 5 4	68 0 0	...	William Porteous ...	H M	309 0 0	250
						Priscilla Lowry ...	F	124 0 0	
						Charles G. Smeaton ...	A M	158 0 0	
						Janet Fleming ...	FP	40 0 0	
						Josephine Arkle ...	FP	35 0 0	
						Donald Ross ...	MP	45 0 0	
						James Grant ...	MP	45 0 0	
20	Inch Valley ...	22	175 16 2	15 0 0	...	John Stables ...	M	183 0 0	28
21	Dunback ...	23	143 0 0	15 0 0	...	Robert Todd ...	M	143 0 0	27
22	Waihemo ...	24	145 10 0	15 0 0	...	John Wright ...	M	148 0 0	30
23	Macrae's ...	25	146 15 0	16 15 0	239 0 0	Henry Stuart McColl ...	M	148 0 0	35
24	Moonlight ...	26	108 15 0	11 5 0	10 0 0	John Simpson ...	M	124 0 0	24
25	Goodwood ...	27	187 0 0	22 0 0	...	Mrs. M. Trotter ...	F	192 0 0	45
26	Flag Swamp ...	28	256 5 4	30 0 0	...	James Rowney Pollok ...	M	174 0 0	61
	Waikouaiti [B]—					Mary Stuart ...	F	70 0 0	
27	Waikouaiti	29	701 10 0	62 0 0	...	Samuel Moore ...	H M	285 0 0	228
						Harriet Darton ...	F	134 0 0	
						William Maule ...	A M	134 0 0	
						Margaret McAulay ...	FP	35 0 0	
						Charles Bassett ...	MP	60 0 0	
						James A. Valentine ...	MP	55 0 0	

(1) Open ten and a half months.

(2) Open seven months.

(3) School now closed.

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—*continued.*OTAGO—*continued.*

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.									Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and Pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year.	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.			Working Average, Third Quarter.
			Maintenance.						Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.	£	s.			d.			
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.			Other Ordinary Expenditure.											
			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.			£	s.	d.	
28	Waikouaiti—continued. Merton ...	30	193	0	0	24	0	0	27	2	1	Philip Bremner ...	M	172	0	0	47
29	Seacliff ...	31	255	10	0	32	15	0	237	0	0	Beatrice Brunton ...	S	20	0	0	
30	Evansdale ...	32	156	0	0	20	5	0	11	18	0	William Millar ...	M	174	0	0	64
31	Blueskin ...	33	361	10	0	43	0	0	...	...	...	Christina Kirby ...	F	70	0	0	
32	Purakanui ...	34	165	0	0	26	0	0	...	...	...	Franklin Hollow ...	M	162	0	0	47
33	Lower Harbour ...	35	149	5	0	15	0	0	135	0	0	Richard H. Ferguson ...	M	213	0	0	107
34	Port Chalmers [B]— Port Chalmers ...	36	1,404	10	0	94	0	0	33	0	0	Sarah Cross ...	F	115	0	0	
												Ellen Ferguson ...	F P	30	0	0	
												Alexander M. Ross ...	M	162	0	0	49
												Hugh A. Stewart ...	M	153	0	0	26
35	Mount Cargill ...	37	163	13	4	22	0	0	4	10	0	Lawrence B. Wood ...	H M	431	0	0	411
36	Sawyer's Bay ...	38	364	0	0	45	0	0	8	6	0	Mary Sinclair ...	H F	169	0	0	
												Walter Turpin ...	A M	268	0	0	
												James Rennie ...	A M	220	0	0	
												Edgar de Vils Ivens ...	A M	133	0	0	
												Sarah Moore ...	A F	105	0	0	
												Isabella Manson ...	F P	40	0	0	
												Amelia Bott ...	F P	40	0	0	
												Margaret Donald ...	F P	35	0	0	
												Margaret Harland ...	F P	30	0	0	
												Joseph Southwick ...	M	177	0	0	40
												George Foster ...	M	224	0	0	117
												Jane D. Hooper ...	F	109	0	0	
37	St. Leonards ...	39	170	0	0	18	10	0	24	11	8	Hannah Murray ...	F P	30	0	0	
38	Ravensbourne [B]— Ravensbourne ...	40	543	5	6	54	0	0	46	10	0	Thomas Johnston ...	M	168	0	0	33
												Mrs. Johnston ...	S	20	0	0	
												William Bennett ...	M	252	0	0	165
												Eliza Derham ...	H F	129	0	0	
												Mary A. Gibson ...	A	95	0	0	
												Edward Pinder ...	M	55	0	0	
												John Henderson ...	M	40	0	0	
39	North-East Valley [B]— North-East Valley ...	41	746	19	1	68	0	0	3,458	5	6	John Macfarlane ...	H M	298	0	0	231
												Agnes Short ...	H F	124	0	0	
												Robert Fergus ...	A M	148	0	0	
												Jane Blackly ...	A F	95	0	0	
												Rebecca Gordon ...	F P	40	0	0	
												Emma Hayes ...	F P	25	0	0	
												Jane Bethune ...	F P	25	0	0	
40	Pine Hill ...	42	205	12	8	22	0	0	5	1	3	Robert S. Gardner ...	M	192	0	0	45
41	Dunedin City [B]— William Street ...	43	1,418	15	7	123	14	0	...	...	...	Christina Gardner ...	S	20	0	0	
												John Brown Park ...	H M	387	0	0	522
												Ida Spedding ...	H F	153	0	0	
												Walter Hislop ...	A M	257	0	0	
												James W. Smith ...	A M	195	0	0	
												Annie Anderson ...	A F	110	0	0	
												Eleanor Coull ...	A F	95	0	0	
												Margaret Russell ...	F P	40	0	0	
												Susan Cohen ...	F P	35	0	0	
												Elizabeth Burn ...	F P	40	0	0	
												Margaret Adams ...	F P	35	0	0	
												Selina Jane Dale ...	F P	30	0	0	
												Alfred Burn ...	M P	45	0	0	
												Isabella Davies ...	F P	25	0	0	
	Arthur Street ...	44	1,808	18	5	136	4	0	15	0	0	Abraham Barrett ...	H M	411	0	0	624
												Isabella R. Hay ...	H F	163	0	0	
												John H. Chapman ...	A M	261	0	0	
												David Cossgrove ...	A M	214	0	0	
												Christina Miller ...	A F	115	0	0	
												Robert Cowan ...	A M	143	0	0	
												Mary Montgomery ...	A F	105	0	0	
												R. James Barrett ...	M P	60	0	0	
												Annie Stansfield ...	F P	35	0	0	
												Elizabeth Ann Mason ...	F P	35	0	0	
												Andrew Campbell ...	M P	55	0	0	
												Henry P. Kelk ...	M P	45	0	0	
												James Martin Beattie ...	M P	40	0	0	
												Dora S. Lawrence ...	F P	25	0	0	
												Isabella Sutherland ...	F P	25	0	0	
	Albany Street ...	45	1,697	8	2	140	10	0	50	0	0	John L. Ferguson ...	H M	403	0	0	588
												Mary Grace Nicholls ...	H F	178	0	0	
												James Mahoney ...	A M	261	0	0	
												James Hendry ...	A M	234	0	0	
												Lillias A. Fowler ...	A F	115	0	0	
												Elizabeth Gillies ...	A F	110	0	0	
												Alexander Sutherland ...	A M	124	0	0	
												James Robertson ...	M P	60	0	0	

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—*continued.*OTAGO—*continued.*

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.						Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and Pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year.	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.			Working Average, Third Quarter.			
			Maintenance.														
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.			Other Ordinary Expenditure.					Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.						
			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.		
	Taieri—continued. Kaikorai [B]—continued. Kaikorai—continued.											Marion McLauchlan Eliza Sheriff Mary Russell	FP FP FP	35 30 25	0 0 0	0	
52	Caversham [B]— Caversham...	60	1,465	5	8	120	0	0	101	8	5	William Milne Elizabeth L. Donald Owen James Hodge Margaret McLoskey Mary McEwen John C. Brown Helen Alexander James Methven Maria E. Thompson Elizabeth M. Harrison John A. McPhee Robert Milne Mary Hegarty Sophia E. Ferens	HM HF AM AF AF AM AF MP FP FP MP MP FP F	397 158 261 119 115 124 115 60 40 35 45 45 25 95	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0	553
	Benevolent Institute Kensington [B]— Kensington	61 62	95	0	0	...	...	...				William James Moore Jessie D. Kinvig Walter Eudey Caroline Little Oliver Growden Margaret Gow George Reid Forestina E. Grant Richard G. Whetter Mary M. Walker John A. Johnson Jane Sim James Couper Reginald H. Draper James Hardy William Carswell Jessie Maxwell	HM HF AM AF MP FP HM HF AM AF AM AF MP MP MP MP FP	288 124 172 95 40 25 363 144 228 115 124 95 60 60 45 45 30	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0	278
53			699	14	3	69	10	0	...								
54	Forbury [B]— Forbury ...	63	1,309	15	4	101	10	0	40	0	0	George Reid Forestina E. Grant Richard G. Whetter Mary M. Walker John A. Johnson Jane Sim James Couper Reginald H. Draper James Hardy William Carswell Jessie Maxwell	HM HF AM AF AM AF MP MP MP MP MP FP	363 144 228 115 124 95 60 60 45 45 30	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0	448
55	Macandrew Road [B]— Macandrew Road (1) Mornington [B]— Mornington	64 65	...	...	...	704	18	0	...			Alexander Kyle Janet McIntosh James Jeffery Elizabeth C. Jones George L. Stewart James Jack Ethel Smith Agnes Rankin William J. Strong William Duncan Ellen Jane Horne Henry L. Darton Maria Mills John Matheson John Blair Jessie Mills Martha Blair Joseph Stewart James Warburton Mary A. Garry John Menzies Catherine F. Menzies Leonard Cockayne Elizabeth McKay James Waddell Annie Gray Shand James Noble Waddell Donald McLeod Mary Algie Malcolm Hendry George B. Anderson Jane L. Couper Jane Anderson Charles C. Hubbard Andrew Purves John Whyte	HM HF AM AF AM MP FP FP MP HM F AM FP MP M F FP M M F M				

(1) Building in course of erection.

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—*continued.*OTAGO—*continued.*

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.			Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year.	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.	Working Average, Third Quarter.
			Maintenance.		Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.				
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.	Other Ordinary Expenditure.					
	Maniototo—continued.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.	
148	Kyeburn Diggings ...	157	149 10 0	15 0 0	...	Ralph C. Darling ...	M	153 0 0	25
149	Lower Kyeburn (1) ...	158	24 15 0	...	20 0 0	Alice Annett ...	F	70 0 0	11
150	Hamilton ...	159	170 15 0	20 10 0	5 0 0	Mary Flamank ...	F	124 0 0	21
151	Patearoa ...	160	71 10	7 10 0	...	William Ridland ...	M	143 0 0	29
152	Hyde ...	161	180 15	22 0 0	...	David Pearson ...	M	167 0 0	41
						Elizabeth Annett ...	S	20 0 0	
Expenditure Not Classified.									
	Salary of Drill Instructor ...		18 5 0	...	...				
	School Buildings—								
	Supervision of erection ...		...	...	411 14 4				
	Preparing plans, &c. ...		...	...	350 0 0				
	Not chargeable to any particular school ...		...	...	174 6 10				
	School appliances ...		...	...	277 1 4				
			54,483 6 1	5,448 16 4	14,548 17 6				15913

NOTE.—The sum of £450 10s. 3d. paid for rents or rent allowances has been included in the column "Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus," instead of being charged under "Maintenance," against the following schools, viz.:—Teachers' rent allowances: Brighton, £16 12s. 3d.; Albany Street, £50; George Street, £50; Forbury, £40; Glenledi, £5; Hooper's Inlet, £15; Marewhenua, £20; Nevis, £10; North Oamaru, £40; South Oamaru, £40; Ravensbourne, £40; Walton, £20; Normal School, £37 10s. Rent of school building: Stafford Street, £45 12s. Rent of sites: Mosgiel, £12 10s.; Sawyer's Bay, £8 6s.

SOUTHLAND.

1	Southland— Lumsden ...	1	152 0 1	14 12 6	73 17 0	W. W. Madden ...	M	151 10 0	44
						Lottie Legge ...	S	20 0 0	
2	Dipton ...	2	138 6 8	12 8 3	25 7 0	Joseph Kilburn ...	M	138 0 0	33
3	Limehills ...	3	160 7 9	14 5 11	6 5 6	Atherton L. Fuller ...	M	154 7 0	48
	Winton [B]—					Clara Shand ...	FP	15 0 0	
4	Winton ...	4	266 3 2	19 12 1	27 10 0	James Robson ...	M	192 16 0	102
						Nellie Christie ...	F	100 0 0	
5	North Forest Hill ...	5	206 18 4	17 4 7	...	Thomas Horan ...	M	152 0 0	42
						Robert Nesbitt ...	MP	40 0 0	
6	Elderslie ...	6	189 3 10	14 4 11	24 0 0	Kenneth Sutherland ...	M	143 0 0	33
						Duncan McNeil ...	MP	45 0 0	
7	South Forest Hill ...	7	78 10 5	10 18 7	7 4 0	Thomas McKenzie ...	M	55 5 0	15
8	Ryal Bush ...	8	210 3 4	14 0 2	37 16 10	Arthur J. Millard ...	MP	55 0 0	36
						Herbert A. Wild ...	M	146 0 0	
9	Heddon Bush ...	9	114 9 11	11 1 7	182 10 0	Samuel R. Girle ...	M	133 0 0	23
10	Wrey's Bush ...	10	108 13 4	11 9 9	264 3 5	James Dunbar ...	M	132 0 0	27
11	Wairio ...	11	57 9 1	2 10 7	377 0 0	Thomas Warnock ...	M	140 10 0	32
12	Waianiwa ...	12	238 1 7	16 19 8	125 2 0	William A. Rowe ...	M	164 12 0	68
						Agnes C. Tait ...	S	20 0 0	
						A. E. Featherstone ...	MP	40 0 0	
13	Waikiwi ...	13	276 12 3	19 13 11	14 5 10	Eric K. F. McKay ...	M	170 17 0	72
						Alice G. Lucas ...	F	100 0 0	
14	Wallacetown ...	14	142 16 8	13 2 8	38 15 0	George H. Macan ...	M	141 0 0	36
15	West Plain ...	15	139 1 4	9 15 6	57 15 0	Thomas Jolly ...	M	159 10 0	48
						M. A. Jolly ...	S	20 0 0	
16	Gladstone [B]— Gladstone ...	16	306 3 4	22 7 7	15 0 0	Andrew McDonald ...	M	190 12 0	98
						Elizabeth M. Bain ...	F	100 0 0	
17	North Invercargill [B]— North Invercargill ...	17	353 6 11	25 8 11	35 5 0	George Hardie ...	M	209 13 0	111
						Margaret O'Rourke ...	F	110 0 0	
						Mary Hardie ...	FP	40 0 0	
18	Invercargill [B]— Central ...	18	1,285 0 7	157 12 10	370 6 6	John Gurr ...	HM	308 8 0	455
						Mary A. Smith ...	HF	145 0 0	
						Thomas B. Bennett ...	AM	230 12 0	
						Edwin W. Gurr ...	AM	175 6 0	
						W. S. Bain ...	AM	107 10 0	
						Annie Thomson ...	AF	102 10 0	
						Jane Fairweather ...	FP	45 0 0	
						Fanny Bethune ...	FP	45 0 0	
						Frederick Joyce ...	MP	55 0 0	
						Caroline McLeod ...	FP	40 0 0	
						Flora McIvor ...	FP	25 0 0	
	North ...	19	585 3 6	...	...	James Orr ...	HM	212 17 0	152
						Kate McKenzie ...	HF	125 0 0	
						Jane G. Smith ...	AF	105 0 0	
						Agnes McNeillage ...	FP	40 0 0	
						Grace Bryden ...	FP	40 0 0	

(1) Subsidized school.

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—*continued.*SOUTHLAND—*continued.*

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.			Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and Pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year.	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.	Working Average Third Quarter.
			Maintenance.		Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.				
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.	Other Ordinary Expenditure.					
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.	
	Southland—continued. Invercargill [B]—contd. South School ...	20	1,110 14 0	...	...	William G. Mehaffey Christian M. Bain James Hain William Sebo Margaret Sangster Thomas Williamson Lucy Joyce Margaret Gilmour Christina Hain Ellen Cumming	H M H F A M A M A F M P F P F P F P F P	294 18 0 135 0 0 214 0 0 153 12 0 105 0 0 45 0 0 40 0 0 40 0 0 25 0 0 30 0 0	404
19	Otatara Bush ...	21	109 0 7	11 4 2	236 5 0	John Kelly	M	71 10 0	22
20	Clifton ...	22	225 16 4	14 12 4	...	James Murdoch Sarah A. Murdoch Thomas Merrie	M S M P	146 10 0 20 0 0 45 0 0	45
21	Campbelltown [B]— Campbelltown ...	23	215 14 11	18 14 0	44 0 0	Andrew Young M. A. McDonald Edith M. Townshend Sara J. Cameron A. F. Elwell	M S F P F M	162 5 0 20 0 0 20 0 0 136 0 0 151 2 0	61
22	Athol ...	24	104 1 8	11 2 6	...	Neil Sutherland	M	147 0 0	26
23	Waikaia ...	25	167 12 0	14 7 11	...	Thomas E. Gazzard	M	138 0 0	53
24	Knapdale ...	26	147 7 4	14 11 3	10 0 0	John Bennett	M	130 0 0	42
25	Pukerau ...	27	145 13 4	12 1 9	213 10 0	Kenneth McDonald	M	143 0 0	33
26	Otaria ...	28	141 16 8	11 4 11	42 10 0	John Officer	M	139 0 0	25
27	Pinnacle ...	29	145 10 0	12 19 4	...	John S. Andrews	M	133 0 0	33
28	Chatton ...	30	128 13 4	11 11 6	10 0 0	John Neill	M	192 13 0	34
29	Riversdale ...	31	11 1 8	...	389 8 0	Margaret Buchanan Flora Ross	M F P	112 10 0 25 0 0	111
30	Gore ...	32	320 8 7	22 11 3	201 16 6	Alexander W. White Mary Milne Margaret Williams	M F F P	187 1 0 112 10 0 25 0 0	117
31	Mataura ...	33	330 11 9	24 6 3	6 15 6	William J. Williams Hugh Kelly Thomas Monteath	M M M	132 0 0 147 0 0 156 17 0	27
32	Tuturau ...	34	134 8 4	11 13 6	...	Robert Stevenson	M P	40 0 0	42
33	Wyndham ...	35	149 9 8	10 8 0	156 0 0	James Lumsden	M	66 10 0	54
34	Edendale ...	36	156 4 11	10 5 8	220 4 9	Robert Haswell Thomas Carsewell	M M	141 0 0 78 10 0	20
35	Mimihaui ...	37	107 11 8	...	...	David Wassell	M	148 0 0	16
36	South Wyndham ...	38	107 11 8	11 5 6	18 15 0	Thomas Steven	M	48 15 0	36
37	Pine Bush ...	39	79 0 10	10 15 0	...	Dugald Cameron	M	151 0 0	28
38	Fortrose ...	40	143 8 9	14 11 5	20 14 0	Henry Collins	M	138 10 0	28
39	Hedgehope ...	41	41 13 4	10 18 6	...	P. W. Culligan	M	138 0 0	50
40	Grove Bush ...	42	151 16 8	13 2 11	...	John Von Tunzelmann	M	151 6 0	54
41	Roslyn Bush ...	43	125 12 6	12 1 2	9 13 0	Jessie Carnahan	F P	25 0 0	17
42	Myross Bush ...	44	136 15 5	11 9 7	35 14 0	John L. Field	M	156 17 0	41
43	Woodlands ...	45	190 2 8	14 16 8	6 15 0	Agnes Carnahan	S	20 0 0	61
44	Longbush ...	46	192 10 2	14 13 7	9 12 0	Ellen Todd	F P	25 0 0	272
45	Oteramika ...	47	69 0 5	13 6 0	12 10 0	Colin Stevens	M	55 5 0	36
46	One-Tree Point Wallace—	48	144 11 8	12 12 3	19 8 0	John Youngson	M	151 0 0	31
47	Orepuki ...	49	217 5 3	16 18 8	287 5 0	Henry P. Young Emily M. Young Elizabeth Escott	M S F P	159 13 0 20 0 0 25 0 0	43
48	Riverton [B]— Riverton ...	50	705 17 6	48 11 2	141 18 0	Edmund Webber Jessie Brown Charles A. Strack Emily G. Cassells Catherine Fullarton Edwin J. Tall Emily Robinson	H M H F A M A F F P M P F P	267 15 0 125 0 0 163 4 0 100 0 0 45 0 0 40 0 0 25 0 0	30
49	Limestone Plains ...	51	130 8 4	12 4 6	194 5 0	John Macrae	M	151 0 0	38
50	Otautau ...	52	160 17 4	14 6 0	77 2 6	Thomas Kernahan	M	136 0 0	27
51	Gummie's Bush ...	53	125 11 8	11 19 6	28 0 0	John Gray	M	138 0 0	27
52	Gruper's Bush ...	54	118 18 4	12 18 11	17 16 0	John M. Dark	M	139 0 0	27
53	Flint's Bush ...	55	143 6 4	15 1 11	22 0 0	John McLeod	M	140 0 0	26
54	Lake— Pembroke ...	56	129 11 6	13 4 2	35 10 0	George J. H. Bennett	M	143 0 0	43
55	Cardrona ...	57	121 6 8	11 6 0	45 0 0	George Hassing	M	132 0 0	17
56	Macetown ...	58	80 14 7	10 17 0	32 18 0	Joseph Needham	M	132 0 0	17
57	Upper Shotover ...	59	132 15 0	11 12 1	40 0 0	William W. Browne	M	132 0 0	43
58	Millar's Flat ...	60	126 7 11	11 1 11	...	David C. Stock	M	131 0 0	17
59	Lower Shotover ...	61	119 13 3	14 8 5	20 0 0	John Williamson	M	158 0 0	73
60	Moke Creek ...	62	74 3 4	10 14 6	...	William McMonagle	M	55 5 0	
61	Arrowtown ...	63	281 1 6	21 15 11	...	John F. Sutherland Marjory F. Sutherland	M F	171 9 0 100 0 0	

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, the EXPENDITURE, STAFF, &c.—*continued.*SOUTHLAND—*continued.*

Consecutive No. of School District.	Schools, and the Counties or Boroughs (the latter marked [B]) in which situate.	Consecutive No. of separate School.	Expenditure for the Year.			Teachers' Names, including all Teachers and Pupil-teachers on the Staff at the End of the Year.	Position in the School.	Annual Salary and Allowance at the Rate paid during the Last Quarter of the Year.	Working Average, Third Quarter.
			Maintenance.		Buildings, Sites, Furniture, and Apparatus.				
			Teachers' Salaries and Allowances.	Other Ordinary Expenditure.					
62	Lake—continued. Queenstown ...	64	£ s. d. 345 6 1	£ s. d. 26 14 1	£ s. d. 70 10 0	John Mehaffey ... Beatrice E. Mehaffey Amy Scully Christina Wraytt ...	M F FP F	£ s. d. 194 12 0 110 0 0 30 0 0 64 0 0	115 20
63	Fairlight ... Stewart's Island—	65	76 9 7	10 13 6	1 10 6	Christina Wraytt ...	F	64 0 0	20
64	Halfmoon Bay	66	155 16 8	11 11 6	...	William Peterson ...	M	132 10 0	25
Expenditure Not Classified.									
	Appliances, &c. ...	...	...	...	93 5 8				
	Inspection, plans, &c. ...	...	...	...	158 14 6				
	Sites ...	...	...	...	59 13 2				
			13,488 13 9	1,044 16 8	4,671 2 2				3,926

Table No. 10.

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS in the several EDUCATION DISTRICTS, with the Number of Teachers' and Custodians' Houses, the Area of each School, and the Attendance of the Pupils, for the Year 1882.

NOTE 1.—In column 3, dimensions of buildings not belonging to Boards are entered within brackets, thus [].
NOTE 2.—In the case of a school not open during all the four quarters of the year, the figures in the "Whole Year" average column represent the average attendance for the period within the year during which the school was actually open, and consequently the exact average of the four quarters' attendance for the whole of an education district in which all the schools were not open during the entire year is less than the sum of the "Whole Year" average column. In the total of each education district both results are shown, the upper line giving the sum of the column, the under line representing the exact total average of the four quarters.

AUCKLAND.

Schools. All which belong to one School District connected by bracket.	Number of Teachers' or Custodians' Houses in each District.	Number of Square Feet of Floor-space in School- and Class- rooms.	School Roll.				Average Attendance.					
			Number belong- ing at beginning of Year.	Number admitted during the Year.	Number who left during the Year.	Number belong- ing at end of Year.	Strict Average.		Working Average.			Whole Year.
							Fourth Quarter.	Whole Year.	Fourth Quarter.			
									Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
{ Kaitiaa	...	[280]	26	19	16	29	21	21·25	10	12	22	22·5
{ Maungatete	...	455	30	8	20	18	18	19	10	8	18	19·25
Oruru	1	330	24	12	9	27	20	18·25	10	12	22	22·25
Victoria Valley	...	455	26	6	3	29	17	16	8	12	20	19·25
Mangonui	1	640	36	21	19	38	30	27·5	20	12	32	30
Totara	1	480	24	12	2	34	23	19	16	7	23	20
Kaeo	...	600	42	29	35	36	27	28	14	14	28	30·25
Whangaroa North	1	[600]	31	37	28	40	34	33·25	20	15	35	34·75
Hokianga	1	483	43	8	14	37	32	34·25	19	14	33	34·75
Kohukohu	...	[589]	24	21	7	38	33	29	19	15	34	29·75
Okaihau	1	384	28	13	8	33	26	26	13	14	27	28·75
Waimate	...	[300]	24	12	1	35	18	18·75	10	10	20	21·5
Kawakawa	1	1,100	114	69	84	99	75	78·75	41	37	78	85
Pakaru	1	263	30	11	3	38	28	24·25	21	11	32	27·75
Te Wharau	...	480	20	7	7	20	19	18·75	12	7	19	19·25
{ Russell	1	600	23	27	16	34	26	27·25	13	14	27	28·5
{ Orongo	...	306	...	18	4	14	13	12	4	9	13	12·66
{ Wabapu	...	[144]	8	5	3	10	10	9·25	3	7	10	9·5
Arapohue	1	384	36	52	43	45	31	17	18	15	33	21
{ Whakahara	1	455	14	8	13	9	7	8·75	4	3	7	9
{ Tokatoka	...	375	10	15	10	15	12	12·25	8	5	13	13·5
Aratapu	...	1,100	81	57	44	94	78	64·25	42	37	79	67
Te Kopuru	...	840	51	25	25	51	41	38·75	28	14	42	42·5
Dargaville	1	840	61	31	44	48	34	36·75	21	14	35	40·25
{ Matakohe	...	600	24	2	9	17	14	12·66	7	8	15	15·33
{ Omaru	...	216	11	1	12	...	...	8	...	...	...	9
Paparoa	1	967	57	17	5	69	44	37·5	24	21	45	41·75
Maungaturoto	1	680	36	8	6	38	29	27·75	18	13	31	32·25
Kaiwaka	1	600	28	9	9	28	16	19	9	9	18	22·25
Mangawai	...	455	20	6	6	20	16	15	9	8	17	16·25
{ Whareora	...	[336]	16	7	10	13	9	11·25	6	5	11	12·5
{ Kamo	1	1,680	113	76	40	149	97	86·5	53	45	98	90·75
Kaurihohore	1	800	53	18	22	49	31	33	17	16	33	36·5
Otonga	...	455	19	13	8	24	17	14·75	10	8	18	16·25
Whangarei	1	1,600	125	75	43	157	116	104	68	49	117	108·5

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, ATTENDANCE, &c.—continued.
AUCKLAND—continued.

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			Number belonging at beginning of Year.	Number admitted during the Year.	Number who left during the Year.	Number belonging at end of Year.	Strict Average.		Working Average.			
							Fourth Quarter.	Whole Year.	Fourth Quarter.			Whole Year.
									Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
{ Parua Bay, No. 1	...	448	24	15	7	32	28	20·5	13	16	29	22·25
{ Parua Bay, No. 2	...	300	12	2	1	13	13	11·5	4	9	13	11·75
{ Whangarei Heads	...	432	31	7	7	31	23	20·75	12	13	25	24·5
{ Maungatapere	...	455	17	5	10	12	11	15	3	9	12	15·66
{ Otaika	...	280	15	15	18	12	9	11·66	4	6	10	14
{ Ruatangata East	...	455	16	14	9	21	17	14·25	8	10	18	16
{ Ruatangata West...	...	455	26	7	14	19	17	15·25	8	9	17	16·75
{ Mangapai No. 1	...	455	13	2	1	14	12	11·25	8	5	13	12
{ Mangapai No. 2	...	[456]	7	2	3	6	5	5	4	2	6	5·75
{ Maungakaramea	...	840	52	15	11	56	44	36·5	24	23	47	42·25
{ Waikiekie East	...	[280]	16	6	2	20	18	14	9	9	18	15·25
{ Waikiekie West	...	242	13	3	...	16	15	14·25	7	8	15	15·25
{ Ruakaka	...	[384]	15	11	10	16	11	11·25	7	5	12	13
{ Waipu Cave	...	192	13	3	3	13	11	11·5	5	6	11	12
{ Waipu Cove	...	600	35	5	6	34	32	31	19	14	33	32·5
{ Waipu North River	...	640	35	19	17	37	23	21·5	13	11	24	27·5
{ Waipu Central	...	800	47	20	23	44	37	36·25	22	16	38	41
{ Waipu Upper	...	756	65	26	26	65	48	41·75	22	27	49	46·25
{ Te Pahi	...	[1,350]	16	13	7	22	16	15·25	9	8	17	16·25
{ Albertland North...	...	[320]	29	9	6	32	22	22	10	13	23	23·75
{ Te Arai	...	455	27	2	3	26	21	21·25	10	12	22	22·25
{ Komokoriki No. 1	...	[180]	11	3	4	10	7	8·25	4	3	7	8·5
{ Komokoriki No. 2	...	[150]	10	1	...	11	9	8·25	6	4	10	9
{ Pakiri	...	300	14	2	1	15	14	13	6	8	14	13·25
{ Port Albert	...	600	42	25	15	52	36	27·5	14	23	37	30·75
{ Wellsford	...	600	18	10	12	16	11	11	4	8	12	13·5
{ Wharehine	...	456	32	7	6	33	25	22·25	14	11	25	24·25
{ Tauhoa	...	456	24	8	7	25	19	18·75	9	11	20	20·25
{ Hoteo North	...	[360]	30	5	9	26	18	18·25	14	8	22	22
{ Omaha (Little)	...	504	35	21	12	44	35	27·75	17	20	37	31
{ Matakana Upper	...	480	21	9	7	23	15	13·75	10	6	16	15·75
{ Big Omaha	...	480	18	3	1	20	12	14	6	7	13	14·5
{ Matakana Lower	...	480	15	10	5	20	18	16·75	7	11	18	17·5
{ Mullet Point	...	330	32	7	4	35	27	27·5	17	11	28	28
{ Mahurangi Heads	...	448	21	7	5	23	15	15·5	7	12	19	18·25
{ Warkworth	...	1,084	66	24	15	75	51	48·75	27	27	54	53·5
{ Dome Valley	...	600	42	20	27	35	21	23·5	11	11	22	26·5
{ Kaipara Flats	...	483	16	15	6	25	14	14·25	8	9	17	16
{ Puhoi	...	648	59	18	17	60	48	40	26	27	53	50
{ Wainui	...	455	23	11	9	25	20	17·5	8	13	21	19
{ Waiwera	...	450	39	10	8	41	29	29·25	15	16	31	31
{ Great Barrier	...	...	18	1	...	19	20	19	11	10	21	19·25
{ Kawau	...	[468]	6	2	...	8	7	7·25	6	1	7	7·25
{ Kaitapaka	...	840	49	26	21	54	47	41·5	25	23	48	44
{ Helensville	...	1,200	69	59	45	83	50	50·75	27	26	53	55·5
{ Woodhill	...	600	26	16	22	20	16	17·25	11	6	17	19·25
{ Kumeu	...	[540]	20	4	7	17	13	12·75	4	10	14	14·25
{ Hobsonville	...	[540]	17	11	8	20	14	15·25	9	7	16	16·5
{ Wade	...	455	25	16	12	29	20	19	12	9	21	19·75
{ Pukeatua	...	455	19	7	7	19	10	11·5	6	9	15	16·5
{ Lucas Creek	...	600	18	4	6	16	13	15·75	8	5	13	16
{ Northcote	...	880	48	51	30	69	47	51·25	31	20	51	54
{ Lake	...	840	31	3	14	20	11	15·25	5	9	14	18·25
{ Devonport	...	2,530	175	156	66	265	192	156·75	111	81	192	159·25
{ Henderson's Mill	...	600	31	31	18	44	31	26·75	19	15	34	29·25
{ Titirangi	...	540	13	7	8	12	8	9	5	6	11	12·75
{ Waikomiti	...	[600]	29	10	17	22	17	19·75	10	8	18	21·25
{ Muddy Creek	...	[140]	8	...	8	...	...	8	...	...	...	8
{ Wellesley Street	...	10,510	966	694	576	1,084	944	902	525	460	985	937·25
{ Beresford Street	...	6,776	629	589	523	695	583	549·5	312	273	585	579·75
{ Nelson Street	...	3,316	323	446	395	374	290	270·5	141	149	290	287·75
{ Howe Street	...	[900]	70	26	96	...	...	53	...	...	...	53·5
{ High Street	...	[1,840]	104	162	134	132	83	76	50	39	89	86·5
{ Parnell	...	5,280	350	327	257	420	330	303	179	153	332	313
{ Onehunga Boys'	...	...	115	139	85	169	126	101·25	123	3	126	111·25
{ Onehunga Girls'	...	[3680]	102	148	67	183	128	91·75	...	129	129	100
{ Whau	...	1,260	71	59	44	86	67	56·75	36	32	68	62·25
{ Ponsonby	...	5,866	518	469	318	669	586	524·5	309	280	589	535
{ Newton West	...	3,350	210	160	143	227	162	147·5	90	73	163	168
{ Newton East	...	6,336	515	510	330	695	547	475	296	252	548	480·25
{ Mount Albert	...	2,100	130	99	82	147	117	104·5	73	46	119	107·5
{ Mount Eden	...	2,136	249	155	182	222	167	193	99	70	169	201·75
{ Grafton Road	...	4,746	230	312	201	341	308	279	159	149	308	287
{ Mount Hobson Boys'	...	1,701	151	167	118	200	143	121·5	82	62	144	125·5
{ Mount Hobson Girls'	...	2,070	124	75	58	141	99	96	43	60	103	101·75
{ Ellerslie	...	600	47	52	25	74	47	42·5	27	23	50	44·75

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, ATTENDANCE, &c.—continued.

AUCKLAND—continued.

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							Fourth Quarter.	Whole Year.	Fourth Quarter.			Whole Year.
									Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
Tamaki West	...	700	36	15	15	36	26	23·75	17	11	28	26·25
Panmure	1	1,840	56	92	42	106	76	61·25	44	37	81	64·5
Mount Roskill	1	600	44	43	26	61	45	41·75	22	24	46	43·25
Manukau Heads	...	[100]	14	1	3	12	11	10·5	7	5	12	11·75
Howick	...	680	50	23	18	55	36	34·25	17	25	42	41·75
Waiheke Island	...	600	...	28	...	28	20	22·75	9	11	20	23·5
Pakuranga	1	1,150	110	19	19	110	64	64	36	41	77	71·5
Otahuhu	1	1,926	163	100	77	186	137	128	82	56	138	130·25
Mangere	1	1,150	68	22	20	70	50	54	32	24	56	57·75
Woodside	1	550	35	35	16	54	34	31·75	20	16	36	34
Flat Bush	...	600	34	23	8	49	32	29·75	20	16	36	32·5
Otara	...	[1,220]	99	43	43	99	74	68	31	44	75	70·75
Turanga Creek	1	600	28	22	19	31	22	22·5	13	12	25	24·25
Papakura Valley	...	600	51	12	10	53	40	38·75	20	21	41	41·5
{ Papakura	1	1,375	81	28	12	97	73	62·75	40	33	73	65·5
{ Drury	1	600	60	17	15	62	49	45·5	22	28	50	47
Ardmore	...	300	26	18	11	33	22	20·25	13	10	23	21
{ Wairoa South	1	1,100	91	33	32	92	73	72·75	32	42	74	75
{ Ness Valley	...	[384]	19	10	6	23	18	17	10	9	19	18·5
Hunua	1	[600]	39	8	7	40	29	26	17	13	30	29
Maraetai	1	455	26	8	6	28	23	21·5	13	11	24	22·25
{ Ararimu	...	[448]	34	19	5	48	39	30·5	19	20	39	32·5
{ Maketu	1	840	34	54	15	73	45	41·75	20	26	46	44·25
Bombay	...	1,260	106	33	23	116	82	79·25	41	51	92	93·5
Awhitu	...	400	29	24	21	32	19	17	11	11	22	20·75
{ Waiuku	1	1,340	94	31	21	104	68	67·5	39	32	71	71·5
Brookside	...	400	21	9	6	24	15	14·5	10	6	16	15·25
Kariaotahi	...	[220]	23	6	3	26	24	23·75	14	10	24	24
{ Kohekohe	1	847	31	9	7	33	22	23·25	14	10	24	26
Maioiro	...	400	24	23	12	35	27	18·25	13	15	28	20·25
Waipipi	1	435	46	20	16	50	38	36·5	18	22	40	38
{ Waitangi	...	400	41	12	19	34	24	24·25	13	13	26	27·25
{ Puni	...	600	45	31	26	50	29	25·25	17	15	32	29
{ Patumahoe	1	800	71	33	28	76	46	39·5	20	29	49	43·75
Pukekohe West	1	1,400	151	88	44	195	102	96·75	61	63	124	112·25
Pukekohe East	1	840	57	17	23	51	36	34·25	20	16	36	37
{ Harrisville	...	600	43	20	12	51	39	31	15	25	40	32·5
{ Tuakau	1	800	103	30	44	89	45	55·75	24	31	55	64·5
Pokeno Hill	1	600	36	21	13	44	30	28·25	13	17	30	30
{ Pokeno Valley	1	600	47	13	13	47	32	31	16	18	34	35·25
{ Queen's Redoubt	...	600	...	27	...	27	24	24	13	12	25	25
{ Maungatawhiri Valley	1	600	26	6	4	28	19	19·75	12	8	20	21·25
Coromandel	1	1,296	145	54	89	110	69	102	64	39	103	117
Driving Creek	1	1,301	120	35	80	75	64	78·75	34	31	65	87·25
Mercury Bay	...	352	25	28	10	43	26	20·25	21	7	28	24·75
Tararu	...	3,105	163	88	80	171	120	127	72	53	125	133·5
{ Waiokaraka	...	4,400	317	255	233	339	241	235·5	124	119	243	246·75
{ Waiotahi Creek	...	1,872	163	134	132	165	133	121·25	60	74	134	126·75
{ Kauaeranga Boys'	...	3,105	439	223	220	442	370	352·5	221	150	371	381
{ Kauaeranga Girls'	...	3,520	244	190	127	307	232	218	67	165	232	225·5
Parawai	...	1,200	66	146	57	155	111	86·75	63	48	111	91·25
Thames Orphanage	...	[650]	31	14	17	28	22	23	13	9	22	23·75
Hastings	1	600	34	10	4	40	30	28·5	17	15	32	30
Tairua	...	[560]	44	34	34	44	34	32·75	24	11	35	34·25
Turua	...	[325]	15	13	14	14	11	12·75	4	8	12	13·25
{ Hikutaia	1	600	19	18	21	16	14	12·5	7	7	14	13
{ Puriri	1	480	47	17	7	57	32	33·25	25	12	37	36·75
{ Paeroa	...	600	63	53	34	82	51	49·25	28	25	53	52·75
{ Mackaytown	...	[264]	18	11	12	17	13	14·75	8	7	15	16·75
{ Waitekauri	1	480	20	14	12	22	19	21	13	6	19	21·75
Te Aroha West	...	600	...	31	5	26	26	26	12	15	27	27
{ Te Aroha Goldfield	...	[552]	29	85	17	97	56	45	30	28	58	48·75
{ Oyhara	...	420	...	30	7	23	18	18	8	10	18	18·33
Raglan	1	[490]	19	14	3	30	20	18·75	17	9	26	24·25
Waitetuna	1	485	33	11	15	29	17	16	6	13	19	19·25
Ruapuke	1	600	12	10	11	11	7	7	5	3	8	8·25
Te Mata	1	480	20	26	16	30	20	19	13	9	22	20
Harapipi	1	600	28	4	3	29	15	16·25	10	8	18	19
Mercer	1	760	50	37	43	44	32	36·5	21	18	39	41·5
Wairanga	...	455	18	2	4	16	15	15·75	10	6	16	16·25
Rangiriri	...	280	22	17	14	25	18	19·25	10	9	19	20·75
Churchill	...	455	6	35	41	...	...	7·66	...	...	...	10
Miranda	...	[150]	15	8	23	...	...	11	...	...	...	16·66
Kaiawa	...	[142]	8	6	14	...	...	9·33	...	...	...	10·33
Huntly	1	600	57	33	25	65	43	42·75	27	20	47	45·75
Taupiri	1	600	24	14	6	32	24	20·5	12	13	25	22·25
Hamilton East	1	2,185	142	80	74	148	102	93	57	53	110	106

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, ATTENDANCE, &c.—continued.
AUCKLAND—continued.

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							Fourth Quarter.	Whole Year.	Fourth Quarter.			Whole Year.
									Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
Kirikiriroa ...	1	455	31	10	17	24	21	21·25	10	12	22	21·75
Hautapu ...	1	600	40	13	8	45	32	30	20	15	35	33·75
Cambridge ...	1	2,065	195	134	105	224	161	154·75	83	79	162	158
Ngaruawahia ...	1	870	80	31	23	88	57	60·5	29	28	57	61·5
Pukete ...	1	456	30	7	5	32	22	22·75	9	17	26	26·5
Hamilton West ...	1	1,950	183	68	38	213	181	157	96	90	186	167·75
Whatawhata ...	1	680	26	26	16	36	23	24·75	13	12	25	27
Ngahinepouri ...	1	600	13	9	4	18	11	9·5	6	6	12	10·5
Te Rore ...	1	600	25	7	12	20	14	12·75	10	5	15	14·5
Alexandra ...	1	868	66	22	21	67	49	48·5	26	25	51	51·5
Paterangi ...	1	840	42	23	14	51	39	35	14	26	40	36·75
Ohauapo ...	1	720	55	20	21	54	40	37·75	21	20	41	40
Te Rahu ...	1	600	33	16	10	39	30	25·75	14	16	30	27·25
Pukerimu ...	1	600	24	10	8	26	20	20·5	9	11	20	22
Cambridge West ...	1	600	56	31	15	72	52	48·25	31	22	53	50
Rangiaohia ...	1	600	43	7	3	47	38	37·75	21	18	39	39·25
Te Awamutu ...	1	840	57	32	19	70	64	60·5	36	28	64	61
Mangapiko ...	1	455	29	7	3	33	22	20·25	12	11	23	22
Kihikihi ...	1	680	55	35	18	72	56	50	27	30	57	54
Waitoa ...	1	458	23	13	12	24	23	19	12	11	23	19
Waihou ...	1	[680]	13	2	1	14	12	11·75	8	5	13	12·5
Katikati No. 1 ...	1	455	13	11	16	8	9	12	5	5	10	13
Katikati No. 2 ...	1	600	68	14	14	68	39	44·25	20	29	49	51·5
Katikati No. 3 ...	1	600	18	7	7	18	15	15	8	7	15	15·75
Tauranga ...	1	1,024	135	107	106	136	100	111	54	47	101	116·25
Greerton ...	1	456	20	11	9	22	18	14·75	8	10	18	16
Opotiki ...	1	980	111	57	44	124	96	99·75	50	47	97	105·75
Totals ...	...	...	14,038	9,801	7,738	16,101	12,190	11584·31 11463·75	6,595	6,046	12,275	12,330·97 12,223·25

TARANAKI.

Okato ...	1	294	22	33	14	41	30	20·75	23	10	33	22·75
Tataraimaka ...	1	294	24	19	13	30	18	18·75	11	8	19	20·75
Oakura ...	1	882	57	9	13	53	39	39	24	18	42	42·5
Koru ...	1	395	...	27	5	22	15	13·25	7	8	15	13·25
Omata ...	1	495	46	30	13	63	36	31·5	18	22	40	35·75
West ...	1	796	63	51	49	65	43	47·25	44	...	44	48·25
West Infant Branch ...	1	[1,320]	74	116	63	127	72	63·5	40	38	78	69
Courtenay Street ...	1	1,980	100	39	37	102	62	66·75	...	66	66	70·5
Kawau ...	1	674	129	89	91	127	107	103·5	41	66	107	105·75
East ...	1	1,496	77	32	47	62	45	56·25	47	...	47	57·25
East Infant Branch ...	1	512	...	134	42	92	61	61·5	31	32	63	65·25
Fitzroy ...	1	[600]	...	56	2	54	46	35·5	24	22	46	35·5
Frankley Road ...	1	484	...	53	3	50	24	18·33	17	11	28	24
Mangorei Lower ...	1	280	12	7	6	13	11	11·75	8	3	11	12
Mangorei Upper ...	1	280	13	21	5	29	21	18·5	9	12	21	18·5
Kent Road Lower ...	1	294	30	18	16	32	25	21·25	12	13	25	22·25
Kent Road Upper ...	1	395	26	9	10	25	21	17·5	13	9	22	18·5
Albert Road ...	1	294	13	2	3	12	9	9·75	4	5	9	9·75
Egmont Village ...	1	441	51	10	11	50	33	34	24	15	39	41·25
Smart Road ...	1	280	13	10	6	17	14	11·5	9	6	15	12·75
Egmont Road ...	1	395	11	14	5	20	14	9·25	7	9	16	11·25
Upland Road ...	1	395	18	4	2	20	15	14·25	12	3	15	14·75
Bell Block ...	1	781	75	24	25	74	54	53·25	30	28	58	59
Waitara West ...	1	700	63	51	49	65	52	53	29	27	56	55·75
Waitara East ...	1	672	45	53	29	69	44	39·25	26	19	45	42·25
Manutahi ...	1	692	60	35	31	64	39	38·5	22	22	44	44·5
Huirangi ...	1	574	42	21	12	51	34	31·25	19	16	35	32·5
Tikorangi ...	1	900	74	35	25	84	53	48·5	25	30	55	52
Urenui ...	1	280	17	8	7	18	15	14·75	9	6	15	15·25
Wortley Road ...	1	395	37	12	10	39	25	23·25	15	15	30	27·75
Inglewood Girls' ...	1	679	50	35	28	57	39	33·75	5	34	39	34·75
Inglewood Boys' ...	1	588	44	39	22	61	36	32·25	37	...	37	34·25
Norfolk Road ...	1	520	32	33	10	55	26	21·25	15	19	34	29·25
Waipuku ...	1	520	30	14	17	27	16	14·5	9	11	20	21·25
Midhurst ...	1	441	...	47	5	42	31	23·25	13	20	33	49·75
Stratford ...	1	607	46	47	32	61	36	30·25	19	21	40	35·75
Opunake ...	1	1,560	62	57	42	77	51	56·5	24	27	51	57
Pukearuhe ...	1	[288]	...	42	7	35	31	23·66	17	14	31	23·66
Totals ...	19	...	1,456	1,336	807	1,985	1,343	1,261·24 1,233	739	685	1,424	1,386·16 1,331·5

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, ATTENDANCE, &c.—continued.
WANGANUI.

Schools. All which belong to one School District connected by bracket.	Number of Teachers' or Custodians' Houses in each District.	Number of Square Feet of Floor-space in School- and Class-rooms.	School Roll.				Average Attendance.						
			Number belong- ing at beginning of Year.	Number admitted during the Year.	Number who left during the Year.	Number belong- ing at end of Year.	Strict Average.		Working Average.				
							Fourth Quarter.	Whole Year.	Fourth Quarter.			Whole Year.	
									Boys.	Girls.	Total.		
Manaia	1	2,080	...	110	8	102	82	76·5	37	46	83	77·5	
Ngaire	1	1,201	...	40	4	36	28	26	14	15	29	26·5	
Normanby	1	1,178	81	72	57	96	75	70·5	41	34	75	71·25	
Hawera	1	2,285	188	174	98	264	198	171·25	113	85	198	175	
Whakamara	...	[120]	13	5	3	15	11	10·5	4	8	12	11·5	
Manutahi	1	459	31	20	17	34	28	23·75	18	10	28	25·25	
Woodville	...	[168]	23	8	9	22	13	13	9	5	14	15	
Kakaramea	1	459	39	16	15	40	30	29·5	16	15	31	30·75	
Patea	1	1,745	198	152	102	248	196	175·25	99	100	199	177·75	
Whenuakura	1	459	25	6	11	20	19	21	13	6	19	21·5	
Kohi	1	324	15	3	1	27	22	21·25	12	12	24	23·25	
Waverly	1	1,596	155	60	25	190	115	124·5	70	68	138	133·5	
Waitotara	...	468	23	12	9	26	21	19	11	10	21	19·25	
Maxwell	1	393	30	17	2	45	31	23	15	16	31	25·75	
Brunswick	1	414	28	13	8	33	31	27·25	19	12	31	27·75	
Goat Valley	1	432	36	17	16	37	27	26·5	13	16	29	30·5	
Upokongaro	1	1,032	31	8	5	34	26	27·25	16	10	26	27·75	
Aramoho	1	2,128	110	96	82	124	99	85·75	56	44	100	92·5	
Mosstown	1	400	45	25	13	57	37	27·25	20	17	37	32	
Wanganui Girls'	...	2,730	278	110	72	316	238	234·25	...	238	238	234·25	
Wanganui Boys'	...	3,198	243	146	105	284	226	229	226	...	226	229	
Wanganui Infants'	...	2,046	241	232	170	303	267	228·25	144	123	267	229·5	
	...	[477]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Okoiā	1	569	44	36	34	46	32	38	19	13	32	40	
Mars Hill	1	480	35	10	12	33	25	24·5	13	13	26	25·5	
Kaitoki	1	600	18	5	4	19	16	16·75	9	7	16	17	
Matarawa	1	400	28	14	6	36	25	24·75	16	10	26	25·5	
Denlair	1	500	29	16	11	34	23	20·25	13	13	26	23·75	
Riverton	...	408	20	2	6	16	15	17	7	8	15	17	
Wangaehu	1	384	39	11	18	32	26	26·75	16	10	26	27·5	
Turakina	1	1,200	90	19	18	91	77	71·75	43	34	77	75·75	
Glen Nevis	1	216	16	...	1	15	9	10·75	9	2	11	11·75	
Upper Tutaenui	1	419	71	20	16	75	62	63·75	29	33	62	64	
Porewa	1	475	33	18	13	38	28	27·5	17	11	28	28	
Turakina Valley	1	361	25	5	9	21	15	19·25	10	5	15	19·5	
Western Rangitikei	1	237	20	9	10	19	13	15	8	6	14	15·5	
Marton	1	2,046	139	73	51	161	121	116·25	75	46	121	117·25	
Mount View	1	648	38	16	9	45	30	26·25	18	12	30	28·25	
Crofton	1	400	31	17	13	35	29	27·75	16	14	30	28·5	
Greatford	1	857	37	12	18	31	23	27	11	13	24	28	
South Makirikiri	1	420	24	7	4	27	21	20·5	12	10	22	21·5	
Bull's	1	2,078	183	64	74	173	133	130·25	65	68	133	136·5	
Parawanui	...	708	33	10	6	37	26	27·5	13	14	27	29·25	
Sandridge	...	[160]	8	1	...	9	9	9	1	8	9	9	
Halcombe	1	3,430	120	62	36	146	129	118·25	67	62	129	120·25	
Bunnythorpe	1	531	54	39	31	63	38	33·5	21	18	39	38	
Makino Road	...	1,032	41	51	27	65	45	41·5	24	22	46	43	
Feilding	1	2,262	227	126	87	266	192	181·5	95	97	192	187·25	
Ashurst	...	531	30	16	9	37	28	26·25	16	12	28	26·75	
Sanson	1	1,008	101	42	32	111	66	75·75	44	34	78	80	
Campbelltown	1	800	36	23	13	46	29	24·25	14	16	30	29·75	
Awahuri	1	800	46	29	23	52	30	29·5	19	14	33	32·5	
Taonui	1	680	41	35	40	36	30	22·75	14	16	30	25·75	
Stoney Creek	1	806	69	19	20	68	48	40·25	26	22	48	41·75	
Palmerston North	1	3,675	272	204	123	353	248	196	136	112	248	208·5	
Carnarvon	...	476	22	21	15	38	19	20·5	15	8	23	22·25	
Karere	1	1,122	76	23	18	81	63	60·5	36	27	63	60·75	
Jackeytown	...	493	39	5	9	35	26	29·75	15	14	29	32	
Oroua Bridge	...	150	...	9	...	9	9	7·5	4	5	9	7·5	
Foxton	1	2,460	143	83	51	175	131	129	64	67	131	131·75	
Moutoa	...	354	26	6	11	20	14	13·75	6	9	15	16	
Otaki	1	1,032	55	26	24	57	45	39·75	23	23	46	43	
Totals	46	...	4,212	2,526	1,734	5,004	3,768	3,540·25 3,480·75	2,025	1,818	3,843	3,672·75 3,612·5	

WELLINGTON.

Tenui ...	1	252	16	26	9	33	26	21·25	18	9	27	22·25
Taueru ...	...	396	23	18	16	25	23	24·25	15	8	23	24·25
Gladstone ...	...	480	35	11	5	41	21	22	14	9	23	24·5
Waihenga ...	1	486	34	19	16	37	30	29·5	17	13	30	30·5
Eketahuna ...	1	450	37	15	17	35	24	23	15	10	25	23·75
Mauriceville ...	1	657	54	27	16	65	53	47·75	26	27	53	48·25
Opaki ...	1	494	39	12	17	34	26	28·5	13	14	27	29·75

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, ATTENDANCE, &c.—*continued.*
WELLINGTON.—*continued.*

Schools. All which belong to one School District connected by bracket.	Number of Teachers' Houses or Custodians' Houses in each District.	Number of Square Feet of Floor-space in School- and Class- rooms.	School Roll.				Average Attendance.					
			Number belong- ing at beginning of Year.	Number admitted during the Year.	Number who left during the Year.	Number belong- ing at end of Year.	Strict Average.		Working Average.			Whole Year.
							Fourth Quarter.	Whole Year.	Fourth Quarter.			
									Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
Fern Ridge	1	574	82	34	36	80	51	49-25	25	32	57	55
Masterton	...	3,992	366	301	212	455	328	363-25	202	150	352	372-75
Waingawa	1	578	26	5	14	17	11	14	8	4	12	15-25
Clareville	1	1,060	80	76	48	108	79	73-75	42	39	81	77-25
Park Vale	1	420	28	29	11	46	27	26-25	13	15	28	29-75
Carterton	1	2,319	258	192	213	237	207	209-25	110	99	209	216-5
Matarawa	1	437	35	14	13	36	21	23-5	14	12	26	27
Waihakeke	...	[240]	28	18	16	30	27	26-25	15	13	28	27
Greytown	1	2,090	203	90	95	198	157	174-5	89	76	165	177-75
Kaitara	1	456	40	22	25	37	22	25-25	11	13	24	28
Tauherenikau	1	339	17	4	8	13	11	11-5	5	6	11	11-75
Featherston	1	1,958	126	63	34	155	84	106-75	72	52	124	119-25
Kaiwairi	1	437	28	9	8	29	26	23-5	16	10	26	23-75
Kaitoke	1	230	30	23	35	18	11	16	8	6	14	20-25
Mungaroa	1	144	32	12	7	37	31	29	17	14	31	29
Whiteman's	1	320	...	29	3	26	24	21-5	13	11	24	21-5
Wallace	1	320	29	14	8	35	20	21-5	10	15	25	25-25
Upper Hutt	1	1,368	95	46	36	105	78	73-5	48	31	79	76-25
Taita	1	1,317	87	44	31	100	60	62-5	38	30	68	66-25
Hutt	1	1,819	198	75	70	203	124	131-25	75	58	133	143-5
Wainuiomata	1	720	24	12	7	29	18	17-5	12	7	19	18-75
Petone	...	540	...	131	42	89	56	57-75	24	35	59	60-25
Korokoro	...	[270]	28	7	18	17	13	17	4	13	17	18-25
Horokiwi	...	396	23	6	13	16	10	13-5	6	5	11	15
Judgeford	...	391	35	9	4	40	38	36	15	23	38	36
Pahautanui	1	1,536	54	41	27	68	45	43	18	30	48	46
Porirua	1	323	31	18	14	35	23	24-25	14	10	24	26-25
Tawa Flat	1	1,160	76	17	17	76	51	52-25	29	25	54	55-25
Ohariu	...	660	44	14	17	41	28	31-5	14	14	28	32
Johnsonville	1	437	69	29	25	73	50	46-75	26	26	52	49-5
Kaiwarra	...	1,240	99	28	29	98	61	69	36	29	65	70-75
Wadestown	...	510	28	22	8	42	28	29-75	21	14	35	31-5
Makara	...	660	44	6	14	36	24	29-25	12	13	25	30-75
Karori	1	1,323	85	52	47	90	46	60-25	34	22	56	66-5
Thorndon	1	5,632	406	209	237	378	272	316-25	172	100	272	316-25
Thorndon Infants'	...	[1,421]	139	146	136	149	94	114-25	50	47	97	119-25
Terrace	...	2,350	144	92	302	207	234-75	146	83	229	241-5	
Te Aro	...	[5,872]	439	346	294	491	319	375	162	200	362	387-25
Te Aro Infants'	...	[2,560]	249	216	151	314	195	207-75	137	77	214	219-5
Mount Cook Boys'	...	5,328	347	200	196	351	246	294-5	264	...	264	299-75
Mount Cook Girls'	...	4,000	280	206	150	336	217	264-75	...	233	233	271-25
Mount Cook Infants'	...	3,920	380	483	286	577	358	397	233	190	423	422-5
Newtown	...	3,232	354	188	154	388	224	298-25	149	118	267	315-25
Totals	30	...	5,510	3,758	2,997	6,271	4,225	4,708-75 4,698	2,527	2,090	4,617	4,915-5 4,904-75

HAWKE'S BAY.

Ormond	...	...	400	55	22	13	64	46	40-75	28	20	48	44
Patutahi	...	...	[200]	25	16	6	35	20	17-50	9	13	22	19-50
Waerangahika	...	...	...	30	...	30	...	...	20	...	...	...	21
Matawhero	...	1	1,000	71	63	33	101	72	61	33	39	72	63-25
Te Arai	...	...	...	52	20	72	...	...	11	...	...	...	25
Gisborne	...	1	2,950	278	218	117	379	301	273-50	186	116	303	280-50
Frazertown	...	...	250	36	16	10	42	34	35-50	22	13	35	36-75
Wairoa	...	1	1,000	79	54	24	109	79	63	42	39	81	68-25
Mohaka	...	...	[200]	14	9	2	21	19	18-25	5	15	20	18-75
Petane	...	1	800	32	7	9	30	31	26-75	17	15	32	28-75
Puketapu	...	1	400	21	14	10	25	19	19-50	10	9	19	20-25
Port Ahuriri	...	1	1,100	123	108	90	141	110	95-25	58	53	111	97-75
Napier	...	...	7,400	600	399	282	717	575	515-75	311	272	583	537-25
Meanee	...	1	400	62	37	33	66	51	45-25	28	25	53	48
Taradale	...	1	1,250	133	69	43	159	113	107	61	55	116	112-50
Clive	...	1	1,450	133	98	54	177	133	117	79	59	138	122
Hastings	...	1	1,700	137	104	80	161	119	105-50	70	53	123	109-25
Havelock	...	1	1,300	74	37	24	87	73	68-25	47	27	74	70-50
Tamumu	...	...	[150]	9	2	2	9	8	7-50	6	2	8	7-75
Patangata	...	...	[340]	17	13	4	26	20	17	13	8	21	17-50
Kaikora	...	1	1,200	87	62	48	101	77	78-25	44	38	82	88-50
Waipawa	...	1	1,400	154	63	70	147	113	102-75	70	45	115	109-25
Hampden	...	1	700	60	22	27	55	43	42	28	16	44	43-25
Te Onga Onga	...	...	[150]	20	11	9	22	15	15-50	5	12	17	17-50
Blackburn	...	...	400	20	4	5	19	12	12	5	8	13	13-75
Makaretu	...	1	400	38	12	18	32	20	18-75	14	9	23	22-25
Ashley Clinton	...	...	300	35	9	11	33	25	24-75	17	9	26	24-75

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, ATTENDANCE, &c.—*continued.*HAWKE'S BAY—*continued.*

Schools. All which belong to one School District connected by bracket.	Number of Teachers' or Custodians' Houses in each District.	Number of Square Feet of Floor-space in School- and Class-rooms.	School Roll.				Average Attendance.					
			Number belonging at beginning of Year.	Number admitted during the Year.	Number who left during the Year.	Number belonging at end of Year.	Strict Average.		Working Average.			
							Fourth Quarter.	Whole Year.	Fourth Quarter.			Whole Year.
									Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
Takapau	...	[460]	39	41	29	51	42	34·75	21	21	42	35·75
Waipukurau	1	650	57	37	32	62	39	41·75	31	12	43	43
Wallingford	...	300	10	14	8	16	14	13·75	8	7	15	14·25
Porangahau	1	400	9	35	14	30	18	21·25	12	7	19	22·25
Ormondville	1	750	114	27	7	134	85	77·75	58	31	89	83·50
Norsewood	1	1,140	98	117	125	90	86	66	43	44	87	72·33
Makatoko	...	380	31	38	14	55	46	41·25	23	24	47	42
Danewirke	...	380	36	6	13	29	20	23	15	6	21	24·75
Heretaunga	...	[300]	...	28	12	16	13	10·75	8	5	13	11·50
Woodville	1	1,200	118	42	38	122	76	75·25	41	37	78	80·25
Totals	21	32,800	2,907	1,874	1,418	3,363	2,567	2,379·75 2,340	1,469	1,164	2,633	2,499·5 2,447

MARLBOROUGH.

Blenheim Boys' Upper	1	864	40	25	16	49	44	36	44	...	44	36·50
Blenheim Boys' Lower	...	1,008	93	17	29	81	74	78·50	75	...	75	80
Blenheim Girls'	...	1,116	85	59	21	123	81	72·75	...	83	83	73·75
Blenheim Junior	...	1,151	180	92	88	184	124	137	71	56	127	145·50
{ Picton Senior	1	...	109	44	52	101	71	77·50	36	35	71	78
{ Picton Junior	...	1,818	60	61	35	86	54	53·75	20	34	54	53·75
{ Havelock Senior	1	...	45	26	12	59	46	42·75	27	25	52	45·25
{ Havelock Junior	...	976	55	46	39	62	35	42·75	17	26	43	46·25
Renwick	1	632	91	27	13	105	66	75·75	35	35	70	77·75
Spring Creek	1	480	39	14	10	43	30	26	19	12	31	29·50
Tua Marina	1	1,000	66	21	21	66	53	50	35	20	55	53·50
Marlborough Town	1	756	24	10	6	28	17	16·50	8	10	18	17·25
Kaituna	1	416	14	10	2	22	17	13·25	6	11	17	14
Canva Town	1	304	27	17	17	27	14	18	10	9	19	19·75
Upper Pelorus	...	[200]	5	1	1	5	4	4	3	1	4	4
Grove Town	1	600	71	41	19	93	55	54·50	37	20	57	56·25
Waitohi	1	600	56	33	30	59	46	44·75	24	24	48	48·25
Wairau Town	1	320	25	4	4	25	22	22	10	11	21	22·50
Kekerangu	...	280	19	7	8	18	17	19·50	6	11	17	19·50
Fairhall	1	252	34	7	7	34	24	24	14	11	25	25·75
Kenepuru	...	[180]	19	15	11	23	18	17	12	7	19	17·75
Kaiuma	...	[200]	17	11	6	22	19	16·75	5	14	19	17
Hopai	...	[200]	...	8	8	...	...	7·50	...	...	...	6·50
Havelock Suburban	1	600	28	14	8	34	23	24·75	9	14	23	24·75
Anakiwa	...	[200]	15	7	11	11	9	9·50	5	5	10	10·50
Okaramio	...	[240]	...	47	7	40	30	24·50	17	14	31	26
Port Underwood	...	[160]	...	15	1	14	14	14	11	3	14	14
Totals	14	14,553	1,217	679	482	1,414	1,007	1,023·25 1,009	556	491	1,047	1,063·50 1,049·25

NELSON.

Town Boys' (1st Division)	...	600	37	23	26	34	28	35·50	30	...	30	36·25
Bridge Street Boys' (1st and 2nd division)	...	1,240	101	25	26	100	80	78	82	...	82	79
Bridge Street Boys' (3rd div.)	...	900	75	77	42	110	92	76·25	93	...	93	77·50
Bridge Street Boys' (4th div.)	...	720	60	39	99	...	...	51	...	...	...	54·50
Brook Street	...	720	...	92	20	72	57	50·50	33	25	58	51·75
Hardy Street Girls' (1st div.)	...	864	60	11	30	41	30	33	...	30	30	33
Hardy Street Girls' (2nd div.)	...	720	86	19	18	87	63	61·50	...	65	65	64
Hardy Street Girls' (3rd div.)	...	648	108	60	45	123	92	87·25	...	95	95	92
Haven Road	...	2,280	172	114	109	177	138	134·75	143	...	143	140·75
Hampden Street	...	1,332	114	59	61	112	101	83·25	61	40	101	89
Toitoti Valley (1st division)	...	880	150	71	141	80	56	95	...	56	56	106·25
Toitoti Valley (2nd division)	...	1,440	...	96	23	73	46	47·50	...	48	48	50
Toitoti Valley (3rd division)	...	600	...	58	24	34	37	34·50	...	37	37	35
Toitoti Valley (Junior)	...	504	39	47	26	60	38	34·50	...	41	41	41·25
Port	...	[1,200]	34	30	14	50	39	35	23	16	39	35·75
Maitai	...	[160]	...	4	...	4	4	4	2	2	4	4
Beckmann's	...	[160]	...	7	...	7	7	7	3	4	7	7
Burnside	...	[160]	...	7	...	7	7	7	4	3	7	7
{ Clifton Terrace	1	576	35	6	13	28	18	19·25	10	10	20	20·50
{ Hill Side	1	228	18	14	8	24	19	17·25	10	9	19	17·50
{ Happy Valley	1	294	23	7	13	17	12	13·75	6	8	14	14·75
{ Stoke	1	1,518	80	21	29	72	49	53·25	23	27	50	54·75
{ Richmond Boys'	1	924	63	27	15	75	64	52·75	64	...	64	53
{ Richmond Girls'	...	760	60	30	22	68	60	50·75	...	60	60	51·25

List of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, ATTENDANCE, &c.—continued.
NELSON—continued.

Schools. All which belong to one School District connected by bracket.	Number of Teachers' Houses or Custodians' Houses in each District.	Number of Square Feet of Floor-space in School- and Class-rooms.	School Roll.				Average Attendance.					
			Number belonging at beginning of Year.	Number admitted during the Year.	Number who left during the Year.	Number belonging at end of Year.	Strict Average.		Working Average.			
							Fourth Quarter.	Whole Year.	Fourth Quarter.			Whole Year.
									Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
{ Ranzau	1	578	48	21	28	41	27	24·25	14	19	33	28
{ Hope	1	720	23	26	5	44	31	25·50	16	16	32	26
{ River Terrace	1	752	42	16	8	50	38	33·25	17	23	40	35·75
{ Brightwater	...	720	54	21	12	63	48	45·50	13	35	48	48
{ Spring Grove	1	720	58	31	18	71	50	44·25	31	20	51	45·25
{ Lower Wakefield	1	1,134	90	39	31	98	78	65·75	58	21	79	69
{ Lower Wakefield Girls'	...	600	43	7	12	38	32	30·25	...	33	33	31·25
{ Eighty-Eight Valley	1	600	29	13	6	36	20	20	13	9	22	22
{ Upper Wakefield	1	720	59	29	30	58	37	39·50	18	21	39	42
{ Foxhill	1	600	48	16	9	55	40	38·50	19	22	41	39·50
{ Motupiko	1	480	30	10	7	33	26	22	17	9	26	22·75
{ Stanley Brook	...	240	21	5	1	25	20	19·50	9	11	20	19·75
{ Tadmor	...	466	33	7	7	33	26	28·25	17	10	27	29·25
{ Sherry	...	384	19	4	6	17	16	15·75	9	7	16	15·75
{ Baton	...	320	...	15	...	15	12	11·75	3	9	12	11·75
{ Waimea West	1	420	37	10	7	40	22	20·75	13	11	24	23·50
{ Appleby	1	540	40	9	7	42	19	25	13	13	26	29·25
{ Sarau	1	1,109	72	12	16	68	51	47·75	29	22	51	49·25
{ Neudorf	1	648	44	8	6	46	32	28·75	15	19	34	31
{ Lower Moutere	1	1,265	77	16	23	70	51	47·75	24	27	51	51·25
{ Motueka Boys'	...	825	58	16	12	62	43	39	44	...	44	40
{ Motueka Girls'	...	825	83	27	24	86	57	57·25	...	58	58	59·25
{ Ngatimoti	1	336	35	15	8	42	27	24	13	15	28	26·75
{ Dovedale	1	640	30	18	19	29	18	19·50	7	12	19	21·50
{ Church Hill	...	[500]	10	12	9	13	10	13	4	6	10	13
{ Pangatotara	...	330	33	9	6	36	22	22	13	10	23	23·50
{ Riwaka	1	640	95	9	22	82	68	63	35	36	71	64·75
{ Brooklyn	...	340	45	9	8	46	35	31·75	17	18	35	32
{ Marahau	...	[240]	19	5	5	19	19	18	8	11	19	18
{ Takaka Lower	1	768	37	13	15	35	19	22	17	5	22	25·25
{ Takaka Upper	1	396	24	14	9	29	16	17·75	7	11	18	19·50
{ Takaka East	1	640	43	14	3	54	36	34·50	19	18	37	35·75
{ Waingaro	...	450	...	17	1	16	14	14·66	7	7	14	14·66
{ Motupipi	...	540	40	18	6	52	36	34·75	18	18	36	36·50
{ Collingwood	1	720	31	22	14	39	30	29·50	20	11	31	30·25
{ Rockville	...	320	17	13	2	28	18	18	12	8	20	19
{ Fern Town	...	1,000	21	10	10	21	19	19·25	8	11	19	19·25
{ Pakawau	...	200	22	13	5	30	20	18	10	11	21	19·25
{ Westport Boys'	...	1,800	157	30	62	125	99	115	100	...	100	117·25
{ Westport Girls'	...	900	92	40	47	85	62	72·25	...	62	62	72·75
{ Denniston	...	[250]	11	54	13	52	34	24·75	15	19	34	24·75
{ Fairdown	...	[240]	17	6	9	14	14	16·25	7	7	14	16·25
{ Waimangaroa	1	620	31	45	29	47	33	28	15	20	35	31·25
{ Rockfort Terrace	...	240	16	3	4	15	13	14·25	8	5	13	14·25
{ Ngakawau	...	360	20	7	12	15	15	14·25	7	8	15	14·25
{ Karamea	1	594	28	11	11	28	23	20·25	13	10	23	20·25
{ Addison's Flat	...	1,200	69	11	9	71	52	51·50	24	28	52	51·50
{ Charleston Boys'	...	1,200	76	27	17	86	59	60·25	64	...	64	63
{ Charleston Girls'	...	720	88	19	18	89	67	72·25	...	68	68	74·25
{ Brighton	...	600	39	7	16	30	20	19·25	10	11	21	22·75
{ Fern Flat	1	280	20	8	5	23	19	15·25	9	11	20	16·25
{ Lyell	...	720	43	15	3	55	29	31·75	17	12	29	32
{ Caplestone	...	720	...	66	9	57	43	31	26	17	43	35
{ Reefton	...	2,040	163	47	19	191	141	119·25	83	58	141	146
{ Black's Point	...	[740]	77	61	25	113	67	65·75	51	44	95	73·75
Totals	29	...	3,772	1,970	1,529	4,213	3,110	3,067·66 2,976·25	1,643	1,579	3,222	3,229·66 3,110·50

NORTH CANTERBURY.

{ Kaikoura Suburban	1	918	82	44	33	93	44	48·75	39	18	57	57·25
{ Kaikoura Town... ..	1	1,616	118	29	45	102	76	77·50	48	37	85	82·25
{ Waiau (aided)	...	[308]	16	15	15	16	16	18·25	11	5	16	18·25
{ Hurunui	...	630	24	11	18	17	13	14·75	9	4	13	15
{ Mason's Flat	1	850	34	8	...	42	32	28·25	15	17	32	28·75
{ Waikari	1	600	26	28	26	28	14	19·50	7	10	17	20·50
{ Amberley	1	1,580	125	88	45	168	127	104·50	75	52	127	105·50
{ Broomfield	...	820	37	20	8	49	39	34·75	23	16	39	35·50
{ Balcairn	1	800	62	33	35	60	46	41·50	27	19	46	42
{ Leithfield	1	1,200	94	48	19	123	48	63·75	28	20	48	66·25
{ Mount Grey Downs	1	1,080	943	55	13	135	88	76	42	47	89	80·25
{ Loburn North	1	630	65	21	33	53	37	32·75	22	17	39	36
{ Loburn	1	1,010	76	21	19	78	59	54	35	27	62	57·25
{ Ashley	1	1,500	129	28	32	125	85	80·75	49	38	87	87·50
{ Saltwater Creek	1	880	42	22	11	53	34	33	17	18	35	35

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, ATTENDANCE, &c.—*continued.*
NORTH CANTERBURY—*continued.*

Schools. All which belong to one School District connected by bracket.	Number of Teachers' or Custodians' Houses in each District.	Number of Square Feet of Floor-space in School- and Class- rooms.	School Roll.				Average Attendance.					
			Number belong- ing at beginning of Year.	Number admitted during the Year.	Number who left during the Year.	Number belong- ing at end of Year.	Strict Average.		Working Average.			Whole Year.
							Fourth Quarter.	Whole Year.	Fourth Quarter.			
									Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
View Hill ...	1	600	67	30	20	77	56	51·25	33	28	61	54
{ Oxford West (main) ...	1	1,545	139	68	39	168	112	103·75	68	51	119	111
{ Oxford West (side) ...	...	630	*	45	11	34	28	24·33	15	13	28	24·66
Oxford East ...	1	2,190	182	96	57	221	154	140·25	92	71	163	146·75
Carleton ...	1	600	65	18	12	71	52	52·50	29	24	53	54·50
{ Cust (main) ...	1	1,638	150	44	45	149	114	116	67	49	116	118·75
{ Cust (side) ...	...	600	32	13	10	35	27	25·25	14	13	27	26
Eyreton West ...	1	540	64	18	8	74	57	51·75	30	28	58	53
Stoke ...	1	970	44	9	8	45	30	30·50	13	20	33	32
Fernside ...	1	1,420	107	21	20	108	86	78·50	48	42	90	81·25
Mandeville Plains ...	1	540	42	19	14	47	39	37	24	16	40	38·75
Eyreton ...	1	650	48	8	15	41	28	31	16	13	29	33·25
Rangiora ...	2	4,970	319	121	136	304	238	240·25	128	110	238	242·75
Southbrook ...	1	1,540	115	66	60	121	96	87	56	40	96	88·25
{ Flaxton (main) ...	1	1,550	119	86	56	149	117	94·25	65	54	119	100
{ Flaxton (side) ...	...	990	32	18	25	25	19	18·75	10	10	20	20·75
Waikuku ...	1	540	36	7	7	36	26	26·25	13	13	26	26·50
Woodend ...	...	1,600	124	33	37	120	88	88·50	48	41	89	89
Kaipoi ...	1-1	4,730	417	171	132	456	332	318·25	187	145	332	321·25
Kaipoi Island North ...	1	620	29	15	12	32	21	21·75	12	9	21	21·75
Kaipoi Island ...	1	380	23	16	3	36	29	24	15	14	29	24
Lytelton ...	1-1	9,840	659	221	213	667	569	559	304	265	569	559
Governor's Bay ...	1	420	35	10	5	40	23	25·50	13	13	26	27·75
Governor's Bay South—												
Charteris Bay ...	...	600	21	11	9	23	17	16	8	9	17	16·75
Gebbie's Pass Road ...	1	600	15	21	13	23	17	18·50	10	7	17	18·75
Gebbie's Valley ...	1	480	28	20	5	43	31	30	12	20	32	31·50
Port Levy ...	1	540	15	10	8	17	13	16	8	5	13	16
Little River ...	1	1,338	75	27	20	82	50	50·50	28	23	51	52·50
{ Pigeon Bay (main) ...	1	540	27	8	13	22	18	20·25	10	9	19	20·75
{ Pigeon Bay (side) ...	...	400	29	10	9	30	24	21·50	8	17	25	22
Barry's Bay ...	1	520	28	12	9	31	25	22·25	19	6	25	22·25
French Farm ...	1	660	26	5	4	27	19	19	9	11	20	20·50
Wainui ...	1	600	30	15	9	36	25	23·75	8	18	26	24·75
Little Akaloa ...	1	560	44	12	24	32	22	23·25	14	12	26	27·75
Duvauchelle's Bay ...	1	540	35	34	16	53	41	44·25	22	19	41	44·25
Okain's Bay ...	1	520	43	13	8	48	39	37·25	17	22	39	37·75
Le Bon's Bay ...	1	600	41	33	23	51	35	33·50	20	17	37	37·75
Robinson's Bay ...	1	600	28	8	4	32	23	21·50	16	8	24	23·25
{ German Bay (main) ...	1	540	45	18	17	46	35	36	22	16	38	38·50
{ German Bay (side) ...	...	724	25	21	3	43	26	23·75	13	15	28	24·75
Akaroa ...	1	2,070	109	79	70	118	90	94·75	45	49	94	99
Kowai Bush (aided) ...	1	540	20	9	4	25	14	14	8	8	16	15·75
Kowai Pass ...	1	1,348	117	78	64	131	95	101·25	47	57	104	106·25
Russell's Flat ...	1	550	55	16	12	59	30	34·50	15	19	34	37·25
Malvern (main) ...	1	1,200	111	85	68	128	75	70·25	41	38	79	76·75
Malvern (side) ...	...	[840]	†	35	...	35	23	23	11	13	24	24
Glentunnel ...	1	1,230	78	90	72	96	67	66·75	34	33	67	67·75
Hororata ...	1	1,250	77	26	10	93	65	61·50	38	31	69	64
Kimberley ...	1	540	44	21	11	54	39	36	23	17	40	37·25
Greendale ...	1	990	67	37	23	81	57	55	36	22	58	57·75
Kirwee ...	...	900	36	36	20	47	36	35·50	20	17	37	36·50
Courtenay ...	1	540	34	20	17	37	23	23·50	18	7	25	25
Halkett ...	1	770	60	22	19	63	42	38·50	25	20	45	43·50
Aylesbury ...	1	600	21	13	6	28	22	19·25	11	12	23	19·50
West Melton ...	1	540	40	27	17	50	35	39·25	23	13	36	40·75
Yaldhurst ...	1	895	55	26	18	63	46	43·25	21	26	47	45·75
Templeton ...	1	1,490	111	39	33	117	80	74	42	39	81	76·75
Weedon ...	1	940	44	23	11	56	38	33	26	15	41	35·75
Broadfield ...	1	520	40	7	7	40	29	25·75	19	10	29	26·50
Harewood Road ...	1	650	72	14	29	57	42	43	26	16	42	43·75
North Road ...	1	600	43	46	17	72	44	40·50	24	24	48	42·25
Papanui ...	1	2,540	214	125	77	262	173	163	86	92	178	169·75
{ Riccarton (main) ...	1	1,571	140	53	51	142	112	107·75	56	58	114	111·50
{ Riccarton (side) ...	1	778	73	26	22	77	59	56·25	23	36	59	56·75
Prebbleton ...	1	1,660	127	47	41	133	109	98	62	48	110	100·75
Lincoln ...	1	1,834	155	61	51	165	108	111·75	62	53	115	116
Springston ...	1	1,430	130	61	48	143	95	92·50	48	50	98	97·25
Greenpark ...	1	1,360	78	27	22	83	58	55·25	33	26	59	59·25
Tai Tapu ...	1	1,520	127	35	33	129	98	97·50	57	41	98	98·50
Halswell ...	1	1,540	85	28	29	84	65	60·25	38	29	67	62·25
Spreydon ...	1	2,110	133	74	49	158	118	104	54	64	118	105·50
Christchurch West (main) ...	1-1	11,032	1,039	817	693	1,163	880	822·75	482	398	880	838·25
Christchurch West (side) ...	...	1,804	202	156	136	222	153	145·75	86	68	154	150
Normal School ...	1	12,424	714	959	663	1,010	771	736·50	397	374	771	744

* Opened in June Quarter.

† Opened in December Quarter.

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, ATTENDANCE, &c.—continued.
NORTH CANTERBURY—continued.

Schools. All which belong to one School District connected by bracket.	Number of Teachers* or Custodians' Houses in each District.	Number of Square Feet of Floor-space in School- and Class-rooms.	School Roll.				Average Attendance.					
			Number belonging at beginning of Year.	Number admitted during the Year.	Number who left during the Year.	Number belonging at end of Year.	Strict Average.		Working Average.			
							Fourth Quarter.	Whole Year.	Fourth Quarter.			Whole Year.
									Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
Christchurch East—												
Gloucester Street ...	1	16,720	1,022	1,029	941	1,110	865	853·50	500	365	865	874
South Town Belt ...	1	2,990	208	237	151	294	209	193	113	96	209	193
Phillipstown ...	...	1,410	153	148	113	188	161	150·50	76	85	161	153·25
Sydenham ...	1	8,926	913	1,015	891	1,037	812	759	429	383	812	764
{ St. Albans (main) ...	1-1	5,194	413	184	212	385	283	278·75	138	145	283	284·50
{ St. Albans (side) ...	...	[1,440]	101	93	75	119	84	78·75	40	44	84	79
Richmond ...	1	4,520	258	200	130	328	228	208·50	116	113	229	213·50
New Brighton ...	1	540	53	14	17	50	35	36	19	16	35	36·25
Heathcote Lower ...	1	3,208	383	189	197	375	228	271·50	156	132	288	273·75
Bromley ...	1	1,190	79	67	30	116	81	66	52	29	81	67·75
Opawa ...	1	1,901	153	101	83	171	139	132·75	81	60	141	135·75
Heathcote Valley ...	1	1,350	71	61	27	105	93	77	42	51	93	77
Sumner ...	1	600	23	15	13	25	14	15	11	7	18	17·75
Selwyn ...	1	1,070	29	14	12	31	22	21	10	12	22	22
Dunsandel ...	1	1,440	90	29	22	97	73	68·25	43	33	76	75
Brookside ...	1	1,395	106	23	40	94	71	70·50	35	39	74	72·25
Killinchy ...	1	1,310	99	24	18	105	74	66·50	42	35	37	69
Irwell ...	1	600	33	32	11	54	28	23	16	16	32	26·50
{ Leeston (main) ...	1	2,150	159	116	83	122	147	133	80	67	147	134·25
{ Leeston (side) ...	...	568	39	27	17	49	27	33	12	16	28	33·25
Southbridge ...	1	3,734	222	118	68	272	203	175	117	87	204	178·50
Lakeside ...	1	540	52	31	17	66	48	43·25	27	22	49	44·50
Rakaia Little ...	1	540	26	46	16	56	42	33·75	15	28	43	37·50
Mount Somers ...	1	540	21	14	4	31	25	19·75	10	16	26	20·75
Alford Forest ...	1	575	41	20	23	38	25	27·75	16	14	30	31·75
Springburn ...	1	380	40	22	13	49	40	35	22	19	41	41·75
Barr Hill ...	1	600	21	9	4	26	24	19·25	13	11	24	19·25
Methven ...	...	902	...	62	9	53	37	32	24	13	37	32·25
Rakaia South ...	1	1,288	142	63	58	147	111	105·25	67	44	111	108·25
Chertsey ...	1	600	31	12	15	28	23	21·25	12	12	24	24
Pendarves ...	...	902	...	18	2	16	13	12·50	5	8	13	12·50
Kyle ...	1	600	10	29	6	33	26	17·50	17	9	26	17·75
Ashburton Forks ...	1	600	34	39	10	63	43	33·50	23	20	43	34·50
Ashburton ...	1-1	4,792	390	335	249	476	351	334·75	178	186	364	345·75
Newland ...	1	650	23	18	19	22	15	13·50	6	10	16	14·25
Seafeld ...	1	600	27	17	18	26	21	19·25	12	9	21	19·50
{ Wakanui (main) ...	1	1,080	38	54	28	64	51	42·75	24	27	51	44·50
{ Wakanui (side) ...	...	600	...	32	1	31	27	25	13	14	27	25
Elgin ...	1	630	29	37	6	60	43	31·75	32	12	44	35·50
Tinwald ...	1	1,440	81	101	91	91	69	58·75	48	28	76	61·75
Willowby ...	1	700	62	15	21	56	42	42	18	25	43	44·75
Flemington ...	1	900	46	41	20	67	45	36·75	26	21	47	39·50
{ Longbeach (main) ...	1	800	67	14	20	61	45	42·75	18	28	46	44·25
{ Longbeach (side) ...	1	600	28	29	15	42	33	24·50	16	17	33	26
Hinds ...	...	900	...	37	3	34	26	26·75	19	7	26	26·75
Lismore ...	...	992	...	19	3	16	14	13	8	7	15	13·66
Totals ...	122	209,393	14,693	9,975	7,761	16,907	12,526	11877·33 11844·50	6,825	5,922	12,747	12,219·57 12,185·75

* Opened in March Quarter.

† Opened in September Quarter.

‡ Re-opened in March Quarter.

§ Opened in June Quarter.

SOUTH CANTERBURY.

Scotsburn ...	1	600	28	34	29	33	25	18·33	10	17	27	20·33
Burke's Pass ...	1	600	19	9	10	18	11	15	10	4	14	16
Fairlie Creek ...	1	600	41	24	12	53	34	30·75	17	21	38	33·25
Albury ...	...	500	...	43	4	39	30	31	13	17	30	31
Opihi ...	1	400	32	12	5	39	25	27	15	12	27	28
Mount Gay ...	1	400	11	7	2	16	14	13	5	9	14	13
Rangitata Island ...	1	600	36	5	8	33	23	22·75	11	12	23	24·25
Orari North ...	1	600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Orari South ...	1	600	61	21	18	64	43	39·25	23	25	48	42·5
Woodbury ...	1	1,200	69	36	25	80	65	57·5	35	31	66	58·75
Orari Bridge ...	...	600	26	15	6	35	28	25·75	19	9	28	26
Geraldine ...	1	1,960	182	99	68	213	163	152·75	92	76	168	158·25
Gapes Valley ...	...	500	28	16	8	36	22	20·5	11	13	24	21
Kakahu ...	1	884	59	18	5	72	54	48·5	28	28	56	53·25
Pleasant Valley ...	1	840	68	21	14	75	59	50·5	30	30	60	52·25
Geraldine Flat ...	...	380	41	10	4	47	41	34	25	16	41	35
Waitohi Flat ...	1	884	75	33	36	72	46	44·75	26	25	51	51·5
Winchester ...	1	1,280	69	27	26	70	57	58·5	34	25	59	61·75
Wilford ...	1	884	58	23	27	54	45	40·5	26	22	48	43·5
Temuka ...	1	2,330	335	126	89	372	261	227	149	121	270	235·25
Pleasant Point ...	1	1,240	159	62	43	178	111	119·25	62	53	115	125

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, ATTENDANCE, &c.—continued.
SOUTH CANTERBURY—continued.

Schools. All which belong to one School District connected by bracket.			Number of Teachers' or Custodians' Houses in each District.	Number of Square Feet of Floor-space in School- and Class-rooms.	School Roll.				Average Attendance.						
					Number belonging at beginning of Year.	Number admitted during the Year.	Number who left during the Year.	Number belonging at end of Year.	Strict Average.		Working Average.				
									Fourth Quarter.	Whole Year.	Fourth Quarter.			Whole Year.	
											Boys.	Girls.	Total.		
Washdyke	1	520	48	41	31	58	47	42·5	32	15	47	43·25			
Claremont	1	600	29	19	28	20	16	21	9	8	17	21·75			
Wai-iti	1	1,200	77	71	47	101	67	72·75	36	35	71	76			
Waimataitai	...	[720]	...	123	46	77	68	72	39	29	68	72			
Timaru (main)	1-1	9,530	887	607	589	905	684	695·75	351	339	690	727			
Timaru (side)	...	1,870	187	90	117	160	114	109·75	58	57	115	112·25			
Sea View	1	500	...	41	1	40	32	33·5	19	14	33	34			
Kingsdown	...	500	...	38	9	29	22	22	11	12	23	22·25			
Pareora	1	864	53	15	13	55	37	34·5	19	21	40	39·25			
St. Andrew's	1	600	43	16	14	45	37	32·5	9	28	37	32·5			
Upper Otaio	1	600	23	11	15	19	16	13·75	6	10	16	13·75			
Otaio	1	600	29	11	9	31	29	27·5	18	12	30	27·75			
Makihikihi	...	500	22	10	10	22	17	19·25	10	8	18	20			
Hunter	1	600	32	10	9	33	25	23·5	12	13	25	24·75			
Hook	1	600	26	23	4	45	32	28·25	13	21	34	29·25			
Waituna Creek	1	600	41	26	21	46	27	23·75	14	15	29	28·75			
Waimate	1	5,120	485	169	150	504	385	348·25	208	186	394	357·5			
Waihao	1	600	35	16	20	31	19	19·5	13	9	22	23·25			
Redcliff	...	500	...	35	2	33	26	25	14	14	28	26·5			
Totals	32	44,606	3,414	2,013	1,574	3,853	2,857	2,741·08 2,658·25	1,532	1,412	2,944	2,861·58 2,774·75			

WESTLAND.

Kynnersley	...	600	45	19	32	32	26	30·50	13	14	27	31·75
Totara Flat	1	560	30	9	6	33	23	23	15	10	25	24·50
Orwell Creek	1	500	34	11	15	30	27	25·50	11	16	27	31
Ahaura	...	[300]	8	5	3	10	7	8·50	4	3	7	9
Hatter's Terrace	...	1,008	67	4	10	61	40	46	21	21	42	46·75
Red Jack's	...	300	...	22	1	21	20	19·25	10	10	20	19·75
Notown	...	798	30	12	2	40	31	28·75	19	14	33	29·50
Brunnerton	...	1,390	158	43	39	162	108	105·50	52	60	112	110
Maori Gully	...	500	40	13	10	43	37	37	14	24	38	38
Dunganville	1	555	42	26	6	62	47	44·50	26	23	49	46·75
Marsden	...	585	20	3	4	19	16	16·25	5	11	16	16·75
Cobden	...	1,490	69	14	16	67	54	56·50	24	30	54	56·75
Greymouth	2	6,965	419	156	138	437	317	333·75	168	167	335	345·75
Paroa	...	800	62	14	12	64	51	48·50	25	27	52	50
Kumara	1	4,050	306	78	78	306	225	229·50	117	116	233	238·25
Westbrook	...	200	28	16	26	18	10	15·75	6	12	18	19·50
Greenstone	...	240	20	8	5	23	20	20·25	14	8	22	21
Rangiriri	1	200	4	15	19	...	...	11	...	...	...	14·33
Callaghan's	...	300	...	23	11	12	9	12·75	5	4	9	13·50
Goldsborough	...	1,566	106	18	18	106	70	74·75	45	31	76	78
Stafford	...	1,609	125	40	33	132	109	109·25	61	50	111	111·75
Arakura Road	1	500	58	8	13	53	39	40	15	25	40	42
Hokitika	1	6,965	440	153	166	427	322	335·50	166	160	326	343·50
South Spit	1	120	18	4	2	20	17	16	4	13	17	15·75
Kanieri	...	1,612	107	42	23	126	83	78·50	48	41	89	84·25
Blue Spur	...	500	46	12	16	42	37	37·50	19	19	38	37·75
Upper Crossing	...	[450]	32	9	5	36	25	24·50	12	14	26	26·25
Woodstock	1	500	32	43	...	75	45	34·25	26	22	48	36
Lower Kokatahi	...	[200]	22	4	10	16	14	15·25	2	12	14	15·50
Upper Kokatahi	1	240	7	25	...	32	23	20·50	12	12	24	20·75
Ross	1	3,400	287	79	87	279	223	220	108	122	230	225·75
Donoghue's	...	800	47	28	30	45	30	33	12	20	32	36·25
Waitangi	...	[150]	11	3	...	14	13	12·25	4	9	13	12·25
Okarito	...	150	20	3	1	22	18	18·50	12	8	20	19·75
Gillespie's	...	210	27	10	3	34	31	27·25	11	22	33	28·75
Arawata	1	288	10	7	7	10	10	11·50	4	6	10	11·25
Arawata Flat	1	288	...	27	11	16	11	14	9	6	15	13
Totals	15	...	2,777	1,006	858	2,925	2,188	2,235·25 2,229	1,119	1,162	2,281	2,321·33 2,313

OTAGO.

Kurow	1	600	...	32	10	22	19	20	12	8	20	20·5
Otiako	1	600	...	31	4	27	22	21	13	9	22	21
Maerewhenua	...	[420]	48	9	10	47	32	32·5	18	15	33	33·25
Duntroon	1	600	38	12	6	44	30	29·25	18	14	32	30
Awamoko	1	600	43	24	26	41	29	28	12	18	30	30·5

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, ATTENDANCE, &c.—continued.

OTAGO—continued.

Schools. All which belong to one School District connected by bracket.		Number of Teachers or Custodians' Houses in each District.	Number of Square Feet of Floor-space in School- and Class- rooms.	School Roll.				Average Attendance.					
				Number belong- ing at beginning of Year.	Number admitted during the Year.	Number who left during the Year.	Number belong- ing at end of Year.	Strict Average.		Working Average.			
								Fourth Quarter.	Whole Year.	Fourth Quarter.			Whole Year.
										Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
Papakaio	...	1	648	51	31	23	59	35	31.25	19	19	38	36
Pukeuri	...	1	1,200	97	38	21	114	100	83.75	54	49	103	87
Oamaru District High	...	1	5,796	309	207	148	368	315	316.5	168	148	316	325
Oamaru North	...	...	2,724	382	126	127	381	338	345.5	165	173	338	348.75
Oamaru South	...	...	3,960	420	283	260	443	379	368.75	199	185	384	378.5
Ngapara	...	1	1,140	52	22	29	45	37	36.25	21	18	39	37
Teaneraki	...	1	600	34	22	7	49	43	34.75	20	23	43	35
Waiareka	...	1	1,208	93	47	30	110	88	79.5	53	38	91	85.75
Kakanui...	...	1	750	108	30	31	107	90	82	57	36	93	85.25
Maheno ...	...	1	600	52	48	18	82	51	49.25	34	26	60	52.75
Otepopo...	...	1	1,584	172	39	62	149	125	115.75	73	52	125	122.75
Hampden	...	1	1,188	104	43	39	108	86	81.75	41	46	87	84
Moeraki...	...	1	640	35	13	11	37	31	32.25	18	14	32	35
Pukiviti	...	1	1,200	122	57	73	106	91	92	54	39	93	93.25
Shag Valley	...	1	234	30	5	2	33	28	27.75	16	13	29	28.25
Palmerston	...	1	3,132	267	130	89	308	269	249.75	138	132	270	258.75
Inch Valley	...	1	600	33	16	12	37	31	28.25	14	17	31	29.75
Dunback	...	1	600	34	10	14	30	25	26	17	8	25	26.75
Waihemo	...	1	600	32	11	10	33	30	27	20	11	31	29.25
Macrae's	...	1	612	35	12	4	43	35	30	19	16	35	33.5
Moonlight	...	1	600	30	5	9	26	22	20.5	13	10	23	22
Goodwood	...	1	600	48	11	5	54	41	40.75	19	25	44	42.25
Flag Swamp	...	1	1,248	73	30	19	84	66	59.25	32	35	67	61.75
*Waikouaiti	...	1	2,694	287	56	58	285	233	217	119	114	233	222.5
Merton ...	...	1	648	63	38	43	58	45	45.5	26	20	46	47.25
Seacliff ...	...	1	1,200	66	64	42	88	75	70.25	33	43	76	71
Evansdale	...	1	600	40	39	23	56	47	44.75	13	34	47	45.25
Blueskin	...	1	1,584	139	45	42	142	117	110.5	63	55	118	112.25
Purakanui	...	1	600	63	14	19	58	42	44	28	16	44	47.75
Lower Harbour	...	1	512	36	27	25	38	26	25.25	15	14	29	29
Port Chalmers	...	1-1	4,937	469	217	184	502	421	392.25	223	198	421	397.75
Mount Cargill	...	1	600	47	31	19	59	44	41	19	26	45	41.75
Sawyer's Bay	...	1	1200	145	66	60	151	120	114.75	67	54	121	117.5
St. Leonards	...	1	525	43	28	28	51	42	37.75	21	22	43	38.25
Ravensbourne	...	...	1480	197	97	70	224	193	173.5	109	84	193	176
North-east Valley	...	1	3960	265	272	212	325	265	245.75	146	122	268	252.75
Pine Hill	...	1	880	44	26	16	54	43	43.25	26	17	43	44
Dunedin, William Street	...	1-1	4560	459	350	205	604	551	529.75	259	292	551	530
Dunedin, Arthur Street	...	1-1	6306	672	317	270	719	640	647.5	344	296	640	647.5
Dunedin, Albany Street	...	1	5740	643	344	275	712	616	616.5	320	296	616	616.5
Dunedin, Union Street	...	1-1	9324	690	450	404	736	648	648	345	303	648	648
Dunedin, George Street	...	1	8096	577	505	349	733	619	590.5	318	301	619	591.75
Dunedin, Stafford Street	...	...	[650]	55	53	38	70	66	60	33	33	66	60.5
Dunedin, Normal...	...	1	7297	723	612	483	852	738	758.5	345	393	738	758.5
Anderson's Bay	...	1	1556	119	77	62	134	103	104.75	51	52	103	105.5
North-east Harbour	...	1	720	49	14	21	42	34	36	22	13	35	37.25
Highcliff	...	1	695	51	35	12	74	62	51.25	39	23	62	51.75
Broad Bay	...	1	600	32	16	13	35	25	28.25	14	14	28	30.75
Portobello	...	1	1056	61	23	15	69	55	53.5	26	29	55	53.5
Hooper's Inlet	...	...	451	...	44	9	35	32	31.75	18	15	33	32
Sandymount	...	1	1000	83	37	24	96	77	68.75	41	38	79	70.5
Taiaroa Heads	...	1	392	18	6	5	19	17	16.5	12	5	17	16.5
Waikari	...	1	1565	104	56	46	114	88	94	46	43	89	99.25
Kaikorai	...	1	3320	331	181	138	374	303	317	162	141	303	318.25
Caversham	...	1	4706	595	319	257	657	578	570.75	297	281	578	570.75
Benevolent Asylum	...	...	[300]	21	9	8	22	22	21	11	11	22	21
Kensington	...	1	3296	309	283	271	321	279	275	137	142	279	275.5
Forbury	...	...	3206	500	389	319	570	457	461.25	241	216	457	461.5
Mornington	...	1	2330	344	235	102	477	420	393.5	226	194	420	394.5
Green Island	...	1	1940	264	139	96	307	229	219.5	114	117	231	224.75
Walton	...	...	1095	131	58	60	129	107	106.25	52	55	107	106.25
Saddle Hill	...	1	681	52	16	8	60	49	42.25	26	23	49	44.25
Brighton	...	...	392	32	22	26	28	22	21.25	14	8	22	22.25
Kuri Bush	...	1	450	13	15	2	26	22	17.66	11	12	23	18.33
Otokia	...	1	600	74	17	14	77	63	59	38	25	63	59.25
Greytown	...	1	1140	95	25	21	99	74	69.25	46	29	75	70.75
East Taieri	...	1	1371	159	61	40	180	146	135.5	63	84	147	136.75
Mosgiel	...	1	1336	138	54	40	152	125	121.5	73	52	125	121.5
North Taieri	...	1	1440	129	36	29	136	110	106.25	54	56	110	106.75
Hindon	...	...	[432]	17	14	11	20	18	17	10	8	18	17.25
Strath Taieri	...	1	600	22	6	7	21	17	17.25	9	9	18	18.75
Whare Flat	...	1	315	37	7	14	30	23	22.25	13	10	23	23.25
Outram	...	1	1708	145	64	39	170	152	137.5	100	53	153	138.75
West Taieri	...	1	1155	73	27	20	80	66	60.75	38	29	67	62.5
Maungatua	...	1	924	55	12	14	53	46	41.5	27	20	47	42.5
Lake Waipori	...	1	648	57	19	15	61	43	39.25	25	19	44	42.25
Taieri Ferry	...	1	600	58	18	17	59	45	47.75	23	25	48	50.25
Waihola	...	1	1200	98	52	48	102	85	78.25	35	50	85	79

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, ATTENDANCE, &c.—continued.
OTAGO—continued.

Schools. All which belong to one School District connected by bracket.	Number of Teachers' or Custodians' Houses in each District.	Number of Square Feet of Floor-space in School- and Class- rooms.	School Roll.				Average Attendance.					
			Number belong- ing at beginning of Year.	Number admitted during the Year.	Number who left during the Year.	Number belong- ing at end of Year.	Strict Average.		Working Average.			
							Fourth Quarter.	Whole Year.	Fourth Quarter.			Whole Year.
									Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
Taiari Beach	1	600	47	21	17	51	38	42.25	24	15	39	42.5
Waiholo Gorge	1	1176	81	16	15	82	76	72.5	39	37	76	72.5
Circle Hill	1	600	37	11	10	38	28	29.5	14	15	29	31.25
Tokomairiro District High ...	1	3784	300	244	106	438	382	348.25	189	193	382	348.25
Fairfax	1	1248	82	23	34	76	65	68.25	35	30	65	68.5
Akatore	1	348	20	11	6	25	17	14.5	7	13	20	18
Glenledi	1	600	31	18	18	31	23	20.25	19	5	24	22.5
Southbridge	1	600	38	11	16	33	33	31.25	17	16	33	32.25
Glenore	1	600	22	10	...	32	26	21.75	14	13	27	22
Manuka Creek	1	392	47	10	10	47	35	32.25	16	19	35	32.25
Adam's Flat	1	600	26	6	5	27	22	21.25	10	14	24	22.75
Lovell's Flat	1	675	47	16	13	50	42	37.75	19	24	43	39
Stony Creek	1	345	24	11	6	29	25	22	15	10	25	22.5
Hillend	...	[280]	19	9	4	24	21	17.25	6	15	21	17.5
Kaitangata	1	2,062	223	67	66	224	194	197.5	109	85	194	197.5
Wangaloa	1	525	16	5	2	19	17	16.5	10	8	18	17.25
Tuapeka Mouth	1	600	56	15	18	53	45	44.5	21	24	45	44.75
Stirling	1	1,200	74	67	32	109	91	83.25	51	40	91	83.5
Balclutha	1	1,897	157	128	67	218	180	178.5	91	89	180	178.75
Te Houka	1	330	36	9	9	36	31	28	19	12	31	28.75
Waitepeka	1	680	55	10	16	49	41	38.25	21	21	42	40.5
Warepa	1	600	43	17	14	46	40	34.25	17	23	40	35
Kaihiku	1	960	57	19	20	56	45	44.75	24	21	45	45.75
Waiwera	1	600	53	18	15	56	44	41.5	26	20	46	43.75
Puerua	1	782	47	14	17	44	40	36.75	20	20	40	37.75
Port Molyneux	1	504	41	22	8	55	48	44	31	18	49	45.75
Ahuriri	1	600	25	20	18	27	23	21.5	11	12	23	22
Owake	1	1,200	79	49	49	79	56	52.5	35	21	56	55.25
Tahatika	...	[336]	26	7	8	25	20	20.75	11	9	20	21.25
Clinton	1	1,140	99	49	45	103	65	69.75	41	29	70	71.25
Wairuna	1	600	52	16	10	58	46	45	27	21	48	46.5
Waipahi	1	600	45	12	15	42	35	32.75	16	19	35	33.25
Waikoikoi	1	600	31	12	10	33	25	22.25	13	13	26	23.5
Glenkenich	1	600	36	16	13	39	27	26	19	9	28	27
Tapannui	1	1,700	205	68	62	211	178	171.5	84	94	178	171.5
Swift Creek	1	600	37	11	8	40	33	26.25	16	17	33	27.5
Crookston	1	600	26	8	11	23	17	18	8	10	18	19.25
Kelso	1	600	...	56	11	45	33	25.5	19	15	34	26.25
Heriot	1	600	41	14	14	41	26	24	14	14	28	28
Mount Stuart	1	600	...	38	5	33	30	29	14	16	30	29
Waitahuna	1	1,700	170	50	51	169	154	143.75	70	85	155	144.5
Waitahuna Gully	1	1,200	98	23	20	101	84	81	47	37	84	82
Clarke's Flat	1	600	33	5	11	27	22	21.25	10	13	23	22
Wetherstones	1	1,120	95	40	35	100	88	84.5	51	38	89	85.25
Lawrence District High ...	1	4,010	287	68	90	265	244	258	131	113	244	258
Blue Spur	1	2,037	226	90	91	225	198	190.75	98	100	198	191.25
Waipori	1	905	58	22	8	72	46	43	21	28	49	45.75
Evans' Flat	1	600	45	31	12	64	57	53.25	29	28	57	53.75
Tuapeka West	1	600	35	11	7	39	30	25.25	9	21	30	27.5
Tuapeka Flat	1	405	34	24	20	38	31	24.75	17	14	31	27.5
Beaumont	1	600	44	14	9	49	43	40.5	25	18	43	41
Moa Flat	1	900	71	16	15	72	57	54	31	27	58	55.25
Roxburgh	1	1,167	148	51	29	170	132	121	70	63	133	122.25
Bald Hill Flat	1	580	32	2	11	23	20	22	11	10	21	23
Alexandra	1	1,170	105	34	49	90	77	82	37	40	77	82.25
Clyde	1	1,250	115	30	26	119	97	94.25	49	49	98	95
Cromwell	1	1,250	119	28	26	121	104	103.75	49	56	105	104.75
Bannockburn	1	540	74	20	19	75	58	56.75	38	20	58	57.25
Kawarau	1	300	24	4	4	24	20	20	8	12	20	20
Bendigo	1	580	25	13	6	32	24	23.5	12	13	25	24.5
Nevis	1	504	21	6	2	25	20	16.75	13	7	20	17.5
Hawea	1	600	...	29	1	28	21	18.33	11	10	21	19.33
Ida Valley	1	600	22	4	16	10	6	9.25	7	2	9	11.75
Blacks	1	840	47	21	15	53	45	41	20	27	47	42.25
Drybread	1	600	53	26	15	64	48	34	28	21	49	38.25
St. Bathans	1	540	20	7	3	24	20	20.25	13	7	20	20.75
Cambrian	1	432	45	13	5	53	40	38.75	18	22	40	39.5
Blackstone	1	364	23	8	6	25	18	17.5	12	7	19	18.25
Rough Ridge	...	[300]	17	2	19	...	...	13	...	...	...	13
Gimberburn	...	[178]	...	31	1	30	21	18.75	12	10	22	19.75
Eweburn	1	504	22	8	5	25	18	17	10	9	19	18.5
Naseby	1	2,058	175	89	60	204	156	154.25	93	65	158	156.5
Kyeburn Diggings	1	540	45	6	13	38	24	24	9	16	25	24.75
Lower Kyeburn	...	[210]	...	19	3	16	14	12	7	8	15	12.33
Hamilton	1	[391]	20	13	9	24	22	20.75	13	9	22	21.5
Patearoa	...	600	33	6	2	37	33	29.75	14	19	33	30.25
Hyde	1	600	55	16	17	54	42	39.5	23	20	43	41.25
Totals	147	...	17,548	9,450	7,333	19,665	16,471	15943.24 15917.75	8,631	7,974	16,605	16,193.99 16,162.5

LIST of the PUBLIC SCHOOLS, ATTENDANCE, &c.—*continued.*
SOUTHLAND.

Schools. All which belong to one School District connected by bracket.	Number of Teachers* or Custodians' Houses in each District.	Number of Square Feet of Floor-space in School- and Class-rooms.	School Roll.				Average Attendance.					
			Number belonging at beginning of Year.	Number admitted during the Year.	Number who left during the Year.	Number belonging at end of Year.	Strict Average.		Working Average.			
							Fourth Quarter.	Whole Year.	Fourth Quarter.			Whole Year.
									Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
Lumsden ...	1	600	62	36	31	67	50	44.5	28	23	51	45.5
Dipton ...	1	600	39	47	32	54	40	34	17	25	42	37
Limehills ...	1	600	59	23	20	62	44	41.75	31	22	53	50
Winton ...	1	1,314	89	103	36	156	116	86.5	67	53	120	88.5
North Forest Hill ...	1	600	54	26	24	56	44	42.25	24	20	44	44.25
Elderslie ...	1	600	60	28	33	55	43	50	21	23	44	40.25
South Forest Hill ...	1	600	34	8	23	19	17	16.75	11	9	20	19.25
Ryal Bush ...	1	600	45	32	19	58	37	32.75	20	20	40	36.75
Heddon Bush ...	1	400	34	19	9	44	30	24.5	15	17	32	27.25
Wrey's Bush ...	1	400	38	11	10	39	27	24.75	14	14	28	26.5
Wairoa ...	1	600	...	60	...	60	41	36	23	22	45	38.5
Waianiwa ...	1	648	75	27	20	82	70	65.25	35	37	72	66.5
Wallacetown ...	1	400	40	25	13	52	45	37.75	23	22	45	38.25
Waikiwi ...	1	1,200	84	42	29	97	64	69.25	34	32	66	71.75
West Plain ...	...	600	60	20	17	63	48	48.25	24	24	48	48.5
Waihopai ...	...	1,200	105	82	62	125	94	95.25	61	39	100	97.5
North Invercargill ...	1	1,200	127	84	64	147	115	113.25	54	61	115	114
Invercargill—												
{ a. Central ...	1	4,672	581	330	264	647	510	463	245	265	510	471
{ b. North ...	...	2,500	188	115	103	200	158	161	87	71	158	160.25
{ c. South ...	1	4,200	483	203	180	506	538	411.25	236	202	438	420
Otatara Bush ...	1	400	34	16	18	32	23	22.5	12	13	25	23.5
Clifton ...	1	576	63	46	43	66	49	46.5	24	26	50	49.5
Campbelltown ...	1	1,200	83	34	32	85	58	60	35	25	60	61.5
Athol ...	1	400	24	7	8	23	21	23	8	14	22	24.5
Waikaia ...	...	800	54	36	6	84	58	49.75	31	29	60	51
Knapdale ...	1	400	56	25	21	60	41	41.75	25	20	45	44.75
Otarua ...	1	600	39	12	8	43	25	21.75	16	12	28	26.75
Pinnacle ...	1	600	51	12	12	51	37	33.25	20	19	39	36.25
Chatton ...	1	600	32	25	12	45	36	31	20	16	36	32.5
Riversdale ...	1	600	...	34	1	33	24	24	12	17	29	29
Gore ...	1	1,832	151	70	55	166	117	109.75	67	51	118	111.25
Mataura ...	1	1,200	147	57	24	180	120	117.75	65	56	121	118.75
Tuturau ...	1	465	40	8	10	38	29	27	14	17	31	29.25
Wyndham ...	1	800	49	37	19	67	51	39.5	31	20	51	42.75
Edendale ...	1	630	50	38	20	68	60	51.25	33	27	60	51.5
Mimihau ...	1	336	32	13	12	33	24	21.5	11	14	25	23
South Wyndham ...	1	500	23	24	17	30	28	25.5	19	10	29	27
Pine Bush ...	...	[400]	18	11	9	20	17	17	11	7	18	18.25
Fortrose ...	1	480	43	21	5	59	42	38.5	23	20	43	43
Hedgehope ...	1	400	24	13	8	29	17	13.5	12	6	18	16.5
Grove Bush ...	1	600	50	18	18	50	36	34.5	19	21	40	37.5
Roslin Bush ...	1	525	38	17	21	34	25	27	15	14	29	28.75
Myross Bush ...	1	600	33	42	18	57	35	27.75	19	18	37	30
Woodlands ...	1	1,200	53	36	20	69	53	44.75	34	20	54	46.25
Longbush ...	1	684	60	47	32	75	56	54.25	30	27	57	54.75
Oteramika ...	1	375	30	10	14	26	17	17.5	11	8	19	20.75
One Tree Point ...	1	600	54	34	26	62	32	36.5	17	20	37	40
Pukerau ...	1	400	36	28	12	52	40	35	21	19	40	35.5
Orepuki ...	1	400	70	40	27	83	71	63.25	37	35	72	65.5
Riverton ...	1	2,500	301	169	126	344	274	274	146	128	274	274
Otautau ...	1	800	56	47	40	63	41	36.5	27	15	42	36.75
Gummie's Bush ...	1	432	34	29	18	45	34	29.75	20	16	36	33
Groper's Bush ...	1	391	56	16	32	40	34	31.25	17	18	35	33.75
Flint's Bush ...	1	600	42	25	20	47	37	31.25	17	20	37	33
Pembroke ...	1	600	51	26	28	49	36	34.75	12	26	38	37
Cardrona ...	1	560	34	5	6	33	28	26.75	14	14	28	27.25
Macetown ...	1	400	22	19	8	33	28	24.5	17	11	28	25.25
Upper Shotover ...	1	288	32	5	7	30	22	25	12	13	25	27.5
Miller's Flat ...	1	725	36	15	10	41	24	23.75	14	11	25	26.5
Lower Shotover ...	1	600	63	31	43	51	38	38	17	22	39	41.5
Arrowtown ...	1	1,080	92	72	34	130	93	75.5	51	43	94	93.25
Queenstown ...	1	2,211	143	29	33	139	114	116	72	42	114	118
Moke Creek ...	1	240	16	2	1	17	16	16	6	12	18	17
Fairlight ...	...	[200]	21	12	6	27	23	19	13	10	23	20.75
Halfmoon Bay ...	...	480	29	7	10	26	22	25.25	10	15	25	26
Limestone Plain ...	1	432	43	26	13	56	37	33	21	18	39	35.25
Totals ...	59	...	4,765	2,667	1,952	5,480	4,174	3,953.5 3,859.75	2,248	2,036	4,284	4,168.25 4,028.25

REPORTS OF EDUCATION BOARDS FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1882.

[NOTE.—Minute details relating to school districts are in some cases omitted. Tables are not all reprinted, the substance of most of them being embodied in the tables in or attached to the report of the Minister. With a view to uniformity of classification the order of details has been in some instances changed in the statements of accounts.]

AUCKLAND.

Auckland, 16th March, 1883.

IN compliance with section 102 of the Act, the Board presents the following report of its proceedings during the year:—

BOARD.—The number of Board meetings held during the year was twenty-nine; the average attendance of members was over six. Mr. W. P. Moat was elected in April to succeed Mr. Clark as Chairman. An Executive Committee, consisting of the Chairman, Mr. Luke, and Mr. Prime, was at the same time elected, in order to expedite the work of the Board, which continues to increase. Meetings of the Committee are held every week. The Board meets, as a rule, once a fortnight. At the yearly election of three members held in March, 1882, there were seven candidates. Mr. J. M. Clark and Mr. F. J. Moss, M.H.R., were re-elected, and Mr. Richard Laishley, jun., was elected to fill the third vacancy. The three members who retire in March, 1883, are Mr. Goldie, Mr. Luke, and Mr. Prime. The first two are candidates for re-election. Mr. Prime retires from the Board after a continuous service extending over nine years.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.—The number of schools in operation during the whole or any part of the year was 215, or, counting two half-time schools as one school, 192. The number of school districts was 166. The following schools were closed in the course of the year: Churchill (Waikato), Omaru (Matakohe), and the aided schools at Miranda and Muddy Creek. The management of the Auckland Howe Street School was taken over by the Department on the 30th June. The new schools opened during the year are Waiheke Island, Owharoa in the Ohinemuri District, and Te Aroha West. The Queen's Redoubt School (Pokeno), which had remained closed for three years, was reopened in December. The Board has received a large number of applications for the establishment of small schools in remote country districts. Great care is necessary in dealing with them. It is difficult to avoid, on the one hand, cases of hardship to individuals, and on the other hand the multiplication of small non-paying schools to an extent beyond the means of the Board to maintain. In a few cases a capitation grant of £4 a year on the average attendance is sufficient to meet present requirements, and aid is given accordingly under section 88 of the Act; but in many cases, after the fullest inquiry, the Board is obliged to build a school for the accommodation of a few children who live beyond travelling distance from any other school. The circumstances of different localities are so various that it is scarcely possible to fix a minimum number of scholars for all cases. Each application is dealt with on its merits, and with a due regard to surrounding circumstances. Wherever it has been possible to do so the Board has adopted the half-time system. In this manner the schools at Hikutaia and Turua, and at Wairanga and Rangiriri, have been combined into half-time schools; and similar arrangements have been made, to take effect from the 1st January, 1883, in respect of the following schools: Kaitaia and Maungatete; Hoteo North and Tauhoa; Dome Valley and Kaipara Flats; Katikati Nos. 1 and 3. The results of the half-time system continue to be, on the whole, satisfactory.

TEACHERS.—The staff of teachers at the end of the year numbered 488, being somewhat less than the number at the end of the previous year. The classification is as follows:—

			Male.		Female.		Total.
Head-teachers	..	..	151	..	52	..	203
Assistant teachers	..	..	24	..	77	..	101
Pupil-teachers	..	..	20	..	116	..	136
Sewing-teachers	..	..	..	..	42	..	42
Visiting teachers	..	..	6	..	..	..	6
Total	..	..	201	..	287	..	488

The term “assistant teacher” includes twenty-seven probationers in attendance at schools for purposes of training. These probationers learn to take part in the work of teaching, and receive special instruction to qualify them for appointment to country schools as vacancies occur. For that purpose the Board has found it necessary to continue their employment, in addition to the more fully methodized plan of training pursued in the Training College. The number of head-teachers and assistant teachers was 304. Of these 205 (67 per cent.) are either fully certificated or classified for certificates. The percentage of certificated teachers shows a gradual increase in each succeeding year; but there is still a large proportion of uncertificated persons employed. The Board has bestowed much attention to the question of their employment. Section 45 of the Act provides that “No person not duly certificated shall be eligible for appointment as teacher; but, in case a certificated teacher cannot be obtained for any school, a person not duly certificated may be temporarily appointed until a certificated teacher can be obtained.” In compliance with this provision the Board has endeavoured, as far as possible, to replace uncertificated with certificated teachers. This can only be done gradually and with caution. Seventy-six schools in this district have an average attendance of less than thirty scholars, and ninety schools are unprovided with dwellings. For these it is impossible to provide certificated teachers in every case, but pains are taken to employ none but suitable persons. It sometimes happens that a teacher may exhibit the fullest competency in other respects, and yet fail to reach the required standard in an examination.

PUPIL-TEACHERS.—The number of pupil-teachers employed at the end of the year was 20 males and 116 females: total, 136. Male pupil-teachers are wanted: the supply of female candidates is fairly adequate. The first annual examination of pupil-teachers was held in April, with the following results:—

			Examined.			Passed.			Failed.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
First-year pupil-teachers	..	..	12	57	69	10	30	40	2	27	29
Second-year pupil-teachers	..	..	3	33	36	3	22	25	..	11	11
Candidates for employment	..	..	2	26	28	1	15	16	1	11	12
Totals	..	..	17	116	133	14	67	81	3	49	52

All the candidates who passed have since obtained employment under the Board. The time for the annual examination has been altered to June, that being a more convenient season of the year. The rules of the Board require that candidates shall have passed the Sixth Standard or an equivalent examination. The minimum age is fifteen, but as a rule employment is given to those who have reached, or nearly reached, the age of sixteen years. The term of service is three years, secured by agreement, but subject to termination by three months’ notice on either side.

ATTENDANCES.—The following table shows comparatively the roll number and the average attendance of scholars throughout the education district for the last quarters of 1882 and 1881:—

			Roll Number.			Average Attendance.		
			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
December quarter, 1882..	..	..	8,304	7,797	16,101	6,595	6,046	12,641
December quarter, 1881..	..	..	8,258	7,572	15,830	6,457	5,818	12,275
Increase	..	..	46	225	271	138	228	466

These figures indicate a slight increase in the number of scholars, and a considerable increase in the average attendance. It must, however, be explained that the percentage for the whole year 1882 is 75, as compared with 77 for the year 1881. During the June and September quarters there was an extraordinary falling-off in the attendance owing to the prevalence of measles and other epidemics. The Board made several appeals to the Government on the subject, but failed to obtain a variation of the Order in Council under which the attendances are calculated for purposes of payments to Boards.

The existing regulation was specially framed “in order that the capitation allowance may not be unduly affected by epidemic or any unusual occurrence.” The Board feels bound to repeat its conviction that the regulation fails to reach the object for which it was framed, and that further provision ought to be made to meet such contingencies. Under present circumstances, a Board which is careful to study the interests of public health may in consequence suffer a sudden and arbitrary curtailment of its income to the extent of, say, £2,000. The burden of this loss should be more equitably divided.

AGES.—The number of children over school age attending school during the last quarter of

the year was 376. This number does not include the attendance at evening schools. It seems not to be generally known that a child above school age can only be admitted at a school with the special leave of the Committee. Permission to attend is, as a rule, readily granted by Committees, unless it leads to the exclusion of children of school age. The admission of children under five years of age is clearly contrary to the Act, and has never been sanctioned by this Board.

STANDARDS.—The report of the Inspector of Schools contains the usual information as to the results of the annual standard examination, upon which the inspecting staff has been engaged during the year. Representations have been made to the Board of the small proportion of scholars presented by teachers for examination. It was thought undesirable to make any special rule on the subject while the system was yet in its infancy. The standards have now been in operation for three years in this district, and the Inspectors have been requested to insist upon a more regular practice for the future.

SUBJECTS OF INSTRUCTION, ETC.—The Board has continued the employment of visiting teachers of singing, drawing, drill, and gymnastics. These visiting teachers are intended chiefly to guide and supplement the instruction which should be given in these subjects by the ordinary staff of teachers. Classes are held for the special instruction of pupil-teachers and assistants in these subjects, and arrangements are made, as far as practicable, for the visiting teachers to extend their visits to country schools. The list of class-books has been revised. A change of readers was agreed to early in the year, and the Board has since made further restrictions in the choice of class-books for use in schools.

ACCOUNTS AND FINANCE.—The accounts of income and expenditure are subjoined to this report. The income from ordinary capitation grant was £46,296 13s. 11d., as compared with £44,204 19s. 6d. for 1881. The income for buildings was very much less than that of the previous year, owing to the postponement of the grant for the current financial year. The expenditure on "Maintenance" was £51,701 12s. 11d., and on "Buildings" £14,138 14s. 2d., being nearly £3,000 less than that for the previous year. The item "Teachers' salaries" has increased by more than £3,000. There is a slight increase in the cost of administration and inspection, and in the amount of grants to Committees. The item "Training of teachers," £1,541 10s. 5d., represents only the actual outlay upon the Training College, and does not include any portion of the allowance to probationers (or teachers in training) previously charged against the vote for training. This change in the accounts is made in compliance with the wishes of the department. The present actual outlay on the Training College exceeds the annual grant of £2,000. By the action of the Government in recognizing school-buildings as public buildings which in case of destruction by fire should be rebuilt at the Government expense the Board is relieved of a yearly charge of nearly £500 for insurance. One school—Waikiekie East—was destroyed by fire, and the Government voted a grant for its re-erection. The Board's income was increased by an extra capitation allowance of 5s. voted by Parliament. Without that timely aid the Board could not have met the charges for maintenance during the year. The reason of this continued pressure on the Board's finances is explained in the return at page v. of the Minister's report for 1881. It is there shown that, out of 194 schools in the Auckland district, 64—a third of the whole number—had less than 25 of an average; while out of the same number 135—more than two-thirds—had an average attendance under 50. The maintenance of so great a number of small schools on a somewhat precarious income, derived almost wholly from the capitation grant earned by average attendances, is a severe strain on the funds of the Board. The utmost care has to be exercised in order to avoid financial embarrassment. The Board again presses upon the consideration of Government the need of more adequate provision for the maintenance of small schools.

BUILDINGS.—Owing partly to the delay in the allocation of the building grant, and partly to the prevailing high prices of timber during the year, the expenditure on buildings was less than usual. The Board was obliged to postpone several buildings of special urgency. The grant allotted to Auckland for the financial year ending March, 1883, was £15,491 19s. The distribution was made according to the population of the several education districts. The Board regrets that, in adopting that basis of distribution, the Government have again ignored the inequalities which have so often been pointed out as existing in regard to school accommodation. A special building grant is required to remove these inequalities and to place all districts on a fair footing. The special claims of Auckland in this respect are corroborated in a striking manner by the following extract from the table at page xi. of the Education Budget for 1881 :—

	Auckland.	Otago.	North Canterbury.
Number of schools	194 ..	154 ..	129
Dwellings attached	89 ..	138 ..	122
Number of school-buildings not belonging to Board	43 ..	11 ..	3

While Auckland had 105 schools unprovided with teachers' residences, Otago had 16 and North Canterbury 7 only. The want of teachers' dwellings is a very serious drawback. The Department will not admit the payment of rent allowances as a charge against Building Fund, and the Board cannot afford to pay them out of the capitation grant. But the difficulty does not end here. It sometimes happens that there is actually no suitable accommodation of any kind obtainable for a teacher's dwelling in remote country districts. Next as regards schools. When

buildings are used which are not the property of the Board it seldom happens that school work can be carried on as efficiently or with as little interruption as could be desired. Many buildings are still urgently needed, both for schools already established and for new schools. The Board has endeavoured to adhere to its rule of requiring, at least in country places, a site of sufficient area to give accommodation for playground, teacher's dwelling, garden, and paddock. It is recommended that, in laying off a new township, provision should always be made by a liberal reservation to meet future requirements. The Board will gladly accept conveyances of land for that purpose. Unless some such timely provision is made there is apt to be a subsequent difficulty in obtaining sufficient land. In the town schools the want of space for playground is a serious inconvenience. Some efforts have been made during the year to obtain recreation grounds. At Wellesley Street power has been given by the Legislature to set apart two acres for this purpose, and the Board has appropriated a sum of £500 out of the vote for "playgrounds" towards the cost of filling in the land and making it suitable. Other works are contemplated under this vote—(1) The improvement of the playground at Beresford Street, and (2) the purchase of a recreation-ground at Otahuhu.

TRAINING COLLEGE.—The report of the Principal is appended. The number of students increased during the year from ten to twenty. Ten students, having completed their course, have left the College and entered upon active service as teachers. Twenty new students have been admitted since January, making a present total of thirty. Students receive from the Board an allowance for maintenance, and are required to give security that they will continue to teach for at least two years after leaving the College. The students admitted hitherto have been either pupil-teachers who have completed or have nearly completed their term of service, or holders of district scholarships who have entered the service of the Board as pupil-teachers. As stated above, the cost of the Training College, although actually less during the past year than the amount of the grant, is now in excess of it. Classes are held by the Principal for the instruction of teachers and pupil-teachers, and assistance has been given by him to country teachers by means of correspondence. A separate class for the training of teachers is held at the Thames.

LIBRARIES.—The distribution of the grant to public libraries was not intrusted to the Board this year. Small grants of books have been made by the Board to aid and encourage the formation of school libraries. It is regretted that, by a change in the definition of the term "public library," the school libraries were excluded from participating in the grant voted by Parliament, in which on previous occasions they had shared.

DISTRICT HIGH SCHOOLS.—Applications have been received for the establishment of district high schools at Cambridge, Hamilton, Waipu, and Warkworth. The Board is inclined to deal favourably with such applications where it can be shown that there is a reasonable prospect of the schools being made self-supporting.

SCHOLARSHIPS.—Twenty-three scholarships were held at the end of the year. At the annual examination held in December last three open and ten district scholarships were awarded. Five of the scholarships were gained by girls, who compete on equal terms with boys. Certificates of proficiency were awarded to eleven candidates who obtained half marks in each subject of examination. The question of ages of candidates has occupied a large share of attention during the past year. Hitherto candidates have been admitted of any age from twelve to seventeen. The Board was recently asked by the Governors of the Auckland College and Grammar School—to which the boys who gain scholarships are sent—to limit the age to thirteen years, and to provide a second course of scholarships to be competed for by holders of first scholarships on reaching the age of fifteen. Due consideration was given to these proposals; but a legal difficulty arose in the wording of section 51 of the Act, under which Boards are empowered to "establish scholarships to be competed for by the pupils attending any public school, and also scholarships open to all children of school age." It seemed clear to the Board that any limit to age below fifteen (school age) would be contrary to law. The Board took the opinion of counsel on the point, and was advised that pupils of any age lawfully attending a public school were eligible to compete for scholarships. The regulations for 1883 have been framed accordingly to admit the competition of pupils of any age. Another change has been made in abolishing the open scholarships hitherto competed for by pupils of secondary schools and maintained at the cost of the Board. It seems to the Board that the cost of such scholarships is more properly chargeable upon the endowments for secondary education than upon the capitation grant earned by public-school attendances.

SCHOOL COMMITTEES.—The Board gladly acknowledges the continued support and co-operation afforded by School Committees in carrying out the provisions of the Act.

The Hon. the Minister of Education.

WM. P. MOAT, Chairman.

NEW SCHOOLS AND BUILDINGS.—New schools have been built at Opunake, Midhirst, and Stratford. Teachers' houses have been built at Opunake, Midhirst, Stratford, Wortley Road, and one has been enlarged at Tataraimaka. The house accommodation for teachers is very insufficient; at the same time providing rent allowance is a heavy tax upon the Board funds; moreover it is difficult in many cases to get hired houses, or even lodgings. A sum of £800 was advanced from the Board fund to meet the necessary outlay for buildings and fencing; consequently for the current year the Board will only have £905 at its disposal for buildings, enlargement, or repairs—a sum quite inadequate for its requirements. The Board has long had under its consideration the importance of uniting the East and West Boys' Schools into one central school. The East and West Schools would in that case be used for infants' or mixed schools. A new school at Fitzroy is urgently needed: the school there is continually increasing. The hired building taken for six months to test the wants of the district is required by the owner, so that another building used as a chapel has been rented; but it is not only inconvenient, but insufficient for the number of scholars, and as there is no fireplace the attendance will certainly fall off during the winter quarter. The distribution of the sum voted by Parliament for school-buildings operates greatly to the disadvantage of a rural district like Taranaki.

TEACHING STAFF.—The teaching staff consists of 21 male teachers and 33 female teachers.

The Hon. the Minister of Education.

I have, &c.,

HENRY GOVETT.

GENERAL STATEMENT of RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE for the Year ending 31st December, 1882

<i>Receipts.</i>			<i>Expenditure.</i>		
	£	s. d.		£	s. d.
To Balance on 31st December, 1881—			By Office staff, salaries ...	150	0 0
Building Account ...	711	15 3	Clerical assistance ...	8	12 6
General Account ...	1,237	6 11	Departmental contingencies ...	97	10 9
Government grants for buildings ...	542	0 0	Inspectors' salaries ...	275	0 0
Other receipts for buildings—			Teachers' salaries and allowances (including rent, bonus, &c.) ...	3,987	1 4
Sale of old buildings ...	27	12 3	Incidental expenses of schools—		
Advance from Education Fund ...	800	0 0	Incidental expenses ...	414	12 5
Deposit on contract ...	7	19 6	Rents of buildings ...	50	7 6
Government statutory capitation (£3 15s.) ...	4,550	8 6	School-buildings—		
Special capitation (5s.) ...	244	6 3	-New buildings ...	1,611	14 0
Inspection subsidy ...	175	0 0	Improvements of buildings ...	197	6 3
Payments by School Commissioners for primary education ...	527	7 1	Furniture and appliances ...	5	8 0
Part advances to High School repaid ...	175	0 0	Sites ...	88	12 8
Other receipts—			Advertisements ...	20	7 6
Rent of school site ...	27	0 0	Plans, supervision, and fees ...	77	8 0
Grass seed ...	1	1 0	Store Account ...	83	12 3
Store account ...	51	11 7	Advances from School Fund—		
Proceeds of land sold to be reinvested in land ...	100	0 0	High School ...	350	0 0
			School-buildings Account ...	800	0 0
			Credit balance of account on 31st December, 1882—		
			Building Account ...	58	3 1
			General Account ...	822	12 1
			Land Account ...	100	0 0
	£9,178	8 4		£9,178	8 4

HENRY GOVETT, Chairman.

WM. NORTHCROFT, Secretary.

Examined and found correct.—C. RENNELL, Auditor.

STATEMENT of ASSETS and LIABILITIES on 31st December, 1882.

A. Exclusive of Building Fund.

<i>Assets.</i>			<i>Liabilities.</i>		
	£	s. d.		£	s. d.
Cash in bank on this account and Land Account, 31st December, 1882 ...	922	12 1	Due to teachers ...	136	19 0
Due from School-building Account ...	800	0 0	Due to members of the Board ...	7	10 0
Due from High School Account ...	175	0 0	Due to Committees ...	110	3 0
Due from Store Account ...	51	5 7	Due to Land Account ...	100	0 0
	£1,948	17 8		£354	12 0

B. Building Fund only.

	£	s. d.		£	s. d.
Cash in bank on this account, 31st December, 1882 ...	38	3 1	Balance of amounts due, or to fall due, under contracts ...	193	7 6
			Deposits on contracts ...	7	19 6
			Due on account of legal expenses ...	18	2 0
			Due on account of rent of Fitzroy School* ...	8	10 0
			Advance from Education Fund ...	800	0 0
	£38	3 1		£1,027	19 0

WM. NORTHCROFT, Secretary.

* This should be included as a liability against the ordinary Board funds.

WANGANUI.

SIR,—

Education Office, Wanganui, 24th February, 1883.

In compliance with the 102nd clause of the Education Act, I have the honour to submit the usual annual report of the Board.

BOARD.—At the close of the year 1881 Mr. Henry Sanson, Mr. Donald Coutts, and Sir William Fox retired from the Board by rotation, and were re-elected in 1882. Since then no change has taken place amongst the members. The Board has met regularly on the last Tuesday in each month, and there has also been a special meeting for urgent business. Besides these meetings the Board has been materially assisted by the Finance and Building Committees, who have carried out the details of the Board's resolutions. A Committee of the Board was also formed to adjust the boundaries of the several school districts. This was a work involving much trouble and labour, and requiring great care. The Committee, however, accomplished the task assigned to it, and the work thus performed will be of lasting value both to the School Committees and the Board. The whole of these boundaries will shortly be gazetted.

SCHOOLS AND ATTENDANCES.—At the end of last year 57 schools were open, with an average attendance for the whole year of 3,418.33. This year there are 61 schools open, with an average attendance for the year of 3,672.75, the average for the last quarter being 3,843, and the number on the roll 5,020. The increase for the last quarter, as compared with that of last year, is 349, or 10 per cent. within a fraction; and for the whole year it is 254.42, or nearly 13½ per cent. The attendance was affected in many instances by the prevalence of measles. Return No. 1 gives the details of attendances at the several schools.* During the year the Board has granted a capitation of £4 5s. per scholar to two families in outlying districts, upon the understanding that they comply with the provisions of the Education Act as regards aided schools. The Board, however, will discourage applications of this nature whenever the families are within reasonable distance of an established school.

TEACHERS.—There are now 115 teachers in the employ of the Board. Of these, 48 are principal male teachers in charge of schools, 13 are principal female teachers in charge of schools, 3 are male assistant teachers, 17 are female assistant teachers, 10 are male pupil-teachers, and 24 are female pupil-teachers. Of the male principal teachers 18 are uncertificated; of the female principal teachers 7 are uncertificated; and of the female assistant teachers 12 are uncertificated. During the year the Board passed a resolution that all uncertificated candidates for the position of teachers under this Board shall pass a preliminary examination before the Inspector prior to appointment. Some of the uncertificated teachers have failed to present themselves this year for certificates in conformity with the Board's rule, but this is an irregularity which the Board cannot allow to continue. Fourth-year pupil-teachers are now allowed to remain another year at the schools, with an increase of salary, upon the understanding that they present themselves for teachers' certificates at the expiration of the fifth year. Respecting the mode of filling up vacancies in the teaching staff, the Board has resolved that, whilst it recognizes the claims of teachers in its service to promotion, it will not in the case of every vacancy debar itself from inviting applications from outside teachers. During the year the Board regrets to state that it has been obliged in one case to put in force the subsection of the 47th clause of the Act, whilst in some others, either for dereliction of duty or for misconduct, it has adopted the milder course of dispensing with teachers' services by giving the necessary three months' notice. Whilst the Board is at all times very unwilling to adopt harsh measures toward any of its teachers, its first consideration must be the children who are in their charge, and it considers that the moral status of a teacher should not only be commensurate with his scholarly attainments, but that his ability and willingness, both by precept and example, to maintain a healthy tone in the school should be considered as much a qualification for his appointment and future advancement as his classification by Government. In connection with this subject the Board would have it understood that, whilst deprecating a constant or undue interference with its teachers, it is nevertheless clearly the duty of School Committees to advise the Board without delay of any irregularity which may occur, before the school suffers or becomes demoralized. In cases where School Committees do not take action in time, and come suddenly upon the Board to rescue them from the results of temporizing, legal and other difficulties arise, and the Board is involved in expense, annoyance, and trouble not contemplated by the Committees. Whilst referring to this matter the Board cannot but express its regret that the terms of the subsection of the 47th clause of the Act should be so vague and undefined, and it is of opinion that the said section, both with regard to the interpretation of the terms and the mode of suspending and dismissing, should be remodelled.

NEW DISTRICTS, SCHOOL-BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS.—During the year new school districts have been formed at Okaiawa, in the Hawera County, at Manchester and Beaconsfield, in the Manawatu County, and at Warrengate, in the Wanganui County; and another will shortly be formed at Stanway, north of Halcombe. New schools have been built and opened at Manaia and Ngaire, with the gratifying result of a steady increase in the attendance; and extensive additions have been made at Palmerston North, Hawera, and the Wanganui Infant School, thus supplying very pressing wants. New teachers' residences have been erected at Manaia, Ngaire, Upokongaro, Foxton, and Otaki, and general repairs and small additions have been effected throughout the district as far as funds would admit. Urgent works were, however, held over pending advices respecting the allocation of the Government grant for buildings; but the Board,

* Appendix, page 43.

after making arrangements with its bankers—hereafter referred to—decided upon inviting tenders for the erection of new schools at Beaconsfield, Manchester, Warrengate, Okaiawa, and Stanway, north of Halcombe, besides additions to the Patea, Mosstown, and Wanganui Girls' Schools, a new residence at Makino Road, accommodation for the teacher to be added to the Jackeytown School, and repairs and additions to the residences at Normanby and Upper Tutaenui. The Board regrets the delay which has arisen in undertaking these works, but it is manifest that it would have been unwise to initiate them before it had some reasonable assurance of being recouped for the outlay. Return No. 7* gives the expenditure incurred on account of the several schools. The want of additional school-ground accommodation is much felt at some of the schools, notably Palmerston North, Bull's, and Upper Tutaenui. The Board is willing to pay a reasonable price, and has made offers for the necessary ground, but without success. The Board thinks that the settlers should co-operate with it and the School Committees in a matter which is so manifestly for the public weal.

INSURANCE.—Government having advised the Board that it now takes the fire risk on all school-buildings, the several policies have been allowed to lapse.

ARCHITECTS.—Messrs. Ross and Wright, the Board's late architects, having dissolved partnership, the Board appointed Mr. J. R. Wright its architect upon the same terms as heretofore, since which he has given every satisfaction.

DISTRICT HIGH SCHOOL.—In the month of August last the Board found that the Wanganui District High School for Boys was in a disorganized state, and a Committee of the Board was appointed to confer with the Wanganui School Committee on the subject, and to bring up a report. After several deliberations and consultations the Board resolved to dispense with the whole of the masters, and to invite fresh applications for the several positions. The resolution was carried into effect, and in due course the whole of the applications were submitted to the School Committee, with a recommendation that Mr. Feun—late teacher under the London School Board and headmaster of South Lambert School—be appointed headmaster. The School Committee preferred another candidate and urged his appointment, but the Board, for good and sufficient reasons, appointed the applicant whom it considered the most suitable under the peculiar circumstances. The Board would here remark that, whilst it will always study the recommendations of School Committees, it will ever maintain its right to a final decision in the appointment of teachers in its employ. In making these changes the Board availed itself of the opportunity of reorganizing the staff and readjusting the salaries at this school. A fourth master has been added, and the Board has reserved this position for passed pupil-teachers who wish to gain experience in teaching at a large school. The Girls' District High School, Wanganui, under Miss Blyth, has progressed without interruption, and is still doing good work. The Board is about to add a new room, which was much wanted, and this will prove a great boon both to pupils and teachers. The Patea District High School, as such, appears to be a failure, notwithstanding the very efficient staff with which it is officered. The inhabitants have never taken much advantage of it for secondary education, and latterly the attendance of pupils for extra subjects has almost ceased.

HOLIDAYS.—In the month of April last it was ascertained that some of the schools had been closed without the Board's sanction, and that the holidays in certain cases had been altered. The Board thereupon sent a circular to these Committees calling their attention to the violation of the Board's rule.

DANCING IN SCHOOLS.—It has been reported to the Board during the year that schoolrooms have been used for dancing purposes. This is in direct opposition to the Board's published rule, and it trusts that School Committees will see the necessity of complying with its regulations without further action.

PRINTING AND SCHOOL REQUISITES.—During the year the Board invited fresh tenders for printing and school furniture, and accepted tenders which will effect a considerable saving in these items.

SCHOLARSHIPS.—The scholarships were competed for in August, under the regulations approved by the Department. For the A scholarship no candidates came forward, and the Board therefore allocated the money to the formation of two more in D. They were respectively won by the following competitors: William Rose, of Wanganui Boys' District High School (B), 1 scholarship, £30; Ebenezer Bishop, of Wanganui Boys' District High School (B), 1 scholarship, £30; Hugh McIntyre, of Wanganui Boys' District High School (C), 1 scholarship, £25; George Home, of Hawera School (C), 1 scholarship, £25; William Ballantyne, of Wanganui Boys' District High School (C), 1 scholarship, £25; William H. McLean, of Wanganui Boys' District High School (D), 1 scholarship, £20; William J. Carson, of Wanganui Boys' District High School (D), 1 scholarship, £20; H. C. Rouse, of Marton School, (D), 1 scholarship, £20; Hugh Sim, of Wanganui Boys' District High School (D), 1 scholarship, £20; Mabel E. Browne, of Wanganui Girls' District High School (D), 1 scholarship, £20.

COMMITTEES, SCHOOL FUNDS, AND ALLOWANCES.—With the view of assisting Committees as far as possible the Board has during the year made another addition to the School Fund Account. It is much to be regretted that great trouble and loss of time are experienced in obtaining the annual returns from some of the Committees. The Board has resolved, in cases where it is considered necessary, to allow the School Committees pound for pound up to

any reasonable amount they may collect for the improvement of the school-grounds, and in some cases they have gladly availed themselves of the offer.

COMPULSORY ATTENDANCES.—The compulsory clauses are not much taken advantage of, for reasons referred to in the report of this Board for last year. In some respects the School Committees consider them objectionable.

PENNY BANKS.—There are not many school penny banks in the district.

SCHOOL LIBRARIES.—There are a few school libraries in the district. They are generally in charge of the teacher, and prove a boon to the scholars in the country districts.

TEACHERS' CLASSES, ETC.—Respecting classes for teachers, instruction to pupil-teachers, and evening classes the Board begs to refer you to the Inspector's report.

FINANCE.—The returns give a full account of the Board's receipts and expenditure. Every possible economy has been observed in the expenditure, as the returns themselves will testify. In November last the Board, being without funds for building purposes, and having numerous demands from Committees for new schools, enlargement of buildings, and other works, with which it could not comply, arranged with its bankers for an overdraft in anticipation of the grant for buildings. A special meeting of the Board very carefully investigated the merits of the several applications, and allocated the funds upon the most equitable basis. The sum of £434 16s. 3d., received in September last on account of the extra capitation grant of 5s. made by the Government, has been transferred to the Building Account, with a view, as far as possible, of assisting School Committees in the several works applied for. It will thus be seen that, although the Board's efforts to serve the district were greatly paralysed in consequence of the delay in allocating the Government grant for buildings, it used every effort, and incurred some risk, to meet the demands made upon it. The general statement appended shows a credit balance of £1,443 1s. 8d. on the General Account, with assets of £61 13s. 9d. due from the Government, and liabilities of £328 5s. 9d, leaving a net credit of £1,176 9s. 8d. The statement of assets and liabilities shows that the Building Account is overdrawn to the extent of £1,908 11s. 3d., with liabilities amounting to £100 0s. 5d. Taking the Government grant of £4,376 as an asset, there will be a credit balance of £2,367 8s. 4d. The whole of this amount has, however, been anticipated, as above explained. The general statement also shows that the sum of £917 1s. 4d. has been remitted to School Committees on account of the School Fund. For any information respecting the state of education in the district the Board has the honour to refer you to the report of its Inspector of Schools.

I have, &c.,

W. H. WATT, Chairman.

The Hon. the Minister of Education.

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE for the Year ending 31st December, 1882.

<i>Receipts.</i>			<i>Expenditure.</i>		
	£	s. d.		£	s. d.
To Balance on 31st December, 1881—			By Balance of account on 31st December,		
General Account ...	1,648	10 4	1881 (Building Account) ...	301	8 2
Rees' Bequest Account ...	0	13 4	Office staff, salaries ...	324	19 0
Government grants for buildings ...	3,649	0 0	Clerical assistance ...	15	6 0
Other receipts for buildings—			Departmental contingencies ...	273	18 2
Transfer from General Account ...	434	16 3	Inspectors' salaries ...	370	0 0
Old buildings sold ...	10	0 0	Inspectors' travelling expenses ...	100	0 0
Government statutory capitation (£3 15s.) ...	12,859	10 3	Examination of pupil-teachers ...	46	5 6
Special capitation (5s.) ...	662	18 9	Teachers' salaries and allowances (in-		
Scholarship grant (1s. 6d.) ...	116	17 0	cluding rent, bonus, &c.) ...	12,246	17 2
Inspection subsidy ...	200	0 0	Incidental expenses of schools ...	917	1 4
Payments by School Commissioners—			Insurance of school-buildings ...	3	3 0
Primary education ...	242	12 11	Transfer, General to Building Account ...	434	16 3
Secondary education ...	124	19 1	Scholarships paid to scholars ...	158	10 0
Fees for district high schools ...	127	19 6	Scholarships examination expenses ...	20	0 9
School site sold, Brunswick ...	15	0 0	School-buildings—		
Interest on invested funds (bequest of			New buildings ...	3,038	0 1
late Dr. Rees) ...	208	8 0	Improvements of buildings ...	2,008	7 3
Dr. Balance of account on 31st Decem-			Furniture and appliances ...	329	15 3
ber, 1882 (buildings) ...	1,908	11 3	Plans, supervision, and fees ...	278	7 1
			Credit balance, General Account ...	1,443	1 8
	<u>£22,309</u>	<u>16 8</u>		<u>£22,309</u>	<u>16 8</u>

W. H. WATT, Chairman.

A. A. BROWNE, Secretary.

Examined and passed—R. MACALISTER, Provincial District Auditor.

STATEMENT OF ASSETS and LIABILITIES on 31st December, 1882.

—A. Exclusive of Building Fund.

<i>Assets.</i>			<i>Liabilities.</i>		
	£	s. d.		£	s. d.
Cash in bank on this account, 31st December,			Due to teachers...	29	18 8
1882 ...	1,442	8 4	Due to solicitor, legal expenses ...	5	7 4
Due from Government (scholarships) ...	61	13 9	Due to Committees ...	292	19 9
Rees Bequest Account ...	0	13 4	Balance of assets over liabilities ...	1,176	9 8
	<u>£1,504</u>	<u>15 5</u>		<u>£1,504</u>	<u>15 5</u>

B. Building Fund only.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Due from Government	4,376	0	0	Balance of account, 31st December, 1882 ...	1,908	11	3
				Balance of amounts due, or to fall due, under contracts	100	0	5
				Balance	2,367	8	4
	<u>£4,376</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>		<u>£4,376</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>

HAWKE'S BAY.

SIR,—

Board of Education, Napier, 31st January, 1883.

In accordance with the requirements of the Education Act, the Board of Education for this district has the honour to forward its general report upon the progress and condition of education for the year ended 31st December, 1882.

MEETINGS OF BOARD.—The Board meets for the transaction of ordinary business on the third Tuesday in each month. The attendance of members at each meeting averages about two-thirds of the number forming the Board, which average has been maintained for the past three years. The following are the attendances made by each member: Mr. J. D. Ormond (Chairman), 11; Captain Russell, 10; Rev. D. Sidey, 10; Mr. Robert Dobson (9 months), 8; Mr. R. Harding, 11; Mr. G. E. Lee (9 months), 2; Mr. S. Locke, 3; Mr. F. Sutton, M.H.R., 8; Mr. T. Tanner (3 months), 2; Mr. J. N. Williams, 10. Several slight alterations have taken place in the constitution of the Board. At the annual election for three members in March Mr. T. Tanner, one of the retiring members, did not seek re-election, being about to visit England; and Mr. G. E. Lee, a former member of the Board, was elected, along with Mr. F. Sutton and Mr. J. N. Williams, who were the other two retiring members for the year. In November an extraordinary vacancy was caused by the resignation of Mr. Robert Dobson, and Mr. William White has recently been elected in his place.

BUILDING OPERATIONS.—The past year has not been a busy one in the way of school extension and improvements. Whilst there have been numerous applications for much-needed enlargements and new school-buildings, the smallness of the building grant has made it impossible for the Board to provide the accommodation necessary for the proper advancement of education in the district. The average attendance at the schools during the year is no measure of the number of children of school age in the district. At the close of the year there were only 1,833 males and 1,533 females, or a total of 3,363 children, returned as attending school; but from the census returns which have recently been published it appears there are in the district 2,693 males and 2,702 females of school age, or a total of 5,395 children. If 10 per cent. be deducted from this total for the children attending the Catholic and other private schools, there will then remain 1,855 children who ought to be attending the schools under the Board in addition to the number whose names were on the register in December last. But the accommodation in the schools belonging to the Board is not sufficient for the children attending school in December, so that accommodation is required for the large number of children who cannot, with existing school room, share the benefits of the educational system of the colony. The only building operations which have been undertaken during the year are the erection of a small schoolhouse at Wainui, and additions to the schools at Clive, Hastings, and Wairoa. No teachers' residences have been provided, although a number are much needed for the teachers in charge of schools in outlying districts. Since April, 1880, the Board has received from the Government the sum of £4,194 for building purposes, and with such slender resources it has been found impossible to place this district in a satisfactory state as far as relates to the supply of school accommodation and teachers' residences.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.—Although the schools have suffered greatly owing to the prevalence of measles, diphtheria, scarlatina, and whooping-cough in most of the districts, the average weekly number on the school rolls for the year shows an increase of about 3 per cent. over the previous year. The average attendance for the year likewise shows an increase over the average for 1881 of about 4 per cent. At Norsewood, where the average attendance under ordinary circumstances exceeds one hundred pupils, the school was closed for nearly half a year in consequence of the intensity of the measles and diphtheria which prevailed in the district and carried off many of the children. Similarly the school at Waipukurau was closed for several months, and in neither case has the attendance reached what it was eighteen months ago. The compulsory closing of these schools, from causes beyond the control of either teachers, Committees, or the Board, occasioned a heavy loss to the School Fund, as the Board felt itself bound to pay the salaries of the teachers engaged in those schools, although the department refused to recognize the Board's claim for payment when made under such special and exceptional circumstances. In England, where payments are made in great part upon the average attendance at the schools, a Government regulation recognizes payment to schools which are compulsorily closed owing to the existence of epidemics similar to those which have caused such havoc among the children in the Norsewood and Waipukurau school districts; and the Board suggests the adoption of a similar regulation for the benefit of schools in this country.

The following table gives a comparative statement of the average number of children on the

school rolls, and the average attendance in the schools under the Board for the five years ended the 31st December, 1882. It will be seen that the average number of children on the school rolls for the past year was 3,274·9, and the average attendance 2,447 :—

Year.	Average Weekly Number on Roll.						Average Attendance.					
	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	Average for Four Quarters.	Per-centage Increase on Previous Year.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	Average for Four Quarters.	Per-centage Increase on Previous Year.
1878	1,520	1,797	1,854	1,985	1,789	...	1,259	1,612	1,580	1,649	1,525	...
1879	2,019	2,082	2,510	2,676	2,322	29·9	1,686	1,650	1,871	2,020	1,807	18·4
1880	2,893	2,979	3,003	3,046	2,980	28·8	2,244	2,220	2,204	2,334	2,250·5	24·5
1881	3,224	3,172	3,092	3,170	3,164·5	6·1	2,481	2,386	2,326	2,199	2,348	4·3
1882	3,351	3,184	3,243	3,320	3,274·9	3·22	2,459	2,239	2,457	2,633	2,447	4·3

EXAMINATION RESULTS.—From the annual report which has been submitted by the Inspector the Board is glad to find that there is a marked improvement in the standard work in a fair number of the schools examined. There are some schools, however, which are reported as not being satisfactory, and it will be necessary for the Board to take special action in relation thereto unless more favourable reports are made in respect to their management. The children presented for examination and the number who succeeded in passing the required standard tests show an increase when compared with the numbers examined and passed in 1881, although not such a large increase as is shown in the results of 1881 over those of 1880. But it is encouraging to find that the number of passes in Standards V. and VI. has nearly doubled during the year. The following is a summary of the examination results as contained in Table B, appended to the Inspector's report :—

Year.	Standard I.			Standard II.			Standard III.			Standard IV.			Standard V.			Standard VI.			Total Passes.
	M.	F.	Tl.	M.	F.	Tl.	M.	F.	Tl.	M.	F.	Tl.	M.	F.	Tl.	M.	F.	Tl.	
1878	...	...	272	277	549	61	39	100	57	45	102	7	4	11	...	...	...	...	762
1879	...	...	228	201	429	224	166	390	95	94	189	43	22	65	...	...	...	...	1,073
1880	...	...	199	174	373	176	158	334	104	103	207	53	40	93	19	6	25	...	1,032
1881	...	...	225	161	386	202	172	374	154	117	271	69	66	135	22	15	37	10	1,213
1882	...	...	213	177	390	184	166	350	171	156	327	86	70	156	44	26	70	12	1,314

EXAMINATION OF SEWING.—On the recommendation of the Inspector a new plan has been adopted for the examination of the standard sewing specimens done by the girls attending the district schools, and with the most satisfactory results. The sewing specimen done by each girl presented for examination was required to be forwarded to Napier against a certain date, and a general examination of all the specimens was held by nine ladies formed into three Committees, each Committee taking two standards, thus : Committee A, Standards I. and V. ; Committee B, Standards III. and IV. ; and Committee C, Standards II. and VI. The reports of the examiners, which appear in the appendix, will be found to contain suggestions of much practical value relating to the teaching of this most important subject.

SCHOOL COMMITTEES.—The interest shown by most of the School Committees in the progress of education, and to which attention was drawn in a previous report, does not appear to have diminished during the past year. In sparsely-peopled districts this interest is perhaps more marked than in the town. For example, at Heretaunga in the Seventy-Mile Bush, at Wallingford near Porangahau, and at Patangata near Kaikora, not only have the residents subscribed substantial amounts towards the erection or improvement of the school-buildings, but they pay each year a fair portion of the teachers' salaries. So also at Patutahi and Waerengahika, in the Poverty Bay District, the residents have subscribed among themselves and have built school-houses, and in the former place have even established a library for the improvement of the children, the Board being unable to assist these districts, it having no funds for building purposes at its disposal. These are only a few of the instances which might be mentioned to show the interest which the people in this district, through their representatives the School Committees, take in the progress of education.

SCHOOL LIBRARIES.—Increasing attention is being given to the formation of school libraries. At the Napier and Gisborne schools the first and second masters have interested themselves in the matter, and, by means of concerts and entertainments given by the school children, satisfactory sums of money have been obtained, which will go far towards obtaining a fair collection of books suitable for school libraries. Many of the smaller schools are following the good example set by Napier and Gisborne, and it is expected that at no distant date every school of fair average size in Hawke's Bay will be provided with a suitable library to which all pupils able to read will have free access. The Board is pleased to learn that several of the library committees in country districts have agreed to grant free membership to all pupils who succeed in passing Standard IV, and upwards in the annual examination of the district schools.

STATEMENTS of ASSETS and LIABILITIES on 31st December, 1882.

A. *Exclusive of Building Fund.*

<i>Assets.</i>		£	s.	d.	<i>Liabilities.</i>		£	s.	d.
Cash in bank on this account, 31st December, 1882	...	82	6	9	Balance of Scholarship Account, 31st December, 1882	...	14	15	4
Due from General Government on Scholarship Account	...	25	0	0	Deduction on account of reserves 'revenue' in hand	...	250	0	0
		<u>£107</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>9</u>			<u>£264</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>4</u>

B. *Building Fund only.*

<i>Nil.</i>					£	s.	d.
	Balance of account, 31st December, 1882	...			597	5	4
	Balance of amounts due, or to fall due, under contracts	...	...	...	85	0	0
					£682	5	4

WELLINGTON.

SIR,—

Wellington, 31st March, 1883.

The Board of Education of the Wellington District has the honour to submit herewith its annual report, in accordance with section 102 of "The Education Act, 1877."

THE BOARD.—At the beginning of the year 1882 the following gentlemen comprised the Board: The Hon. C. J. Pharazyn (Chairman), Messrs. H. Bunny, J. R. Blair, G. Beetham, M.H.R., W. Hutchison, M.H.R., C. Pharazyn, Dr. Newman, the Rev. J. Paterson, and the Ven. Archdeacon Stock. In March the Hon. C. J. Pharazyn, the Rev. James Paterson, and the Ven. Archdeacon Stock retired by rotation. The Hon. C. J. Pharazyn did not offer himself for re-election. At the election in March by School Committees the Rev. J. Paterson, the Hon. G. R. Johnston, and Mr. Thomas Mason, M.H.R., were duly elected. An extraordinary vacancy, caused by the resignation of Mr. Charles Pharazyn, was filled by the election of Mr. W. C. Buchanan, M.H.R. At the meeting of the Board held on the 31st March Mr. J. R. Blair was elected Chairman and Treasurer. The Board held sixteen meetings during the year, and the Finance, Normal School, Building, and Appointments Committees of the Board had numerous meetings.

SCHOOL-BUILDINGS.—During the year the erection of a large new school of the first class at Masterton was finished, and affords ample accommodation in the meantime for that thriving town. Additions were made to the Taita School. New schools have been built at Taueru, Whiteman's Valley, Wallace, and Mungaroa. A residence has been provided for the teacher of the Opaki School.

SCHOOL RESIDENCES IN COUNTRY PLACES.—The funds placed at the disposal of this Board hitherto have been quite insufficient for the providing of urgently needed school-buildings. The erection of teachers' residences in country places has, in consequence, been almost *nil*. Residences in many of these districts are of as much importance as the schools. Without them great difficulty is experienced in carrying on the schools. The want of them greatly restricts the choice of the Board in filling vacancies, and the incessant changes of teachers from this cause lead to a lamentable waste of the children's time and opportunities.

SCHOOL SITES.—The purchase of school sites has in the past absorbed an undue portion of the Board's Building Fund. This necessity does not seem to have had sufficient weight with the Government in the allocation of the grant between the various districts. The Minister of Education, in his report of 1880, says, "The intimate knowledge which has now been acquired respecting the circumstances of the several education districts has shown that—while some of them, more particularly those in the South Island, had been somewhat fairly provided with school-buildings at the date of the abolition of the provinces—in the City of Wellington no school-buildings had been erected at the public cost until the appropriations from the colonial revenue became available for this purpose; and this has necessarily led to a very large expenditure, not only on buildings, but also on the purchase of school sites." Yet in 1879 the amount of grant to Otago was £44,522 6s. 4d.; Wellington, £13,857 0s. 9d.: in 1880, Otago, £28,500; Wellington, £16,000. These figures speak for themselves. "Equality of sacrifice" may be a just political dogma, but it can only be so when applied to "giving" as well as "taking." The traveller who visits Otago and Canterbury, with their numerous, large, and costly school-buildings, and compares with these the wooden school-buildings of this district, may well be excused for asking if the same Government controls the system in both Islands.

TEACHING STAFF.—In Return No. 7* will be found a list of the teachers in the service of the Board, with their classification, position, salaries, &c.

PUPIL-TEACHERS.—This is probably the weakest part of the service. There is great difficulty in obtaining suitable candidates, but more especially males. To induce such candidates to come forward the Board amended the regulations under which pupil-teachers are engaged, considerably increasing the salary of the various stages; but up to the present the beneficial results expected have not been realized.

SCHOLARSHIPS.—Of the scholarships granted in 1881 four are still held as follows: Herbert Huggins, £25; Arthur R. Meek, £25; Graham Pringle, £30; and A. J. McCredie, £20. The scholarships competed for in 1882 were won as follows: Martin Luckie, £30; Hamilton Bannister, £20; Herbert Mowbray, £30; William Denton, £20; Albert Tattle, £15; Donald Clark, £15; Joseph A. Tripe, £10; and Frederick Hill, £30. At the examination which was held in December 46 candidates presented themselves. Of these, 35 obtained 50 per cent. of the maximum number of marks. Eight Wellington and two country candidates obtained the 75 per cent. required to win the scholarships.

OFFICE STAFF.—Return No. 9† contains the names, position, and salaries of the office staff and of the Normal School. In August the Board resolved to separate the office of Inspector and Secretary held by the Inspector, Mr. Lee. Mr. Dorset, who had been acting as clerk, was appointed Secretary; this change has been effected at the small additional sum of £50 per annum.

ATTENDANCE.—From Return No. 1‡ it will be seen that the numbers on the rolls show a steady increase, being 5,510 at the beginning and 6,271 at the end of the year; this number, however, falls far short of the number of children of school age in this district. The average attendance at the majority of our schools is very unsatisfactory. There seems to be great apathy and little appreciation on the part of too many parents of the value of regular attendance. The inspection returns point to grave shortcomings, and will have to be seriously considered. An expensive system has been established, yet many children do not attend at all, while the attendance of great numbers on the books is of such an intermittent nature as to make the imparting of anything but the most rudimentary education next to impossible. This is clearly brought out in the report of the Board's Inspector, from which it will be seen that of the total number on the school-rolls only one-half or thereabouts came up for examination. A scrutiny of the table of results will show that, as a basis on which to form an opinion of the quality of the work done by any of our schools, it is practically worthless. As an example of this take Whiteman's Valley School: the percentage of passes is 100, the highest obtainable. We have here a small school with 29 on the books; 25 were present at the examination, 17 of whom were over 8 years of age. Of this number 4 only were presented for examination in standard work, and 4 passed; and in this way 100 per cent. is noted as passed. It must be manifest that such returns do not exhibit the state of the schools. It seems that power to deal with irregular attendance is more urgently required than was suspected.

COMPULSORY CLAUSES.—The compulsory clauses have been brought into operation by the Committees of the Masterton, Tawa Flat, Fernridge, Johnsonville, Newtown, Mount Cook, Tenui, Greytown, Mauriceville, Clareville, Carterton, Kaiwairi, Kaitaki, Hutt, Ohariu, Thorndon, and Terrace School Districts, with varying results. The Committees, however, have no power under the Act to deal with irregular attendance. As before noticed, this is a question of great importance; it will be a question for the Legislature whether in the first amending Bill power should be taken to supplement the compulsory clauses by an attendance clause.

NORMAL SCHOOL.—The report of the Principal of the Normal School, herewith attached, furnishes a detailed statement of the year's work. The Board, while fully recognizing the ability and devotion of Mr. Howard and Mrs. Griffin to the work of the Normal School, and the satisfactory results of the examination of the students, feels that the amount expended in training the few students on the present basis is scarcely defensible: 18 professional students, mostly females, entail an annual expenditure exceeding £1,500, the probability being that a few years hence not one of these young ladies will be in the service of the Board. The present building is unsuitable, a properly organized practising school being impossible under existing conditions. As a new school is urgently required and will shortly have to be erected in the Oriental Bay district, it could be planned and organized to include a training and practising school for teachers, on a more practical basis than the present one, insuring a year's training in the course of the apprenticeship to every pupil-teacher in the service of the Board.

I have, &c.,

J. R. BLAIR, Chairman.

The Hon. the Minister of Education.

* Appendix, page 19.

† Appendix, page 6.

‡ Appendix, page 47.

NELSON.

SIR,—

Nelson, 5th March, 1883.

In compliance with section 102 of the Education Act, I have the honour to submit the report of the Board's proceedings for the year ended the 31st December, 1882.

MEETINGS OF THE BOARD.—The Board has held one special and twelve ordinary meetings, the latter being, as hitherto, on the first Thursday of each month. The average attendance of members was seven. The Board for 1882 was originally constituted as follows: Mr. J. W. Barnicoat (Chairman), the Rev. J. C. Andrew, Messrs. S. Clayden, M. Campbell, C. Dencker, J. Graham, R. J. Malcolm, J. Shephard, and H. A. Tarrant. The death in June of an old and valued member of the Board, Mr. Malcolm, caused a vacancy, which was filled by the election of the Rev. John Beckenham.

NUMBER OF SCHOOLS.—Seventy-eight schools were at work at the close of 1882, being an increase of eight on the previous year. Nine aided schools are included in this list. The late increase of the capitation grant from £3 15s. to £4 has enabled the Board to give more help than was formerly possible to a class of schools the importance of which to the outlying districts has always been fully recognized in Nelson, where, indeed, the aided-school system originated fourteen years ago. A yearly allowance of £3 15s. on every scholar in daily attendance, and efficiently taught, has been made during the last quarter of 1882, and the Board has further contributed throughout the year a certain proportion, usually amounting to one-third, of the cost of the buildings put up by the outsettlers on lands secured to the Board. Maps and blackboards are also supplied to aided schools free of charge.

HOUSEHOLD SCHOOLS.—The Board has lately ventured on the experiment of offering a scale of capitation allowance, similar to that granted to aided schools, to isolated families who are out of daily reach of any school. With the view of ascertaining that the children are efficiently taught, the payment of the grant is made conditional on their presenting themselves for examination at least once a year at the nearest public school. This system has been in operation for so short a time that it may be said to be still upon its trial.

ATTENDANCE OF SCHOLARS.—The increase in the number of scholars falls far short of what might have been expected from the considerable addition to the number of new schools, and the increased school accommodation. The number of scholars on the roll, 4,213, as compared with the number at the close of 1881, shows indeed an increase of 151. But the average attendance, 3,222, exceeds by only 43 that for the previous year, although several school-buildings have been largely added to, and the list of schools has been increased by eight. It is questionable whether the substitution of a scale of fixed salaries for the former long-tryed plan, by which the teacher's salary was partly dependent on the average attendance of his scholars, has not affected the attendance unfavourably. Whatever may have been the disadvantages of the system of paying teachers partly by head-money, there can be little doubt that a teacher, especially in the country districts, has it in his power to largely influence the attendance of his scholars.

TEACHING STAFF.—One hundred and sixteen teachers of all grades were in the Board's service at the end of 1882. Of these, 47 were male, 69 female teachers. They were further classified into 78 head-teachers and 38 assistants, under which latter head, however, are included 12 probationers. If the average attendance for the whole district be taken, this staff would give a teacher to every 28 scholars. But this statement, without explanation, would be misleading. There are 19 small country schools at work, with a total attendance of only 280, an average of less than 15 each.

PROBATIONERS.—The experiment of employing for a term of three years, at a moderate rate of remuneration, young persons desirous of entering the teaching profession, may now be pronounced successful. Originally intended mainly for town schools, the system has gradually extended to country districts, where the difficulty of obtaining suitable candidates, though by no means overcome even yet, has proved less than was at first anticipated. Twelve probationers were in the service of the Board at the close of 1882, and there is a constant demand for more in places where the number of scholars in attendance would hardly warrant the employment of the more expensive assistant-teacher. It is to be regretted that no means have yet been devised whereby probationers can secure systematic preparation for the E examination, which it was intended they should attempt at the close of their three-years course.

CERTIFICATED TEACHERS.—There were good grounds for believing that very few teachers were preparing, or indeed intended voluntarily presenting themselves, for the approaching teachers' examination in January, 1883. The Board, therefore, early in 1882, issued a circular to all uncertificated teachers, and all teachers who held only provisional certificates, who had been twelve months in the service of the Board, directing them to present themselves at the teachers' examination in 1883. A large proportion of the uncertificated teachers thereupon signified their intention of coming forward as directed. As some misapprehension apparently still exists among teachers as to the nature of the occasional examinations of candidates for teacherships made by the Board, it will not be out of place to explain what is the real intention of these examinations. All that they are intended to do is to apply a comparatively simple test, not greatly exceeding in difficulty the work of the Sixth Standard (as prescribed by regulations), with the view of excluding from teachership ill-qualified candidates. These examinations have no legal force, and are only meant to serve as makeshifts until the successful applicant has passed the E examination, or until a teacher holding a certificate, and otherwise eligible, applies for the post. In other words, the ability to pass the Board's examination in no sense does away with the obligation to attempt, at least, the annual teachers' examination.

SCHOOL-BUILDINGS.—The demand for new schools and additions to existing schools has been so large during the last year that the Board has been unable to do anything towards supplying the want of teachers' houses, which was referred to in its report for 1881. Nor is it probable that much can be done in this direction for some time, the Building Account having been overdrawn to the extent of nearly £800 during the year, for the erection of schools that could no longer be dispensed with. To satisfy even in part, with anything like fairness, the evergrowing demands of the several school districts for new schools with the comparatively limited fund at its disposal is perhaps the most difficult problem with which the Board has to deal.

SCHOLARSHIPS.—The establishment in Nelson of a college for girls has at last enabled the Board to carry out a design that it has long had much at heart—the providing of some of the most promising girls attending the Nelson public schools with the same opportunities for higher education that have so long been enjoyed by the boys. The exhibitions carrying a free education at the Nelson Colleges offered by the College Governors to boys and girls, and those offered to girls alone by the School Commissioners, have so far increased the number of prizes offered for competition that, instead of four boys being sent annually to the Boys' College for two years' instruction, five boys and six girls can now be sent annually for a like term.

I have, &c.,

J. W. BARNICOAT,
Chairman.

The Hon. the Minister of Education.

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE for the Year ending 31st December, 1882.

<i>Receipts.</i>			<i>Expenditure.</i>		
	£	s. d.		£	s. d.
To Balance on 31st December, 1881—			By office staff, salaries ...	266	0 0
Building Account ...	1,850	15 8	Departmental contingencies ...	165	16 0
General Account ...	2,939	12 1	Inspectors' salaries and travelling expenses	500	0 0
Government grants for buildings ...	1,313	0 0	Teachers' salaries and allowances (including rent, bonus, &c.) ...	10,404	10 7
Other receipts for buildings—			Ditto, refund of amounts deducted from salaries during 1880–81 ...	865	3 4
Refund exchange on cheques ...	4	3 3	Incidental expenses—		
Loan from Maintenance Account ...	800	0 0	Schools ...	1,140	18 7
Government statutory capitation (£3 15s.)	11,250	12 2	Rents of school-buildings ...	82	16 0
Special capitation (5s.) ...	576	5 0	Scholarships—		
Scholarship grant (1s. 6d.) ...	200	13 9	Paid to scholars ...	181	10 0
Inspection subsidy ...	300	0 0	Examination expenses ...	10	13 9
Payments by School Commissioners for primary education ...	373	9 1	School-buildings—		
Other receipts—			New buildings ...	1,613	15 9
From sale of school material ...	485	11 11	Improvements of buildings ...	2,138	0 6
Rent of old building ...	8	12 0	Furniture and appliances ...	160	13 6
Refund exchange on cheques ...	13	13 0	Sites ...	22	13 0
Bank interest ...	72	0 0	Other expenses—		
			Loan to Building Account ...	800	0 0
			Purchase of school material ...	316	0 10
			Interest to bank ...	2	0 10
			Credit balance of account on 31st December, 1882—		
			Building Account ...	32	16 2
			General Account ...	1,484	19 1
	<u>£20,188</u>	<u>7 11</u>		<u>£20,188</u>	<u>7 11</u>

J. W. BARNICOAT, Chairman.

STEAD ELLIS, Secretary.

The above accounts examined and found correct.—H. E. CURTIS, Provincial District Auditor. 30th March, 1883.

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES on 31st December, 1882.

A. Exclusive of Building Fund.

<i>Assets.</i>			<i>Liabilities.</i>		
	£	s. d.		£	s. d.
Cash in bank on this account, 31st December, 1882 ...	1,484	19 1	Due to teachers ...	1,021	8 2
Due from Board's Building Account ...	800	0 0	Due to officers of Board ...	63	10 0
Due for scholarships ...	34	10 0	Due on account of scholarships ...	43	6 0
			Due on account of stationery ...	4	19 6
			Due on account of school material ...	14	3 5
			Credit balance to next year ...	1,172	2 0
	<u>£2,319</u>	<u>9 1</u>		<u>£2,319</u>	<u>9 1</u>

B. Building Fund only.

	£	s. d.		£	s. d.
Cash in bank on this account, 31st December, 1882 ...	32	16 2	Due on account of unliquidated votes to Committees ...	600	1 0
Due from Department ...	100	0 0	Due to Maintenance Account ...	800	0 0
Balance to next year ...	1,719	4 10	Balance of purchase-money owing for site of Haven Road School, and interest ...	452	0 0
	<u>£1,852</u>	<u>1 0</u>		<u>£1,852</u>	<u>1 0</u>

NORTH CANTERBURY.

SIR,—

Christchurch, 31st March, 1883.

I have the honour to present the following report of the proceedings of the Board for the year ended the 31st December, 1882.

THE BOARD.—The three members of the Board who retired on the 31st March, 1882, were Mr. Montgomery, Mr. Booth, and Mr. Bowen, of whom Mr. Bowen did not offer himself for re-election. The voting by the Committees resulted in the return of Mr. Montgomery, Mr. Booth, and Mr. S. C. Farr. The Board continued to meet during the year on the first and third Thursdays of each month, and held twenty-three meetings, the average attendance of members being 7·21.

NEW DISTRICTS AND BUILDINGS.—Three new districts were formed during the year—viz., Darfield, Winslow, and Fendalton. Of these, Darfield is entirely new; Winslow is mostly new, but includes a small part of the District of Willoughby; and Fendalton is constituted by a division of the District of Riccarton, the remaining part of which is made into a separate district under the original name. New schools have been opened at Lismore, Methven, Pendarves; and side schools in the Districts of Malvern, Oxford West, and Wakanui. School-buildings have been contracted for at South Malvern, Darfield, Lauriston, and masters' houses at Little River and Springburn; and large additions have been made to the schools at Leithfield, Stoke, Lincoln, St. Albans, Richmond, and Southbridge. The school formerly known as Hurunui has been removed to a position in the Township of Waikari, the cost of removal and reinstatement being borne by Government, in consideration of its having been found necessary to take possession of the old school site for purposes of railway extension. The total expenditure on buildings during the year amounted to £12,691 13s. 11d. A detailed account, showing the exact amount spent in each school district, is given in Table No. 7.*

MAINTENANCE OF SCHOOLS.—The cost of maintaining schools for the year 1882, including grants to Committees for incidental expenses, was £45,320 12s., and the amount expended on salaries and allowances to teachers £39,418 13s. 11d. The following table shows the expenditure under these heads for each year from 1878 :—

	Salaries.				Incidental.				Totals.		
	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
1878 ..	31,919	0	0	..	6,276	6	9	..	38,195	6	9
1879 ..	34,417	14	6	..	5,856	9	8	..	40,274	4	2
1880 ..	38,136	17	8	..	5,856	2	1	..	43,992	19	9
1881 ..	36,683	4	11	..	5,591	15	6	..	42,275	0	5
1882 ..	39,418	13	11	..	5,901	18	1	..	45,320	12	0

The average attendance for the year 1882 was 12,186. The cost of maintenance of schools, including all incidental expenses, amounted therefore to £3 14s. 4½d. per head of the attendance, and the cost of instruction only to £3 4s. 8½d. per head. The increase of cost as compared with last year is attributable to a partial return of the deductions made in 1880. Since the 1st of April, 1882, a capitation allowance of 5s. was granted in place of the 10s. allowance discontinued in August, 1880, which additional supply enabled the Board to pay its pupil-teachers in full from the same date, and to add to the reduced salaries of teachers and officers in its employ, at rates varying from 7½ per cent. in the case of salaries not exceeding £100 to 5 per cent. in the case of salaries of £200 and upwards. The Board desires earnestly to press on the Government the necessity of increasing the capitation allowance. This is urged not only in justice to the teachers, on whom the reductions—that in every other department have been long ago restored—are still to a great extent enforced, but also as indispensable to the efficient working of the educational system, for which nothing can be more essential than that the salaries offered to teachers should be such as to encourage men of character and attainments to enter and continue in the profession, and that Committees should be supplied with the means of effectively administering the affairs of their respective districts. The Board has gone to the utmost limit of its means in the endeavour to provide for these requirements; but its present revenue is insufficient, and every year adds to the difficulty. For, of the many new schools which the Board finds it necessary to establish, nearly all are in lately settled parts of the district, where the number of children and the average attendance must for a long time be comparatively small, so that the additional cost of maintaining each successive school greatly exceeds the additional income derived from it in the form of capitation grant.

ATTENDANCE.—At the close of 1882 there were 117 school districts in the Education District of North Canterbury, and 135 separate schools, including the practising department of the Normal School, classified as follows.† Of the above, two schools—viz., Waiau and Kowai Bush—are aided, the latter having been placed on that footing on account of a falling-off of the attendance. Two schools in the district of Governor's Bay South are half-time schools, conducted by one master. The following table shows the number of schools maintained or aided by the Board, with the total number of children on the school rolls, and in average attendance, for each year from 1878 :—

* Appendix—Table No. 9, pages 25–31.

† See Minister's report, Table E.

Quarter ended	District Schools.	Aided Schools.	Total of Schools.	On Roll.	Average Attendance.	Percentage.
December 31, 1878 ..	106	4	110	13,647	10,076	73·83
„ 1879 ..	116	4	120	15,230	11,381	74·72
„ 1880 ..	121	2	123	16,437	12,233	74·42
„ 1881 ..	128	1	129	16,051	11,760	73·26
„ 1882 ..	133	2	135	16,907	12,747	75·39

Among the tables appended to this report is one which gives a summary of the ages of the children attending school, and of the numbers receiving instruction in each of the subjects prescribed by the Education Act,* and the following table, in continuation of one published in former reports, gives the number of schools, and of children on the rolls and in average attendance, for each year since a system of public education was first established in Canterbury. For the purpose of comparison, so much only of the present Education District of North Canterbury is included as is comprised in the provincial district:—

Quarter ended	District Schools.	Denomi- national Schools.†	Aided Schools.	Total of Schools.	On Roll.	Average Attendance.	Percentage.
December 31, 1863 ..	2	31	..	33	1,605	1,030	64·17
„ 1873 ..	73	†	..	73	7,238	4,631	63·98
„ 1877 ..	100	..	2	102	12,464	9,068	72·75
„ 1878 ..	104	..	3	107	13,516	9,975	73·80
„ 1879 ..	114	..	3	117	15,046	11,245	74·73
„ 1880 ..	119	..	1	120	16,253	12,096	74·42
„ 1881 ..	126	..	..	126	15,828	11,599	73·28
„ 1882 ..	131	..	1	132	16,696	12,589	75·40

It will be observed that the attendance has recovered from the extraordinary depression that occurred in the year 1881 through the prevalence of measles over a great part of the district, though some allowance has still to be made for the same cause, the operation of which was felt to some extent during the first quarter of 1882. The average attendance, as compared with the number on the rolls, is very good, and is now as high as can reasonably be expected.

TEACHERS.—The number of teachers in the service of the Board at the close of 1882 was 412, besides 37 sewing mistresses. Of these, 249 (134 males and 115 females) were principal or assistant teachers, and 163 pupil-teachers. Of the former, 184 were fully certificated, 15 had partially passed the certificate examination, 22 held licenses to teach, and 28 were without certificates.

INSPECTION.—Towards the end of April, 1882, in consequence of a vacancy having occurred in the office of Inspector, as mentioned in the last report, the Board decided on inviting applications for the appointment; and on the 18th May the Rev. James Cumming, then headmaster of the West Christchurch School, was selected to fill the vacancy. A joint report by Mr. Edge and Mr. Cumming upon the work done by them during the year is appended. The following table gives information as to the numbers and ages of children presented and passed in the several standards:—

	Number presented.	Number passed.	Average Age.	Percentage.	No. of Schools at which Pupils were successful.
			Yrs. mos.		
Standard VI. ..	135	86	14 5	64	34
Standard V. ..	440	220	13 6	50	76
Standard IV. ..	1,075	597	12 8	56	107
Standard III. ..	1,878	1,130	11 7	60	121
Standard II. ..	2,115	1,802	10 2	85	129
Standard I. ..	2,081	1,923	8 9	92	128
Totals ..	7,724	..	..	74	..

NORMAL SCHOOL.—The rules under which the normal school is conducted were revised during the year, and will be found in the appendix as amended. The principal change is that the temporary arrangement, by which pupil-teachers who had completed their term of service were

* Included in Minister's report and appendix.

† Aid to denominational schools ceased after September, 1873.

STATEMENT of ASSETS and LIABILITIES on 31st December, 1882.

A. *Exclusive of Building Fund.*

<i>Assets.</i>	£	s.	d.	<i>Liabilities.</i>	£	s.	d.
Cash in bank on this account, December 31st, 1882	8,640	12	0	Due to teachers	11	2	8
Due from scholarships grant	250	10	3	Due to General Government	3,788	11	1
				Due to outstanding scholarships	40	0	0
				Due to fund for Board's scholarships, training scholarships, ex-pupil-teachers' allowances	4,000	0	0
				Due to public libraries	6	13	9
				Due to printing, advertising, &c.	51	3	0
				Due to incidental expenses, unpaid	993	11	9
	<u>£8,891</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>		<u>£8,891</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>

B. *Building Fund only.*

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Cash in bank on this account, December 31st, 1882	2,619	15	5	Balance of amounts due or to fall due under contracts	2,007	4	8
				Deposits on contracts	14	10	0
				Due on account of votes appropriated, but not contracted for	7,540	0	0
	<u>£2,619</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>5</u>		<u>£9,561</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>8</u>

SOUTH CANTERBURY.

SIR,—

Education Board, Timaru, May, 1883.

I have the honour to submit the general report of the Education Board of the District of South Canterbury for the year ending the 31st December, 1882.

THE BOARD.—At the annual election for three members of the Board in March, the Rev. George Barclay and Messrs. H. Belfield and M. Gray were the retiring members. The Rev. George Barclay did not seek re-election, being about to visit England, but the other retiring members, with Dr. Charles J. Foster, were elected. The Board then consisted of Messrs. Herbert Belfield, Richard A. Barker, Samuel W. Goldsmith, Melville Gray, William J. Steward, M.H.R., William M. Slack, Edward Wakefield, Robson B. Walcot, and Dr. Charles J. Foster. At the first meeting of the Board held in April, Mr. H. Belfield was re-elected Chairman. On the 7th December Mr. Belfield resigned the office of Chairman in consequence of leaving the country, and Mr. E. Wakefield was elected in his place. During the year twelve ordinary monthly meetings and one special meeting were held, the average attendance of members being 7·2.

SCHOOLS.—New schools have been opened at Albury, Kingsdown, Redcliffe, Seaview, and Waimataitai, and a new school district has been proclaimed at Sutherlands. Several applications for new schools have been considered, but action has been deferred on account of the impossibility of providing buildings. The school at North Orari has been permanently closed, as the Committee found it impossible to carry on the school under the Board's Aided Schools Regulations. At the end of the year there were 39 schools in operation, being an increase of 5 on the number at work at the close of 1881. These schools were classified according to attendance as under.* The 8 schools having less than 25 pupils in average attendance were carried on by the local Committees under the Board's Aided Schools Regulations.

ATTENDANCE.—The attendance of scholars shows a steady increase, the average for the year being 264 above that of 1881; but the average as compared with the roll number is not very satisfactory. The number of children attending school at the end of the year was 3,853, while the average attendance for the December quarter was 2,944, or 76·4 per cent. The Board regret that the compulsory clauses of the Education Act are not more generally enforced. In a few cases, where systematic action has been taken, the attendance has very much improved; but the majority of Committees, though deploring the effects of bad attendance, decline to incur the responsibility and trouble of fully carrying out the compulsory clauses of the Act. The following table shows the attendance for the district since the Board was established:—

* See Minister's report, Table E.

Quarter ending	Number of Schools.	Number of Teachers.	Number on Rolls.	Average Attendance.			Yearly Average.
				Male.	Female.	Total.	
March 31st, 1878	16	56	2,467	930	814	1,744	1,753
June 30th, 1878	16	59	2,458	897	754	1,651	
September 30th, 1878 ..	17	60	2,510	931	811	1,742	
December 31st, 1878 ..	17	56	2,666	1,005	872	1,877	
March 31st, 1879	18	58	2,710	981	864	1,845	2,056
June 30th, 1879	21	63	2,833	1,068	911	1,979	
September 30th, 1879 ..	24	70	3,029	1,123	954	2,077	
December 31st, 1879 ..	29	77	3,203	1,241	1,083	2,324	
March 31st, 1880	29	79	3,346	1,217	1,121	2,338	2,489
June 30th, 1880	29	79	3,365	1,292	1,167	2,459	
September 30th, 1880 ..	29	78	3,470	1,361	1,181	2,542	
December 31st, 1880 ..	29	80	3,506	1,381	1,235	2,616	
March 31st, 1881	34	81	3,675	1,402	1,308	2,710	2,597
June 30th, 1881	34	82	3,656	1,361	1,190	2,551	
September 30th, 1881 ..	35	82	2,734	1,329	1,186	2,515	
December 31st, 1881 ..	35	84	3,531	1,364	1,249	2,613	
March 31st, 1882	35	84	3,656	1,358	1,300	2,658	2,861
June 30th, 1882	35	84	3,571	1,342	1,246	2,588	
September 30th, 1882 ..	39	88	3,814	1,511	1,398	2,909	
December 31st, 1882 ..	39	89	3,853	1,532	1,412	2,944	

TEACHERS.—At the close of the year there were employed by the Board 89 teachers and 11 sewing mistresses, being an increase on the previous year of 5 teachers and 1 sewing mistress. The classification of their appointments was as follows.*

BUILDINGS.—The principal work undertaken by the Board during the past year has been the erection of new school-buildings in the Borough of Waimate. The existing school is a wooden building on a large and valuable site in the principal street of the town. By virtue of a special Act of Parliament the Board were empowered to sell this site, together with the old buildings, and to apply the proceeds to the erection of new and substantial buildings on a more suitable site, reserved away from the main thoroughfare. A part of the old site and the master's residence were sold by auction for £1,095, and a contract for new buildings, in brick, on the new site was then entered into for £2,994. The sale of the remaining sections and buildings will reduce the Board's outlay on the new school by about £800. New schools, in wood, have also been erected for the Districts of Albury, Gapes Valley, Seaview, Kingsdown, Makikihi, and Redcliffe, at a cost of about £250 each, including furniture and apparatus. The Milford, Kakahu, and Waitohi Flat Schools have been enlarged, by the addition of class-rooms, at a cost in each case of £150. A considerable amount, in the aggregate, has also been expended on ordinary repairs and small improvements. A detailed statement of the amount expended from the Building Fund on each school will be found in Return appended.† Many pressing works in connection with existing schools, as well as the erection of new school-buildings and teachers' residences, have been deferred indefinitely, or refused altogether, on account of the inadequacy of the annual building grants received from Government. In several districts the residents have been compelled to supplement the grants made by the Board, and in a few cases the residents have taken steps to raise the whole of the money required to erect the necessary buildings, on the understanding that the expenditure would be refunded by the Board at a future date. For some years to come the Board must experience the same difficulties in allocating their building grants, unless a far more liberal vote is made by Government, as so much of each year's vote is expended in repairing or replacing by substantial structures the old wooden buildings erected by the Canterbury Provincial Government.

FINANCIAL.—The annual balance-sheet, duly certified to by the Provincial Auditor, is appended. The Building Account shows receipts £4,480 7s. 8d., and expenditure £4,738 2s. 7d., necessitating a temporary draft on the Maintenance Account of £257 14s. 11d. This amount will be transferred from the building grant of the current year. The Maintenance Account shows receipts £12,036 11s. 2d., expenditure £10,703 15s. 11d., giving a credit balance of £1,332 15s. 3d.; but from this latter amount must be deducted £581 15s. 6d., to be refunded to the Education Department on account of receipts from the School Commissioners, and £54 1s., payments due to teachers on the 31st December, but not paid, leaving an actual credit balance on the Maintenance Account of £999 9s. 8d. The balance to this account at the end of 1881 was £269 7s. 10d., so that the general business of the Board has been conducted with a saving of £730 1s. 10d. for the year. This satisfactory result is, however, mainly due to the small expenditure on account of the Board's staff, and to the special capitation grant of 5s., from which source £327 17s. 6d. was received during the year.

* See Minister's report, Table F.

† Appendix—Table No. 9, page 31.

establishment as part of its functions. It is of very questionable legality, and cannot be brought within the 43rd section of the Act. I desire to remind the Board that the same plan was tried by the Provincial Government of Canterbury, and was abandoned after several years' trial *with considerable loss*. I also object to the payment of salaries of school-teachers in local schools by the Board. Except in a few cases, I have no direct evidence afforded me of the payment of these moneys to the persons entitled to receive them, and it is an imposition of labour upon the central office which (while they exist) belongs especially to the local Committees, as may reasonably be inferred from the Act. I equally object to the mode of payment of scholarships. They should be paid directly to the persons entitled to receive them, or to their own order.—J. OLLIVIER, Provincial District Auditor. 12th April, 1883.

STATEMENT of ASSETS and LIABILITIES on 31st December, 1882.

A. *Exclusive of Building Fund.*

<i>Assets.</i>			<i>Liabilities.</i>		
	£	s. d.		£	s. d.
Cash in bank on this account, 31st December, 1882	1,155	17 6	Due to teachers	54	1 0
Due from depot	302	10 11	Due to outstanding cheques	80	17 2
Due from Building Account	257	14 11	Due to General Government on account Education Commissioners' payments	581	15 6
			Balance of assets	999	9 8
	<u>£1,716</u>	<u>3 4</u>		<u>£1,716</u>	<u>3 4</u>

B. *Building Fund only.*

	£	s. d.		£	s. d.
Due from purchasers of Waimate old school site, by bills due April, 1883	292	19 8	Balance of account, 31st December, 1882	257	14 11
Due from current year's building vote	3,567	15 6	Balance of amounts due or to fall due under contracts	1,496	8 0
			Balance of assets	2,106	12 3
	<u>£3,860</u>	<u>15 2</u>		<u>£3,860</u>	<u>15 2</u>

WESTLAND.

SIR,—

Education Office, Greymouth, 19th March, 1883.

I have the honour to forward the report of the Board for the year 1882.

BOARD.—At the commencement of the year the Board consisted of the following gentlemen: Messrs. Duncan, Grimmond, Hamilton, Parfitt, Perkins, Petrie, Reid, and Warner; there being one seat vacant owing to the resignation of Mr. E. I. Lord. At a special meeting held on the 5th January Mr. Rudkin was elected to fill this vacancy. At the annual election of members, held on the 9th March, Messrs. J. Grimmond, C. L. Morice, and J. McWhirter were elected to fill the ordinary vacancies caused by the retirement of Messrs. Grimmond, Duncan, and Parfitt. At the meeting of the Board held on the 13th April Mr. J. Taylor was elected to fill the extraordinary vacancy caused by the resignation of Mr. F. Hamilton; and Mr. W. H. Perkins was re-elected Chairman. The Board held fifteen meetings during the year—twelve ordinary and three special meetings. The average attendance of members was seven.

SCHOOL DISTRICTS.—At the commencement of the year there were twenty-four school districts in the Westland Education District. Early in January petitions were received from the inhabitants of Totara Flat and of Woodstock, asking that those places might be separated from the Ahaura and Kanieri Districts respectively, and constituted separate districts. This was accordingly done; though by clause 36 of the Act their constitution could not take effect until the 1st January, 1883. The separation of the Arahura Road from the Hokitika School District, and its formation into a separate district, was also agreed to at a later period of the year.

TEACHERS AND SCHOOLS.—The number of schools at the end of the year was 36, being an increase of one upon the previous year, the Rangiriri School having been reopened. Of this number, 18 were carried on under the 88th clause. The school at Callaghan's was reopened for a short period during the year, but the Board were compelled to close it again, not being able to obtain a teacher for the small salary accruing, the school being under the 88th clause. The number of teachers employed at the end of the year was 87—namely, 32 male adults, 24 female adults, 15 male pupil-teachers, and 16 female pupil-teachers. A committee having been appointed early in the year to consider the revision of salaries and staff, so as to reduce the Board's expenditure, they prepared and brought before the Board a report recommending some reductions in staffs and in larger salaries; but the report was not adopted by the Board. At the Board meeting in December they adopted regulations providing for some slight reduction in the staffs of the larger schools, and an alteration in the scale of fixed salaries and capitation allowance, having the effect of making some improvement in the salaries of the more poorly paid teachers. The Board were enabled to adopt these regulations by the payment by Government of the additional 5s. per head on average attendance; but it is absolutely necessary for the remaining 5s. per head to be paid before the Board can place the salaries throughout the district upon a really satisfactory footing. The total amount paid in salaries during the year was

£7,690 16s. 10d., giving an average per head of £88 8s. Taking the salaries paid for the last quarter of the year, the average for the 38 adult teachers employed in the schools not under the 88th clause is £134 14s.; while the average for the schools under the 88th clause is £73 6s. 8d. The average for 31 pupil-teachers is £28 10s. 7d. The average attendance for the year 1881 was 2,326; and for the past year, 2,313. The returns sent herewith show the expenditure upon each school for the year in salaries, general expenditure, and buildings; the schools in operation on the 31st December, with the names, position, and emoluments of the teachers as for the quarter ended the 31st December; the attendance, &c., for the year; the numbers in standards and the numbers receiving instruction in the various subjects at the end of the year; and the classification of teachers and schools.

SCHOOL-BUILDINGS.—The following contracts were let during the year:—New Buildings: School-building, Goldsborough; teacher's cottage, Dunganville; school-building and teacher's cottage, Lower Kokatahi. Additions, Repairs, and Improvements: Repairs, &c., Cobden, Gillespie's, Greymouth, Kynnersley, Marsden, Ross, Stafford, Red Jack's, Paroa, Westbrook; teacher's house, Hokitika; removal Maori Gully School; fencing Ross School Reserve and Greymouth School Reserve. The Board also made a number of grants to Committees for small repairs to buildings, fencing, and draining school reserves, providing desks and other furniture for schools; the funds placed at the disposal of Committees being only intended by the Board to cover cost of fuel and cleaning. The Board having received no funds whatever during the year for building purposes, it necessarily follows that the amount of work undertaken was limited in extent, and then could only be undertaken in anticipation of the building grant accruing. There is still a large number of works required, and the painting of school-buildings is especially a matter requiring urgent attention. The small amount, however, now doled out to the Board for building purposes as compared with the amounts given in previous years renders it extremely difficult for the Board to do justice to all parts of the district; and will eventually, through the decay of buildings for want of necessary repairs (painting, &c.), entail a heavy expenditure upon the Department. At the end of the year four schools were carried on in buildings not belonging to the Board. A grant of about £6,000 would enable the Board to complete contracts and do all new work required in the district. For the year the cost of plans, supervision, &c., has been $6\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. upon the expenditure.

INSPECTION.—Herewith is forwarded the Inspector's yearly report, and, as it deals fully with all matters relating to inspection, the Board do not consider it necessary to make any remarks upon the subject, excepting to repeat their recommendation made in a previous report, that the Inspectors be placed under the control and supervision of the Inspector-General, and be not confined to any particular district.

FINANCE.—Statements of the receipts and expenditure for the year, of the assets and liabilities of the Board upon both General and Building Accounts, and of the receipts and expenditure of School Committees are appended. The receipts from all sources for the year amounted to £11,466 0s. 11d., and the expenditure to £13,953 16s. 4d., including a debit balance of £1,021 12s. 4d. on the 1st January. The debit balance at the end of the year was—General Account, £1,259 1s. 6d.; and Building Account, £1,228 13s. 11d.: total, £2,487 15s. 5d. The debit balance on General Account on the 1st January, 1882, was £1,021 12s. 4d.; and the debit upon that account has consequently been increased to the extent of £237 9s. 2d. "Salaries of teachers" includes payment for instructing pupil-teachers, and bonuses for passing pupil-teachers, amounting to £358 19s. "Grants to Committees," £818 19s. 9d., includes grants for cleaning and fuel, £641 16s. 9d.; advertising, £34 16s. 6d.; sundry grants, £29 3s. 6d.; rents of buildings, &c., £113 3s. "Miscellaneous expenditure," £419 10s. 4d., includes office rent, &c., £34 16s.; furniture and repairs, £7 7s. 6d.; fuel, light, and cleaning, £27 16s. 9d.; printing, £65 2s. 6d.; stationery, £23 13s. 7d.; advertising, £58 17s.; legal expenses, £4 16s. 2d.; allowance to members of Board, £161 6s. 6d.; telegrams, &c., £16 15s.; cheque-books, £3 4s. 7d.; sundries, £15 14s. 9d.

SCHOOL COMMITTEES.—The regulations referred to as having been adopted by the Board under the heading of "Teachers and schools" include a provision for increasing the grants to Committees for cleaning and fuel, the payments to be at per head of average attendance. The Board are of opinion that the adoption of this mode of payment will tend to induce Committees to make extra exertions in the matter of keeping up attendance of the schools. The Board during the past year adopted regulations for the preparation of the quarterly returns of attendance, and are glad to be able to note an improvement in the manner of their preparation.

PENNY BANKS.—The bank in connection with No Town School is still the only one in the district.

GENERAL.—Pupil-teachers are instructed by the headmaster of the schools where they are employed, according to regulations. The pupil-teachers in this district are at a disadvantage, owing to there not being a normal school in the district. The same applies to teachers of country schools. The only school library in the district is at the Hokitika School. The Board are glad to be able to refer to the very high position taken by the candidates from the Hokitika school in the competition for the prize given by Sir W. Fox. The Board hope that the time is not far distant when the Department will be able to hold a competitive examination in the standards throughout the whole of New Zealand. The Board regret very much that nothing practical came of the efforts of the representatives for the district for the establishment of a high

I have, &c.,

WILLIAM HERBERT PERKINS,

The Hon. the Minister of Education.

Chairman.

STATEMENT of RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE for the Year ending 31st December, 1882.

<i>Receipts.</i>	£	s.	d.	<i>Expenditure.</i>	£	s.	d.
To Receipts for buildings—				By Balance of account on 31st December,			
Loan from Government	480	0	0	1881	1,021	12	4
Loan, Maori Creek Committee	100	0	0	Office staff, salaries	306	0	0
Government statutory capitation (£13 15s.)	8,669	11	3	Departmental contingencies	419	10	4
Special capitation (5s.)	295	7	6	Inspectors' salaries	360	0	0
Scholarship grant (1s. 6d.)	151	6	5	Inspectors' travelling expenses	154	19	4
Inspection subsidy	300	0	0	Teachers' salaries and allowances (in-			
Loan from Government	720	0	0	cluding rent, bonus, &c.)... ..	7,690	16	10
Payments by School Commissioners for				Incidental expenses of schools	818	19	9
primary education	124	3	9	Scholarships: Paid to scholars	157	10	0
Other receipts—				School-buildings—			
School books	467	10	9	New buildings	223	0	0
Refunds	132	1	3	Improvements of buildings	973	1	3
Rent	26	0	0	Furniture and appliances	270	13	4
Dr. Balance of account on 31st December,				Sites, clearing, &c.	220	18	7
1882	2,487	15	5	Plans, supervision, and fees	111	9	1
				Legal expenses	7	11	8
				Other expenses—			
				School books	420	17	6
				Freight, carriage, &c., on books	61	16	2
				Interest	55	1	4
				Refund	12	12	0
				Credit balance of account on 31st			
				December, 1882: Imprest Account	5	6	10
				Repayment of loan of £720	660	0	0
	£13,953	16	4		£13,953	16	4

E. T. ROBINSON, Secretary.

I hereby certify that I have examined the above account, and have compared the same with bank pass-book, ledger, and vouchers, and find the same to be correct and according to law.—
W. A. SPENCE, Auditor. 17th March, 1883.

STATEMENT of ASSETS and LIABILITIES on 31st December, 1882.

A. *Exclusive of Building Fund.*

<i>Assets.</i>	£	s.	d.	<i>Liabilities.</i>	£	s.	d.
Due from value of books, &c., in stock ...	2,279	0	0	Balance of account, 31st December, 1882 ...	1,259	1	6
Due from scholarship grant for quarter ending 31st December, 1882 ...	45	0	0	Due to General Government, balance of loan	60	0	0
				Balance	1,004	18	6
	<u>£2,324</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>		<u>£2,324</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>

B. *Building Fund only.*

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Due from General Government ...	2,917	1	0	Balance of account, 31st December, 1882 ...	1,228	13	11
Balance	588	6	7	Balance of amounts due or to fall due under contracts	1,686	13	8
				Due on account of repayment of loan to General Government	480	0	0
				Repayment of loan to Maori Creek Committee	110	0	0
	<u>£3,505</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>7</u>		<u>£3,505</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>7</u>

Examined and found correct.—W. A. SPENCE, Auditor. 17th April, 1883.

OTAGO.

SIR,—

Education Office, Dunedin, 15th March, 1883.

In compliance with section 102 of "The Education Act, 1877," the Board of the Education District of Otago presents the following report of its proceedings for the year 1882:—

BOARD.—The following members constituted the Board at the beginning of the year: James Fulton, Henry Clark, Thomas Fergus, John Shand, Alexander Campbell Begg, William Elder, James Green, Michael Fraer, and Keith Ramsay. Messrs. Green, Fraer, and Ramsay retired, in accordance with section 15 of the Education Act. Six candidates were nominated by the School Committees, and the voting resulted in the re-election of the retiring members. At the first meeting, in April, Professor Shand was elected Chairman. During the year there were held

fourteen meetings of the Board, twelve meetings of the finance committee, and eleven meetings of the appointments committee; the average attendance of members being seven, four, and seven respectively.

NUMBER OF SCHOOLS.—The last report of the Board showed that on the 31st December, 1881, there were in operation 154 schools. During the year new schools were opened at Kurow, Otiake, Hooper's Inlet, Mount Stuart, Kelso, Gimmerburn, and Hawea; two half-time schools (Hamilton and Patearoa) were, owing to the increase in their attendance, constituted full-time schools; one aided school (Lower Kyeburn) was opened, and one (Roughridge) was closed; and the temporary school at Balclutha North and the small school in Bath-street, Dunedin, were closed. There were, consequently, at the end of the year 159 schools in operation in this district. The new School Districts of Macandrew Road (suburb of Dunedin), Totara, and Waianakarua have been proclaimed, and school-buildings are in course of erection. The following table shows the classification of the schools according to their average attendance.* The total number of schools open at the end of 1882 was 159; the number of aided or subsidized schools was 6; and the number of schools open at the end of 1881, or during part of 1882, but permanently closed before the end of 1882, was 3.

TEACHERS.—There were employed at the close of the year 442 teachers, classed as under.† As compared with the preceding year, the statement shows an increase of 2 teachers, and a decrease of 11 teachers of sewing.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.—The following is an abstract of the attendance at the public schools of this district from the institution of the Otago education scheme in the year 1856 to the present time:—

YEAR.	No. of Schools.	No. of Teachers.	No. of Pupils who attended at all in the Course of the Year.			Average Daily Attendance for the Year.			Attendance at the Close of the Year.		
			Dunedin.	All other Schools.	Totals.	Dunedin.	All other Schools.	Totals.	Dunedin.	All other Schools.	Totals.
1856-57	5	7	...	...	...	115	121	236	...	...	...
1866	51	71	1,193	2,754	3,947	888	1,680	2,568	934	2,136	3,070
1876-77	165	329	3,094	15,256	18,350	2,067	9,143	11,210	2,378	11,159	13,537
1877	173	356	3,191	16,422	19,613	2,176	9,573	11,749	2,585	11,943	14,528
1878	134	334	4,875	16,660	21,535	2,912	9,707	12,619	3,480	12,598	16,078
1879	145	375	5,433	18,472	23,905	3,317	10,562	13,879	3,961	13,823	17,748
1880	152	430	6,528	19,688	26,216	3,898	11,696	15,594	4,429	14,774	19,203
1881	154	451	6,321	20,208	26,529	3,749	11,844	15,593	4,372	14,902	19,274
1882	159	442	6,450	20,548	26,998	3,853	12,341	16,194	4,426	15,239	19,665

The increase in the average attendance for the year was 601, and the increase in the number that attended at all during the year was 469. The increase indicated by these figures, although fair, is yet considerably less than that of former years, a fact due to the large amount of sickness that prevailed in Dunedin and other centres of population during the greater part of the year, and to the wretched state of the roads in the southern portion of the district during last winter and spring.

AGES OF PUPILS.—The following table shows the ages of the pupils who attended the public schools in the district during the last quarter of the years 1880, 1881, and 1882:—

	1880.				1881.				1882.			
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Per Cent.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Per Cent.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Per Cent.
Under 5 years	194	209	403	2	Nil	Nil	Nil	...	Nil	Nil	Nil	...
5 and under 7 years	1,993	1,849	2,842	20	2,068	1,869	3,937	20½	2,153	2,038	4,191	21½
7 and under 10 years	3,474	3,340	6,814	35½	3,574	3,332	6,906	35¾	3,660	3,326	6,986	35½
10 and under 13 years	2,992	2,857	5,849	30½	3,113	2,912	6,025	31¼	3,063	2,974	6,037	30¾
13 and under 15 years	991	913	1,904	10	1,035	991	2,026	10½	1,033	971	2,004	10½
Above 15 years	177	214	391	2	165	215	380	2	195	252	447	2¼
Totals	9,821	9,382	19,203	100	9,955	9,319	19,274	100	10,104	9,561	19,665	100

INSPECTION.—Owing to the heavy nature of the work of examining under the new standards, and the steady increase of schools since the present Education Act came into force, the Board's Inspectors have, year by year, found it less and less possible to comply with the regulations as to inspection. Most of their time had to be spent in examining the schools, and very few opportunities were afforded them of seeing the actual working of the schools, and of assisting teachers in their methods and management. To remedy this evil the Board, early in the year, determined to appoint a third Inspector; and this office was offered to and accepted by Mr. P. Goyen, Inspector of the Southland Education District. Mr. Goyen entered upon his duties on the 3rd of July. Most of the schools in Maniototo, Vincent, and Clutha Counties were examined at the beginning of the year. The Inspectors then devoted their attention to visits of inspection. On

* Vide Table E, Minister's report.

† Classified in Minister's report.

‡ Exclusive of Southland.

the 10th of July Messrs. Petrie and Taylor resumed the examinations, and Mr. Goyen continued making visits of inspection till the 4th of September, when he also entered upon the work of examining. In this work the three Inspectors were engaged till the breaking-up of the schools for the midsummer vacation. During the year one or more visits of inspection were made to ninety-four schools, and all the schools in the district were examined in the standards. Twenty of them were examined twice—once at the beginning of the year and again at the close. The twenty schools here referred to had previously been examined at a time of the year that was most unfavourable to them—viz., immediately after the midsummer holidays. To make the conditions of examination as favourable as possible for the future, it was decided to throw forward the time of examination by three months, the teachers having the option of choosing for publication in the tables of this report either the results gained at the beginning or those gained at the end of the year. In the future it will be unnecessary to examine any of the schools within a short time of their resumption of work after the holidays. The reports of the Board's Inspectors are given in Appendix F.* In these reports will be found a general account of the condition of the schools in this district; and in Appendix G.† a statistical statement showing the result gained by each school. The following statement shows in a tabulated form the number of pupils examined in each standard, the number of those that passed, the percentage of passes, the average age at which each standard was passed, and the number of schools at which each standard was represented, for the years 1881 and 1882:—

TABLE I.

	1881.					1882.				
	Pre-sented.	Passed.	Per-centage.	Average Age.	Number of Schools pre-senting Pupils in the various Standards.	Pre-sented.	Passed.	Per-centage.	Average Age.	Number of Schools pre-senting Pupils in the various Standards.
				Yrs. mos.					Yrs. mos.	
Standard I.	2,476	2,056	83	9 1	142	2,414	2,268	94	9 1	152
Standard II.	2,468	2,085	84	10 6	142	2,352	1,793	76	10 2	154
Standard III.	2,350	1,918	73	11 8	142	2,354	1,466	62	11 7	149
Standard IV.	1,546	1,075	70	12 8	130	1,757	989	56	12 6	139
Standard V.	795	533	67	13 5	101	983	609	62	13 5	114
Standard VI.	337	247	73	14 4	53	414	345	83	14 3	75
Totals ...	9,972	7,714	77	...	...	10,274	7,473	73	...	...

TABLE II.: showing the Percentage gained in the several Subjects of Examination.

Subject.	Percentage.	Subject.	Percentage.
Reading	84	Grammar	73
Spelling	86	Geography	82
Writing	91	History	80
Arithmetic	68		

TABLE III.: showing the Percentage of Passes gained by the Pupils examined in the several Standards in the several Subjects of Examination.

	Reading.	Spelling.	Writing.	Arithmetic.	Grammar.	Geography.	History.
Standard I. ..	94	95	95	84	..	..	..
Standard II. ..	81	87	85	75	..	79	..
Standard III. ..	83	80	90	61	74	83	78
Standard IV. ..	76	82	92	51	72	76	79
Standard V. ..	83	85	97	56	65	88	83
Standard VI. ..	92	88	97	75	85	95	90

TABLE IV.: showing the Percentage of Passes in Subjects gained by the Pupils examined in each Standard, and the Average Percentage of Passes in Subjects gained in all the Standards.

Percentage gained in Subjects.		Percentage gained in Subjects.	
Standard I.	.. 92	Standard IV.	.. 75
Standard II.	.. 81	Standard V.	.. 80
Standard III.	.. 78	Standard VI.	.. 89

Average percentage, 81.

Comparing the results of Table I. with the corresponding results of last year, it is seen that the average age is on the whole slightly lower; and that, although there is an increase of 302 in the number of pupils examined, there is a decrease of 241 in the number passed. This appears to indicate a decline in the efficiency of the schools. There is, however, good reason for believing

* Vide E.—1B, 1883.

† Not reprinted.

that there is no real decline in efficiency, but that the lower average percentage is more than accounted for by the fact that, in order to give each school credit for every full pass gained in individual subjects, the plan of allowing half passes, as heretofore, had to be abandoned. Tables II., III., and IV., compiled this year for the first time, give detailed and useful information regarding the several standards and subjects of examination.

FINANCE.—A certified statement of the income and expenditure of the Board for the year is hereunto appended. A statement of the amount contributed by the Board to each school for teachers' salaries, including bonuses on classification and bonuses for teaching pupil-teachers, for the erection and improvement of school-buildings, and as allowances to School Committees on account of the School Fund, is given in Appendix A.* The sum paid for teachers' salaries, inclusive of bonuses, was £54,483 6s. 1d. The establishment of a number of small schools during the past two years, whilst the average attendance for the district remained almost stationary, has borne very heavily upon the Board's finances, and, but for the increased allowance of 5s. per head voted by Parliament, the Board would have been forced to revise its scale of payments, with the view of keeping its expenditure within the limits of its income. The increased grant was therefore very opportune, as the Board was enabled thereby to continue its former scale of salaries and allowances. An abstract of the accounts of the School Committees will be found in Appendix E,† from which it will be seen that the sum standing to the credit of the various Committees at the end of the year was £1,712 13s. 7d. The Board contributed the sum of £5,534 19s. 2d., and there was raised locally during the year the sum of £2,143 18s. 2d. A perusal of the abstract of accounts furnished by the School Committees shows that the scale of payments is sufficient: indeed, many Committees have been able to expend considerable sums in erecting play-sheds, fencing and improving the school grounds, and making other improvements which enhance the value of the Board's property, and add materially to the comfort of the teachers and the pupils.

NORMAL SCHOOL.—Early in the year a committee of the Board was appointed to inquire into the working of the Normal School. This committee arrived at the conclusion that the institution was under-officered, and recommended the appointment of two additional teachers—a tutor, and a master of the model school—the respective duties of whom are defined in the regulations given in Appendix M.‡ Mr. J. R. Wilkinson, M.A., of Christchurch, was appointed tutor; and Mr. E. T. Earl, master of the model department of the Melbourne Training Institution, was appointed master of the model school. With its present staff and organization it is confidently expected that the institution will do excellent work. New regulations, which were prepared during the year, are given in Appendix M.‡ The report of the Rector is given in Appendix I.‡

SCHOLARSHIPS.—Seventeen scholarships—ten senior and seven junior—were offered for competition at the end of the year 1882. Twenty-three candidates competed for the senior, and forty-six for the junior, scholarships. The examiners' report, copies of the examination papers, the names of those holding scholarships, together with other information, are given in Appendix L.† It is worthy of mention here that seven out of the ten successful competitors for senior scholarships were holders of junior scholarships that expired at the end of the year; and that four out of the eight junior scholarships awarded by the New Zealand University were gained by former holders of the Board's scholarships. In addition to the sum paid to scholarship holders by the Board, free education is granted at the Dunedin High Schools by the Board of Governors.

DRAWING MASTER'S DEPARTMENT.—The report of the headmaster of the drawing department is given in Appendix K.‡ The total cost of this department for the year was £781 1s. 3d., and the amount received for fees was £295 15s.

COMPULSORY ATTENDANCE.—In this district the compulsory clauses of the Education Act are practically a dead letter. The Board is of opinion that unless School Committees are armed with fuller powers, and the prosecution of defaulting parents is rendered obligatory upon them, attendance will seldom, if ever, be enforced. The police, who are supposed to find out the children that habitually absent themselves from school, have not the time to devote to this work; and, even if they had, it is questionable if a policeman is altogether a fit person to discover defaulters, and to point out to parents the duty that devolves upon them in connection with the education of their offspring.

SCHOOL-BUILDINGS.—Owing to the fact that no definite statement was made by the Government as to the probable amount to be allocated to this district out of the current year's vote for buildings, the building operations of the Board were practically at a standstill during the latter half of the year. To provide suitable and ample accommodation to meet the educational wants of new and growing settlements is one of the greatest difficulties the Board has to encounter in the administration of the Education Act. At the present time a considerable number of applications for new schools are under consideration; but the grant for building purposes, though slightly more liberal than that of last year, is so inadequate that only the most pressing cases can be granted, and the others, very much to the regret of the Board, must be deferred for at least another year. At the rate applications are coming in from the outlying settlements, the demands upon the Building Fund will have reached serious proportions by the end of the current year. The Board would therefore respectfully urge upon you the necessity for a more liberal grant, in order that the requirements of the district may be at least fairly met. Besides providing new

* Table No. 9. † Not reprinted. ‡ *Vide infra*.

open four nights per week, from 7 to 9—on Mondays and Wednesdays for freehand and model drawing, drawing and painting from the antique, modelling in clay, &c.; and on Tuesdays and Thursdays for practical, plane, and solid geometry, mechanical and architectural drawing, &c.

This has been the most successful session since the establishment of these classes. The attendance increased to such an extent during the second and third quarters that it was impossible to carry on the work with satisfaction, the rooms being inconveniently crowded. I think this difficulty could be overcome if one of the rooms in the Normal School could be made use of in the evening: if not, I fear it will be necessary to refuse admission to a great number who may wish to attend.

The class for sketching from the living model met every Friday evening, from 7.30 to 9.30, and was well attended by advanced and ex-students: the work done showed a considerable advance on the previous year. It is proposed to hold a separate exhibition of the works done at the end of next session. The public schools whose names appear at the end of this report received our attention. In all the classes I was able to visit the progress made was most satisfactory. As no action has been taken in regard to the recommendation contained in my last report, that drawing be included as one of the ordinary subjects of examination, I trust before another examination takes place something may be done in the matter.

At the close of the session an exhibition of the works executed by the students was open four days, and was largely attended. As a whole, the works indicated sound progress; more, however, in a uniform grade of merit than from the presence of a few works of acknowledged excellence. The number of drawings and paintings exhibited was as follows: Freehand outline, 53; mechanical drawings, 80; architectural drawings, 63; chalk drawings from the flat, 134; chalk drawings from the round, 93; paintings in monochrome from the flat, 16; from the round, 36; painting in water-colours, 93; in oil-colours, 10; paintings from nature, 6.

LIST OF SCHOOLS.—Normal School, 852 pupils; Union Street, 281 pupils; Arthur Street, 548 pupils; William Street, 319 pupils; George Street, 152 pupils; Albany Street, 413 pupils; North-East Valley, 176 pupils; Caversham, 272 pupils; Kaikorai, 220 pupils; Kensington, 199 pupils; Forbury, 570 pupils; Anderson's Bay, 71 pupils; Mornington, 245 pupils; Port Chalmers High School, 293 pupils; Lawrence High School, 226 pupils; Tokomairiro High School, 339 pupils; Oamaru High School, 259 pupils; Dunedin Girls' High School, 172 pupils; Dunedin Boys' High School, 272 pupils.

The Secretary, Otago Education Board.

I have, &c.,

DAVID C. HUTTON, Art Master.

SOUTHLAND.

SIR,—

Invercargill, 1st March, 1883.

In compliance with the provisions of clause 103 of "The Education Act, 1877," I have the honour to submit the following report of the Southland Education Board, for the year ending the 31st December, 1882:—

THE BOARD.—The following gentlemen were members of the Board at the beginning of the year—viz., Thomas M. Macdonald, Esq. (Chairman); George Lumsden, Esq.; John Morison, Esq.; James Mackintosh, Esq.; George McLeod, Esq.; Henry Feldwick, Esq.; Alfred Baldey, Esq.; John McArdeU, Esq.; and Thomas Denniston, Esq. The three retiring members were George Lumsden, Esq.; John McArdeU, Esq.; and John Morison, Esq.; all of whom were re-elected. The three retiring members on the 31st March, 1883, are Thomas M. Macdonald, Esq.; James Mackintosh, Esq.; and Thomas Denniston, Esq. During the year the Board held sixteen and the Executive Committee twenty-six meetings, for general and special purposes. The number of meetings of the Board which each member attended during the year, was as follows: George Lumsden, 15; George McLeod, 15; Alfred Baldey, 15; T. M. Macdonald, 14 (absent from one meeting by leave of the Board); John Morrison, 14; Thomas Denniston, 14; John McArdeU, 10; James Mackintosh, 9; and Henry Feldwick (who had leave of absence from the Board during the whole of the Parliamentary session), 7. The number of meetings of the Executive Committee which each member attended during the year was as follows: George Lumsden, 25; T. M. Macdonald, 24; Thomas Denniston, 18; Alfred Baldey, 15; Henry Feldwick, 5; and James Mackintosh, 2.

ATTENDANCE.—At the close of the year 1882 there were 66 schools in operation, being three in excess of the number for the previous year. The total number of children on the rolls at the beginning and end of the year respectively was 4,767 and 5,480, or an increase of 713. The working average attendance for 1881 was 3,776, and for 1882 4,284, showing an increase of 492. Full particulars regarding the attendance at each school during the year are supplied by Return No. 1, appended hereto.*

AGES OF SCHOLARS.—In the following table are shown the ages of all the scholars on the roll for the last quarter of the year 1882, as compared with the corresponding quarter of 1881. It will be noticed that the number of pupils under ten years of age is slightly in excess of those above that number, the ratio being 53 to 47.

Age.	Total.		Percentage.	
	1882.	1881.	1882.	1881.
Under 5 years	..	..	..	..
5 and under 7 years	1,004	1,119	18·32	22·24
7 and under 10 years	1,920	1,716	35·04	34·10
10 and under 13 years	1,769	1,532	32·28	30·42
13 and under 15 years	635	525	11·59	10·43
Over 15 years	152	141	2·77	2·81
	5,480	5,033	100·00	100·00

SUBJECTS OF INSTRUCTION.—The following statement shows the number of scholars learning the several subjects of instruction specified in section 84 of the Act during the last quarter of 1882, compared with the corresponding quarter of 1881 :—

Subjects.	1881.	1882.	Increase.	Decrease.
Reading	5,033	5,480	447	..
Writing	4,793	5,281	488	..
Arithmetic	4,713	5,136	423	..
English grammar and composition	2,098	2,519	421	..
Geography	2,955	3,268	313	..
History	1,975	2,167	192	..
Elementary science	1,030	1,192	162	..
Drawing	2,518	2,812	294	..
Object lessons	3,396	3,352	..	44
Vocal music	3,552	3,588	36	..
Needlework	1,514	1,362	..	152
Domestic economy	208	424	216	..

COST OF INSTRUCTION, ETC.—The following statement exhibits the cost of instruction, administration, and inspection for each child for the last quarter of the year :—1. *Instruction* : Number of scholars on rolls, £2 9s. 2d. ; average number on rolls, £2 9s. 8d. ; average daily attendance, £3 6s. 11d.—2. *Administration* : Number of scholars on rolls, 1s. 10d. ; average number on rolls, 1s. 11d. ; average daily attendance, 2s. 5d.—3. *Inspection* : Number of scholars on rolls, 1s. 8d. ; average number on rolls, 1s. 9d. ; average daily attendance, 2s. 5d.

SCHOLARSHIPS.—The annual examination for scholarships was held in the Central School on the 18th December last and following days. There were four candidates for junior and twelve for senior scholarships, to the former of whom none was awarded, as the requisite number of marks was not attained ; and to the latter five were awarded, the successful candidates being—James Fullarton, Riverton High School ; Jane B. Jamieson, of the Central School, Invercargill ; R. S. Collie, James W. Mail, and John Dickson, of the High School, Invercargill. The Inspector's report on the scholarship examination, and copies of the examination papers, will be found attached to this general report.

RIVERTON DISTRICT HIGH SCHOOL.—About the middle of the year an application from the Riverton School Committee, supported by a numerously signed petition from the inhabitants of the Western District, in favour of the conversion of the public school at Riverton into a district high school, was received by the Board. The petition was forwarded to the Hon. the Minister of Education, accompanied by a recommendation from the Board in its favour, and in due course it was announced that the prayer of the petitioners was granted. A scale of fees for extra subjects—namely, 10s. for one subject, and 5s. for each subject in excess of one—was approved of by the Board, and subsequently received the sanction of the Minister. The extra subjects and the number of pupils learning each at the end of the year were—French, 27 ; Latin, 18 ; algebra, 18 ; Euclid, 17.

SANITARY.—By direction of the Board a printed notice has been posted up in every school-room in the district, warning all parents and guardians of pupils, in cases where infectious or contagious diseases have broken out in their families, that immediate notice must be given to the teacher ; that the infected children, and pupils from the infected families, must be withdrawn from the school, and not be readmitted until a medical certificate has been handed to the head teacher to the effect that there is no longer any risk of communicating the disease.

BUILDINGS.—Very great inconvenience and disappointment were caused by the announcement that the Government would not be in a position to apportion and distribute the vote for school-buildings till the beginning of the year. The Board, trusting that the fund would be available at the same time as in former years, incurred a large amount of liabilities, for the greater part of which payment fell due before the end of December, the result being an overdraft at the bank of over £1,000. This sum and other liabilities will fall to be deducted from the prospective grant, the balance of which will be quite insufficient to meet all the necessary requirements of the district. During the year new schools have been opened at West Plains,

Wairio, and Riversdale; and new residences have been erected at Edendale, Wyndham, Riversdale, Otatara Bush, Pukerau, Heddon Bush, and Wrey's Bush. The lower department in the Central and South Schools, Invercargill, and Riverton District High School, being overcrowded, additional accommodation was found to be necessary. An extension of the present buildings, capable of containing a hundred pupils, is in the course of erection at each of the schools, and will be ready for occupation at the end of the annual holidays. Tenders have also been accepted for new school-buildings at Otama, East Hokonui, Thornbury, Spar Bush, and Fairlight, the premises (private property) which were used as a school at the latter place having been burned down. Demands for the erection of schools at Waikaka, Fernhills, and for extensions to the Winton and Waianiwa Schools, are very urgent, and will require to be dealt with by the Board in the beginning of next year. The establishment of schools at East Forest Hill, Nightcaps, Longridge, Kennington, Taringatura, and Redan Valley, cannot be long delayed, as the children in these localities, being at long distances from other schools, are growing up without the means of education. Some of the older schools of the district, such as Clifton, Long Bush, and Fortrose, are fast falling into decay, and will require to be replaced by new buildings of a larger size to accommodate the increased number of children. To carry out these necessary and, in most cases, urgent works, the Board has no doubt that the Government will take into account the exceptional circumstances of this district, and provide funds requisite for extending the means of education to those localities which are at present entirely destitute of them.

FINANCIAL.—Board's Accounts: In Return No. 4* the financial position of the Board on the 31st December is fully stated. The debit balance there set down, £896 19s. 7d., is that arrived at from the bank's point of view—namely, the difference between the total income and expenditure for the year, without specifying the balances of the General and Building Funds separately. From the bank's point of view the Building Fund is overdrawn to the extent of £1,057 11s. 3d., and the General Account has a credit balance of £160 11s. 8d. The difference between these two sums gives that set down in the balance-sheet by the direction of the Auditor—namely, £896 19s. 7d. The balance-sheet is correct by either way; but the second is more convenient for carrying forward the balances of each of the separate funds to the transactions of the following year.—**Committees' Accounts:** The following is an abstract of the accounts of the School Committees for 1882:—

<i>Income.</i>			<i>Expenditure.</i>		
	£	s. d.		£	s. d.
From the Education Board ...	1,044	16 8	Cleaning schools and fuel ...	558	9 2
From donations, subscriptions, &c. ...	259	6 0	Repairs to buildings, fences, &c. ...	311	4 4
From other sources ...	306	0 5	Books, maps, and furniture ...	78	19 10
Balances ...	160	13 8	Contributions towards teachers' salaries ...	156	12 4
			Committees' expenses, stationery, &c. ...	136	17 7
			Sundries ...	239	19 8
			Balances ...	288	13 10
	<u>£1,770</u>	<u>16 9</u>		<u>£1,770</u>	<u>16 9</u>

Referring to the subjects suggested in your Circular No. 82/9, as deserving to be noticed in this report, I have to state that no savings-bank has been as yet established in any school in the district; that the compulsory clauses of the Education Act have not been enforced by any School Committee; and that the life-insurance scheme, by which premiums are paid by deductions from the monthly salaries of the teachers, has been taken advantage of by ten out of sixty-four headmasters, and by two out of five male assistants, the whole sum paid as premiums for the year amounting to £126 3s. 1d.

I have, &c.,

JOHN G. SMITH, Secretary.

The Hon. the Minister of Education, Wellington.

STATEMENT of RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE for the Year ending 31st December, 1882.

<i>Receipts.</i>			<i>Expenditure.</i>		
	£	s. d.		£	s. d.
To Balance on 31st December, 1881—			By Office staff, salaries ...	279	0
Building Account ...	1,023	10 11	Clerical assistance ...	2	10 0
General Account ...	540	3 3	Departmental contingencies ...	238	15 4
Government grants for buildings ...	2,590	0 0	Inspectors' salaries ...	341	0 0
Government statutory capitation (£3 15s.) ...	12,612	11 6	Inspectors' travelling expenses ...	119	3 4
Special capitation (5s.) ...	739	6 3	Examination of pupil-teachers ...	2	11 0
Scholarship grant (1s. 6d.) ...	223	9 6	Teachers' salaries and allowances (including rent, bonus, &c.) ...	13,488	13 9
Inspection subsidy ...	300	0 0	Incidental expenses of schools ...	1,044	16 8
Payments by School Commissioners for primary education ...	1,565	6 9	Insurance of school-buildings ...	132	15 0
Other receipts—			Scholarships—		
Rent reserve ...	7	0 0	Paid to scholars ...	208	6 8
Deposits, contracts ...	248	19 6	Examination expenses ...	29	3 0
Books sold ...	19	14 4	School-buildings—		
Balance of account on 31st December, 1882—overdraft ...	896	19 7	New buildings ...	2,845	11 6
			Improvements of buildings ...	1,513	17 4
			Furniture and appliances ...	93	5 8
			Sites ...	59	13 2
			Plans, supervision, and fees ...	158	14 6
			Other expenses—		
			Deposits refund ...	173	9 0
			Books bought ...	25	5 8
			Lectures—Town scholars ...	10	10 0
	<u>£20,767</u>	<u>1 7</u>		<u>£20,767</u>	<u>1 7</u>

THOS. M. MACDONALD, Chairman.

JOHN G. SMITH, Secretary.

I have compared this account with the Treasurer's books and vouchers, and I certify it to be correct.—H. LIVINGSTON, Auditor.

STATEMENT of ASSETS and LIABILITIES on 31st December, 1882.

A. *Exclusive of Building Fund.*

<i>Assets.</i>			£	s.	d.	<i>Liabilities.</i>			£	s.	d.
Cash in bank on this account, 31st December,						Due to teachers	...	...	98	5	2
1882 ...	...	...	160	11	8	Due to Committees	...	...	8	11	10
Due from scholarships ...	...	...	10	13	6	Due to deposits—libraries	...	...	21	6	7
			<u>£171</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>				<u>£128</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>7</u>

B. *Building Fund only.*

	£	s.	d.
Balance of account, 31st December, 1882 ...	1,057	11	3
Balance of amounts due, or to fall due, under contracts ...	2,556	3	8
Deposits on contracts ...	155	8	0
Due on account of repairs, &c. ...	1,100	0	0
Due on account of sites, plans, &c. ...	350	0	0
	<u>£5,219</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>11</u>

Nil.

NORMAL SCHOOL REPORTS.

AUCKLAND.

SIR,—

Auckland Training College, 4th January, 1883.

I have the honour to submit, for the information of the Board, the report of the Auckland Training College for the year ending December, 1882.

At the beginning of the year the number of students was ten, but this number increased during the year to twenty—three males and seventeen females. Ten students who entered during 1880 have applied for active employment under the Board. As the college did not begin its work till April of that year these students have not had the full training of two years: but it is advisable that old students should leave at the end of the year, and new students begin with the new year. Such an arrangement is of evident advantage to the schools and to the working of the college. I have every confidence that the ten applicants for employment will become useful teachers under the Board. They are without exception good workers, and take a great interest in the profession they have chosen. I have found them at all times willing to learn and take advice, and I am sure that they will put forth every effort to carry out the regulations of the Board and the instructions of its officers. Throughout the year all the students have taken an active part in the teaching of classes, while in addition to this each of the seniors has had charge of several classes at once, thus forming in one room a small school. By the kind permission of the city schools committee I have been enabled to carry out this part of my scheme in the High Street School. The senior students also visited various of the schools and took complete charge of classes. The head-teachers of these schools kindly furnished reports on the work of the students, and in all cases these reports were very satisfactory. Some of the students have, in a few instances, taken sole charge of country schools, when the Board has been unable to find a teacher at short notice. This has been serviceable to the Board, and has formed a useful part of the practice engaged in by the senior students. It has been my aim to impress upon the students that the profession of teaching is not a mere matter of experience—that, while on the one hand full weight must be given to the wisdom learned by experience, yet on the other there are principles which guide all good methods. An exposition of these principles forms the science of teaching, and by a close and attentive study of this science a teacher will much more readily become useful than without such study. Owing to the want of assistance it has so far been impossible to instruct the students in natural science. This is a great want, and one which ought to be supplied at once. For the same reason it has also been impossible to instruct the female students in domestic economy. I respectfully suggest that the Board make arrangements whereby these subjects may be taught regularly and efficiently to the students during the coming year.

I have been informed that the number of students for the year 1883 will in all probability amount to thirty. These students must be divided into two classes, one class containing the students of the first year, and the other class containing the students of the second year. During the past two years I have combined these classes, and have taught all the subjects myself. In future it will be impossible to do this with justice to the students, as the second-year course will be far more advanced than the first. The increase in the number of students will render it necessary to have more room in which to instruct them, as the small lecture-room at present in use is, both from size and position, wholly inadequate.

The Drawing Master has regularly given lessons to the students, and reports that he is much pleased with the progress made in this subject. I am in hopes that each student leaving the college will be as qualified to give lessons on drawing as on any of the ordinary school subjects. I trust that the Board will be able to make the same arrangements with the Singing Master as with the Drawing Master, since the number of students will now warrant the formation of a separate class.

It is desirable that trained teachers should receive regular instruction in such gymnastic exercises as will benefit themselves physically and render them qualified to give instruction to the pupils.

The Drill Instructor of Schools has, during the latter portion of the year, taught the students in the drill-room on Saturday mornings. This is a public room, and as there are no retiring rooms the lady students labour under very great disadvantages. The Drill Instructor is very anxious to be placed in a position which will enable him to give such instruction as will be profitable to the students, and to the scholars in the district schools. Under the present circumstances he cannot do so, but with a small and well furnished gymnasium he could do good work.

I should be glad to see the Board establish a small library in connection with the training college. I am aware that there is a teachers' library, but the number of teachers is large, and there is sometimes a great difficulty in getting any book required. The training college library ought only to be used by students in training, and should contain only such books as specially refer to the work of the students. Those who have gone through the training course should be encouraged to join the teachers' library. Should the Board consent to give a small grant out of the college funds towards such a purpose, I shall be happy to supplement the grant with a few books on school work which I possess, and which have been used by the students. The library could be worked by the students in rotation, and under the guidance of the Principal.

The classes for pupil-teachers were held regularly throughout the year on Tuesday and Thursday afternoons, and on Saturday mornings. These classes were well attended, the average attendance being somewhat over sixty-five. Having been without assistance, I was unable to instruct the pupil-teachers as well as I wished to. I am now anxious to divide the pupil-teachers into two distinct classes; those of the third year forming the senior class, and those of the first and second years forming the junior class. In the senior class it is my desire to teach Latin and mathematics preparatory to joining the training college. This cannot be done without assistance, but the assistance asked for in the training college would also supply this demand. A division of the pupil-teachers would also allow them to benefit from the instruction given by the Drill Instructor to the students of the training college.

A large class of uncertificated teachers has received instruction on Saturday mornings in the various subjects required for the certificate examination. Many of these have attended regularly, and have profited, I think, by the class; but some have also done so most unwillingly, and the classes cannot have done them much good. I regret again to state, as in last year's report, that there are still some teachers amongst us who have no love for the work in which they are engaged, and it is superfluous to add that the Board of Education cannot expect such persons to educate and train the young, no matter how much instruction they may give them. The issue of teachers' tickets has enabled many country teachers to avail themselves of the classes held on Saturday. This is indeed a boon, as it affords some of the benefits inherent to town teachers to those in the country, and it brings those in the country into more frequent contact with their brother professionals in the town. A large amount of correspondence has been carried on with such uncertificated teachers as cannot attend the Saturday classes. While in some cases this correspondence does good in clearing away difficulties, yet I am afraid that in the majority of cases those corresponding look upon it as a substitute for regular and continuous study. I am not inclined to abolish such correspondence, but am inclined to limit it only to such cases as are called forth by the teacher himself. Let the opportunity for getting assistance be there, but let the teacher make efforts to profit by the opportunity. This would throw the responsibility on the uncertificated teacher, who would readily avail himself of assistance if it were worth having and if he were possessed of a laudable desire to improve himself and obtain his certificate. Under these conditions I think correspondence might be continued, but under the present circumstances it is a heavy drag on the college, without giving anything like a proportionate benefit to those in correspondence.

I should like to put in here a personal plea for assistance. I am engaged in the active tuition of the students during the whole of each day. After school-hours on Tuesdays and Thursdays I take a large class of pupil-teachers in various subjects, while on Saturday mornings I am fully engaged with various classes of pupil and uncertificated teachers. In addition to this, I have a very large amount of correspondence to go over, this being the only part of my work in which I get any help. It may easily be seen that I cannot perform these varied duties with justice to myself and those under my tuition.

For the improved working of the training college and the classes connected with it I respectfully make the following suggestions: First. That a tutor be appointed, to assist in the general work of the college and its classes. Second. That a lady well qualified and respected be appointed to instruct the female students in all branches of domestic economy. Third. That a small but efficient gymnasium be provided for the use of the students, pupil-teachers, and such

other teachers as are willing to attend regularly. Fourth. That more room be provided for the training college and its classes. Fifth. That arrangements be made whereby singing be taught to the students separately. Sixth. That the Board grant a small sum to establish a library containing standard works on education.

In conclusion, I respectfully suggest that, as the training college will henceforth have a large number of students, the Board make arrangements whereby the college can avail itself of all the advantages its funds afford.

I have, &c.,

A. McARTHUR, M.A., LL.B.,
Principal.

The Chairman, Board of Education, Auckland.

WELLINGTON.

SIR,—

Normal School, Wellington, March, 1883.

I have the honour to present my third annual report, carrying on the record of normal school work to the 31st December, 1882.

The year has been the most encouraging one in the history of the institution, and closes very hopefully. It has been gratifying to witness the increased interest the members of the Board have taken in our operations, as evidenced by their occasional presence at criticism lessons, and by the offer of prizes as incentives to study; and I desire especially to thank the Hon. G. R. Johnson, M.L.C., A. K. Newman, Esq., M.D., and W. Hutchison, Esq., M.H.R., for helpful words spoken by them to the students at various times in the course of the year.

Our numbers show an increase on the whole, but a regrettable decrease in the number of male students. The numbers (31st December) were—Professional students: Males, 2; females, 16. Private students: Males, none; females, 14. Total: Males, 2; females, 30. Grand total, 32. Last year the statistics were—Professional students: Males, 4; females, 11. Private students: Males, 2; females, 6. Total: Males, 6; females, 17. Grand total, 23. The decrease of male students is thus accounted for: The two private students left for business; one of the professional students was appointed to a school; and another—a very promising one—obtained permission to retire, as he could not support himself on the allowance made him by the Board. In view of the difficulty of getting good male candidates I regretted his retirement extremely. Four acting teachers have been sent in for partial training during the year, and two of them, at considerable pecuniary sacrifice, joined the regular classes. I am glad to say the opening of the Girls' High School will enable us to discontinue the classes for private students. They have only partially fulfilled the expectations I had formed from a knowledge of their working elsewhere. They have been rather a hindrance to us in our proper work during the last year.

The restriction of the school to professional students only will, however, necessitate a revision of the regulations, upon which I will report hereafter.

The results of the last certificate examination—the first at which we competed—were relatively satisfactory, enabling the school at once to take a leading place among similar institutions. The Wellington “list” compared much more favourably than heretofore with that of other districts. I scarcely anticipate an equal success this year, as the E division of students comprised very few pupil-teachers, and the D examination is a great lottery. Nominally equivalent to matriculation, it is really very much more difficult, as is constantly proved by those who fail in the D test passing the matriculation examination with comparative ease. Moreover, the papers set—notably in English—demand a degree of culture it is almost hopeless to look for in average pupil-teachers. We have, however, received recently some very desirable additions to our students' ranks, and, as I have reason to think some of the best pupil-teachers in other parts of the colony will join us shortly, we are justified in looking forward to good results in the future. But we must aim at truer success than in the certificate examination, namely,—the success resulting from proved teaching efficiency. And if we are to attain this better practising arrangements must be made. It is quite impossible to obtain the best results under the present system. Twelve months' additional experience has strengthened the opinions I stated in my last report. What we want is a school of moderate size, specially planned for training work, officered by a small, carefully selected staff of highly efficient teachers, good models for others, and capable assistants in training them. They should all act under the personal direction of the Principal of the normal school, by whom all working arrangements should be approved, so that perfect agreement between theory and practice might be secured. Such a school should form part and parcel of every training institution, and certainly every other such institution in the colony is more effectively equipped in this respect than our own. There seem very real difficulties in the way of providing such a school in connection with the present building. I would urge the Board to seriously consider, therefore, the expediency of disposing of the existing normal school-building, and of erecting another elsewhere, on a more comprehensive and suitable plan.

It is highly desirable something should be done also to secure more male students. Take the country through, there is only a small percentage of male pupil-teachers, and in our own part of the educational field there are very few of them indeed. It would seem that the great majority of our schoolmasters do not take to the profession from early choice, but are driven into

it by the force of circumstances. With the funds at our disposal it is hopeless to try and outbid other callings so as to enlist, on pecuniary grounds, the sympathies of the *élite* of our youth, and we cannot, I fear, look to the pupil-teacher system for the supply of male students. Our policy would seem to be—to hold out every inducement to the male pupil-teachers we have to enter the school, and even to bring pressure to bear, if necessary, to secure their thorough equipment for their work. Other Boards do so. The North Canterbury Board requires its pupil-teachers to pass through the training school, and the Auckland Board requires specific reasons of a very satisfactory character for declining to do so. Besides this, we should place every facility in the way of imperfectly qualified teachers obtaining some amount of training. The appointment of permanent relieving and organizing masters would be a great help in this. The Normal School terms, too, should be so arranged as to bring the advantages of the school more within the reach of teachers, and especially of those who might wish to devote part of their holidays to professional improvement.

This reopens the question of vacations, which I am sorry to say must be reconsidered if the school is to do all it might either for regular students or for outside teachers. This is our case. superior authority has fixed the last week in January as the date of the annual examination, and we must suppose—whatever our personal feeling in the matter may be—that a just consideration of the exigencies of the public service and of the general convenience has prompted the fixture. Surely, then, it is our wisdom to try and make our own working arrangements dovetail in with it, at any rate until we are able to get it altered. If the Inspector fixed on an awkward time for the examination of a particular school, and it was found impossible from any cause to change the date, would not the Board expect the Committee and the teachers to subordinate their personal considerations to the public interest, and to make the best working arrangements they could under the circumstances? Would the Board think the Committee showed a proper interest in the matter if they closed the school for the long vacation immediately before the Inspector's visit? The cases seem to me very similar ones, and I do think we ought to accept what is temporarily inevitable, and make the best arrangements we can accordingly. I know there are some who say a thorough rest from all study is the best preparation for examination. Theoretically much can be said in favour of this, but I greatly doubt if the advocates of the course would practice it if they had themselves to undergo an examination fraught with important consequences. In twenty years' experience I have never known the plan adopted. Work up to the examination date is the rule in all the Home training colleges, the work consisting of private study under constant direction and supervision. There is a good deal of individual work to be done at such times, and there are different classes of students to be considered. Some need active assistance, some direction, some restraint. In the interests of all, the holidays should be postponed till after the examination. The vacation before would do no real good—the anxiety of the time would effectually prevent this, and it would mean failure to many in the prospective examination. But after the ordeal the vacation will be as beneficial as it will be welcome alike to students and to their teachers.

Our students work on an average nine hours a day—not less. This is quite hard enough work between the ages of seventeen and twenty, and holidays should be given liberally if the sound body is to be secured for the sound mind to work in. As it is now the strain on all is too severe. I wish the Board would sanction the month of February, the last two weeks in June, the first two weeks in October, in addition to the absolutely necessary short breaks at Christmas and Easter, as the normal school vacations.

Concerning the French mastership: As M. Lecoy's leave has long since expired, it is desirable that the post he held should be declared vacant, and that a permanent teacher should be appointed. M. de Launay has filled the place temporarily, and has been very attentive to his duties. But as a matter of principle all such appointments should be made on their merits. *Ad interim* arrangements are always more or less unsatisfactory—the office-holders are not free agents, but bound by the traditions of their predecessors, and they have little incentive to enthusiastic work. I think, too, it is only fair to M. de Launay that his present suspense should be removed, and that, if thought deserving, he should receive formal permanent appointment; while in the interests of the school the Board should endeavour to secure the most capable teachers in its power. I regard French as a very important subject, viewed in its relation to the D certificate.

The science mastership still remains in abeyance, but I know it is through no fault of the Board. The difficulty seems to be in obtaining a suitable teacher. I would suggest, however, that the proposal for an itinerating science teacher would in my opinion prove unworkable. I would suggest that he should instead make the normal school his headquarters, and influence other schools through their teachers, who should attend his classes at the normal school and witness model lessons given by him there from time to time.

In conclusion I am glad to state that the professional students continue to exhibit the praiseworthy diligence and earnestness that has always characterized them. Some of them will be eligible for appointment almost immediately, and the Board may safely employ them. They will, when their studies have been perfected by experience, do us credit.

My coadjutors have given me every satisfaction. Mrs. Griffin's painstaking work and thorough co-operation deserve my hearty recognition, and Mr. Parker and Mr. R. Holmes have succeeded in arousing a decided interest in the subjects in which they are themselves such

enthusiasts. Mr. Mowbray has done all in his power to make the unsatisfactory practising arrangements as effective as possible. The general plans of work remain as in my last report.

I have, &c.,

The Chairman of the Education Board.

CHARLES C. HOWARD.

NORTH CANTERBURY.

SIR,—

Normal School, Christchurch, 16th March, 1883.

I have the honour to submit my report on the normal school for the year ending the 31st December, 1882.

At the commencement of the session the number of students in training was 12 males and 23 females, total 35; and at the close, 14 males and 27 females, total 41. Of these two presented themselves for the B.A. degree, and four for the first section of the B.A. degree; one for the C certificate, one to complete the D certificate in January, 13 for the D certificate, and 13 for the E certificate. The remainder, who did not sit for examination, had either obtained the D certificate, or had not been long enough in attendance to be sufficiently prepared. All of those who sat for the University examinations have passed, and two of them—Miss Edith H. Searle and Mr. Robert M. Laing—have obtained Senior University Scholarships. Miss Searle was also the winner of the Bowen Prize, which prize has for two years in succession fallen to students in training. The liberty granted to students to attend the lectures at Canterbury College continues to exercise a salutary influence upon even those who do not attend; and it is to be hoped that this liberty will continue to be granted to all those who are able to take advantage of these lectures.

Several of those who obtained certificates in January, 1882, have taken situations, and, so far as known to me, all are doing good service. Since Mrs. Patterson—who had been head-mistress of the practising school from the time it was opened—resigned her position, and it was thought advisable to send to Britain to obtain a successor, the duties of head-mistress have been performed by Miss Grossman and Miss Henderson, two of the students, both of whom have performed the duties in a most satisfactory manner. I shall be much surprised if these two young ladies do not prove themselves excellent teachers after they have had a little more experience.

As the Board offered the sum of £30 per annum for one year, as far as funds would permit it, to those pupil-teachers who had completed the term of their engagement, to enable them to attend the classes of the training department, many have taken advantage of the opportunity, have attended regularly, and made satisfactory progress. I would, however, recommend that arrangements be made to enable pupil-teachers in future to enter the training department at the commencement of the session instead of doing so at any period throughout the year. It can be easily understood that students who join us only a few months before the date of the examination can scarcely be expected to be prepared for the first examination after entrance. It is necessary for them to remain for another year in training. The allowance is only granted for twelve months, and consequently their circumstances may be of such a nature as to prevent them from remaining the needful length of time. Were they to commence their studies with us at the beginning of the session, pupil-teachers who had passed the examination for the end of their fourth year should find no great difficulty in obtaining a certificate at the end of one year's course. In the training colleges of Britain all pupil-teachers enter as I propose, and I can see no difficulty in having a similar arrangement here. I am convinced that teachers would hail with delight any system that would enable pupil-teachers to commence their duties about the beginning of the school year, for thereby they would have less difficulty in training them for their work in school and in directing their studies. At present they must be greatly inconvenienced by their pupil-teachers commencing at all periods of the year. And, even supposing that the pupil-teachers entered upon their duties as at present, it might be so arranged that their four years' course should terminate shortly before the period fixed for the opening of the classes of the training department. It must not be thought that I consider one year's training sufficient to produce teachers who understand the science and art of their profession, nor that it is absolutely necessary that all should even pass through the classes of a training school to become experts in the profession, as some are born teachers; but with ordinary individuals—and they are the persons with whom we have most to do—two years are short enough for the work. During their apprenticeship pupil-teachers receive instruction in the art of the schoolmaster, and at the end of four years may be expected to know fairly well how to handle a class; but vastly more than can possibly be done under supervision of the ablest masters, who themselves have classes to attend to, is required to turn ordinary young persons into accomplished teachers, and even after two years' special training they have much to learn.

On my recommendation the Board made a valuable addition to the practising department by having a small model school attached in which the students can be taught how to manage a small country school efficiently. This school was opened under Mr. C. R. Bossence in June as a boys' school, with six classes, two of infants and the remaining four preparing for standards. The excellence of the work done was shown by its passing a hundred per cent. of those presented at the recent examination before the Board's Inspectors. In future, however, it has been thought advisable to make it a mixed school, with five standards and two classes of infants,

thus being in reality a *fac-simile* of what our ordinary country schools are. I was afraid that some opposition might be evinced by parents, seeing that as a rule in this city there is considerable objection to mixed schools; but I am pleased to state that they have responded to my request, and the difficulty has not been to obtain a sufficient number of girls whose parents desire them to join the school, but to find accommodation for the number whose parents expressed a strong desire that their daughters should be admitted. The school seems to be a favourite, and as a consequence the average attendance is high. At present there are fifty-six on the roll, and the number present at any time has never been less than fifty-two—that is, ninety-three per cent. of the total number on the roll; and I hope the same enthusiasm among the pupils may continue, and of this there can be little doubt so long as the present master is in charge and conducts the school as ably as he has hitherto done. It is intended that those who enter the school in even the lowest class shall continue in the model school until they have passed the Fifth Standard, when they will join the Sixth-Standard classes in the other departments. The reading of the school is particularly good. Mr. Bossence takes a deep interest in the drill and gymnastics of his pupils—an example that might with great advantage be followed by all the masters. I am convinced that it is as much the duty of the teacher to superintend the pupils on the playground, guiding and directing them in their games and sports, as to teach and direct them within the class-rooms. The teacher who omits either only performs half his duty.

During this session, as in the past one, I conducted a class on Saturdays for teachers in the Board's service who were uncertificated. The attendance of several was very irregular, and it is to be feared that with many who attended with considerable regularity there was little if any preparation at home. It seemed to them that all they were required to do was to come to me Saturday after Saturday, do little for themselves, and in some mysterious way they would gain sufficient instruction to enable them to obtain an E certificate. There was no lack of ability on the part of several of them, but application was sadly wanting. I was often strongly tempted to discontinue my labours, for it can be easily understood that, after teaching for five days of the week, four and a half hours' work on Saturday was no mean task. I am pleased to spend and be spent in assisting those who are willing to assist themselves, but my experience this session has been such as to prevent me from giving my services again.

I have to thank Messrs. Watkins and Newton for their assistance in the practising department. Their zeal for the advancement of the students is unabated.

I have, &c.,

The Chairman of the Education Board.

W. MALCOLM, Principal.

OTAGO.

SIR,—

I have the honour to submit, in accordance with your instructions, the report of the normal school for session 1882.

As anticipated in my last report, a large number of candidates presented themselves for the entrance examination. They were chiefly pupil-teachers who had failed in their final examination two months previously, and pupils from the high schools, district high schools, and normal school preparatory class. As there was a probability of the number of candidates making the necessary percentage for scholarships exceeding the number of scholarships at the disposal of the Board, and the examination becoming a competitive instead of a pass examination as in previous years, the examiners determined that the candidates' papers should be distinguished by numbers instead of names. The writers of the papers were thus known to the examiners only after the results of the examination had been tabulated. This method will be followed as long as the examinations are conducted by the staff of the training department.

In 1881 only three candidates were eligible for scholarships; this year scholarships were awarded to thirteen candidates, the total number who satisfied the requirements of the scholarship regulations; of these, four were males and nine females. Six male and four female pupil-teachers also received scholarships.

The students in attendance during the session were as follows: Juniors—males, 12; females, 35: total, 47. Seniors—males, 7; females, 9: total, 16. At the end of the session only two of the seniors remained in the class, the others having left at different periods as demand arose for their service in the schools.

By Mr. Cattán's resignation in April, Mr. Farnie's dismissal in September, and Mr. Kneen's promotion in September, the classes were deprived of their teachers in science, history, geography, and music. The three first subjects I had to take in addition to those already in my charge, but as I could not undertake music I engaged Mr. Braik for that branch in the beginning of December, and the students received a short course of lessons from him. Mr. David resigned his appointment in November, but the practice of gymnastics was kept up till the end of the session. The appointment of Mr. Earle, of the Training Institution Model School, Melbourne, and Mr. Wilkinson, of Canterbury College, should place the training department in a more favourable position than it has hitherto occupied.

I have, &c.,

The Secretary, Education Board of Otago.

W. S. FITZGERALD, Rector.

NEW RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE OTAGO NORMAL SCHOOL.

I. Officers of the Normal School.

1. The officers of the training department of the normal school shall be a Rector, a Matron, a Tutor, visiting masters appointed by the Otago Board of Education, and such officers of the practising school as shall be appointed by the Rector with the consent of the Headmaster of the practising school and the approval of the Normal School Committee of the Education Board.

2. The Rector shall be responsible for the management of the normal school, and for the instruction of the students attending its several classes. He shall also have a general superintendence of the practising school and of the model school. The Matron shall have the superintendence of the female students, and the control of the needlework classes of the practising school and of the model school, subject to the arrangements made for them in their time-tables. All the officers of the normal school shall, as such, be under the control of the Rector.

3. The Rector shall receive a salary of not less than £500 per annum, the Tutor of not less than £300 per annum, and the Matron of not less than £150 per annum. The salaries of the visiting masters shall be according to agreement made with them by the Otago Board of Education.

4. The Rector shall instruct the students of the normal school in the theories of education and the methods of teaching, shall arrange for and superintend their practice in teaching in the practising school and in the model school, and shall instruct them in at least two such other subjects as may be necessary or convenient for him to undertake. He shall consult with the Headmaster about the management of the practising school, and shall furnish the Otago Board of Education with any information on the work of the normal school which it from time to time may require. The Headmaster of the practising school shall instruct the students in at least one of the more important subjects which they may afterwards be required to teach, and shall assist in arranging for and superintending their practice of teaching in the practising school. He shall also consult with the Rector on the management of the practising school. The Matron shall instruct the female students in needlework, and shall superintend their practice in teaching it in the practising school and in the model school. She shall assist in superintending the practice of teaching in the infant department of the practising school. She shall also instruct the female students in domestic economy, and shall be present with them on such occasions as she may deem fit or the Rector direct. The Tutor shall teach Latin, science, and such other subjects as may be assigned to him by the Rector with the approval of the Normal School Committee of the Education Board. He shall also, if necessary, assist in superintending the practice in teaching of the students. The visiting masters shall teach, under the Rector's superintendence and control, such subjects as shall be intrusted to them by the Rector with the approval of the Normal School Committee of the Education Board at the time of their appointment. The officers of the practising school, selected and appointed as above provided for, shall give instruction in such subjects as may be assigned to them by the Rector with the approval of the Normal School Committee of the Education Board.

II. Terms of Admission.

1. Candidates for admission shall be at least seventeen years of age, shall furnish the Education Board with testimonials of good character, and shall declare that they are free from any physical defect likely to impair their usefulness as teachers.

2. Candidates who have complied with the preceding regulation shall be admitted on passing the entrance examination; but pupil-teachers who have completed their term of apprenticeship and passed their final examination, and teachers who have been more than a year in charge of a public school, shall be admitted without examination on the recommendation of an Inspector of Schools.

3. Candidates who declare it to be their intention to adopt the profession of teaching, and who give security (by a bond for £100, signed by the candidate and two approved sureties) that they will teach in the public schools of the colony for at least two years after leaving the normal school, shall be admitted without fee. Other candidates shall pay a fee of £3 3s. per quarter, payable in advance.

4. The entrance examination shall be held by the Rector and the officers of the normal school, at such times as shall be fixed by the Education Board.

5. The entrance examination shall be in the following subjects:—Reading, spelling, dictation, and writing. English grammar and composition. Arithmetic: The subject generally, with simple cases of mensuration. Geography: Outlines of physical and political geography, with drawing of maps from memory. History: Outlines of British history.

6. To the subjects in the preceding regulation there will be added, for the purpose of awarding scholarships, the two following:—(1.) Mathematics: Algebra to the end of simple equations, including fractions; geometry; Euclid, Book I. And (2.) Latin: Grammar, with translation of very easy sentences at sight; or, French: Grammar, with translation of very easy sentences at sight; or, German: Grammar, with translation of very easy sentences at sight.

7. For passing the entrance examinations the examiners shall require a standard of proficiency such that those who are admitted may reasonably be expected to pass the examination for a certificate of Class E after one year's further study at the normal school.

III. *Bursaries and Scholarships.*

1. Bursaries of £50 per annum, tenable for two years, shall be granted to male pupil-teachers, and of £26 per annum, tenable for two years, to female pupil-teachers, who have with credit completed the term of their apprenticeship and passed their final examination.

2. Scholarships of the annual value of £50 for males, and £25 for females, and tenable for two years, shall be granted to candidates for training who pass the entrance examination with greatest credit; but no scholarship will be awarded unless the candidate gains 50 per cent. of the total marks attainable and 20 per cent. at least of the marks allotted to each subject severally. The number of scholarships shall be determined from time to time by the Otago Board of Education.

3. Certificated teachers who give up their appointments in order to attend the normal school for a longer or shorter period shall receive a maintenance allowance of £1 per week.

4. All holders of bursaries and scholarships shall be required to pass the examination for a certificate of Class E within one year after obtaining their scholarships, and the examination for a certificate of Class D within two years, otherwise their bursaries or scholarships will be forfeited, unless satisfactory reasons for their failure be given to the Education Board.

5. Two exhibitions, each of the annual value of £60, and tenable for three years at the University of Otago, in conjunction with the normal school, shall be awarded yearly to pupil-teachers who, within one year before or after the expiration of their term of service, shall pass the matriculation examination of the New Zealand University in such a manner as to obtain at least a partial pass for Class D, and shall obtain the greatest number of marks at a subsequent competitive examination in the same subjects (not exceeding six in number) as those taken up for matriculation, provided that no scholarship shall be awarded to any candidate who shall not have obtained at least 50 per cent. of the total marks obtainable and also at least 20 per cent. of the marks allotted to each subject taken up. Candidates, on receiving notice that they have passed the matriculation examination, must forward their names, together with a list of the subjects (not exceeding six) in which they are to compete, to the Secretary of the Education Board, who will then inform them of the time and place appointed for the competitive examination. [For the subjects of examination see Appendix.]

6. The holders of exhibitions shall be required, as conditions of retaining them, to attend the classes and pass the examinations necessary for keeping in each year a year's terms at the University of Otago, and also to pass the examination for the first section of the B.A. degree, or for the certificate of Class C, at the end of their second year, and the examination for the final section of the B.A. degree, or for the certificate of Class B, at the end of their third year. Exhibitioners must present yearly to the Board of Education a certificate of the foregoing conditions having been complied with, signed by the Registrar of the University or by the Chairman of the Professorial Board.

7. Holders of exhibitions shall, during the session of the University of Otago, continue to attend the course of instruction in school management at the normal school. While the University of Otago is not in session they shall teach for two hours daily in the practising school, attend the course of instruction in school management, and such other classes as the Rector, with the approval of the Normal School Committee of the Education Board, may appoint.

8. No exhibition, scholarship, or bursary, or instalment of either, shall be paid until the Rector of the normal school has certified in writing that the claimant has been regular in attendance and attentive to duty.

IV. *Time of Attendance.*

1. Teachers recommended for admission by an Inspector of Schools shall attend for the period named in the recommendation.

2. All other students shall attend for at least one year, but the complete course of training shall extend over two years, and students will be expected to attend for that period.

3. The Otago Board of Education may at any time dismiss a student for incompetency, repeated neglect of duty, or gross misbehaviour, and a student so dismissed shall forfeit any scholarship, bursary, or exhibition he may hold in connection with the normal school or University.

V. *Subjects of Study.*

1. The subjects of study shall be those prescribed for examination for Class E certificate, the compulsory subjects, and at least the following three of the optional subjects prescribed for examination for Class D certificate, namely, Latin, Euclid, and Algebra. Students shall attend a course of singing, gymnastics, and military drill.

2. The approximate time allotted to each shall be as follows:—

				1st Year.		2nd Year.	
				Hours per week.		Hours per week.	
English grammar and composition	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Latin	..	..	..	..	2	..	3
Mathematics	..	..	..	..	2	..	3
Arithmetic	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Geography	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
History	..	..	..	..	1	..	2

	1st Year. Hours per week.	2nd Year. Hours per week.
Science, or laws of health, domestic economy, and sewing	2	0
Drawing	2	2
Music	1	1
Drill and gymnastics	2	2
Theory of school management	2	1

Five hours a week shall be devoted to practice in teaching.

3. Students who have matriculated, or have otherwise shown themselves capable of profiting by attendance at classes in the University of Otago, may, at the discretion of the Rector, receive permission to attend these classes. The hours of attendance at the normal school may be lessened in proportion to the work undertaken by students at the University; but such students must furnish the Rector with monthly reports of attendance and results of examination, and with any other information he may require in connection with their studies.

VI. *Practice in Teaching.*

1. At least one hour daily shall be devoted to the practice of teaching, and during that hour, if required, the whole of the practising school and the model school shall be at the disposal of the Rector.

2. The Rector, Headmaster, Matron, and Master of the model school shall superintend the practice of the students.

3. Teachers in whose class-room students may be practising shall for the time being be considered officers of the normal school, and shall report to the Rector, if required, on the work performed by the students.

4. It shall be the duty of teachers of the practising school and the model school to give every facility to students while practising, and, when necessary, to give them advice and assistance in maintaining discipline.

VII. *Normal-School Certificates.*

Students in training shall receive official certificates setting forth the length of their period of training, and the subjects in which they have received instruction and passed examinations either at the normal school or at the University of Otago. Such certificates shall be signed by the Rector and the Chairman of the Education Board.

VIII. *Relations of Officers.*

The Rector of the normal school having a general superintendence of the practising and model schools, it shall be the duty of the Headmaster and of the Master of the model school to consult him on all matters relating to the management of these schools, and to make such arrangement and distribution of work as shall allow the students in training to have the practice in teaching above described.

IX. *Organization of the Practising School.*

1. In the organization of the practising school due regard shall be had to its purpose as a part of the training institution, as well as to its forming in itself a public school. All departments of ordinary public schools shall be maintained in active operation, and classes shall be so grouped that students may have experience not only as class teachers, but as teachers of departments in larger schools, and as teachers in charge of schools with or without assistance.

2. In the appointment of teachers to the practising school due regard shall be had to the duties which shall devolve on them as officers of the normal school. Its staff will be the same as that of an ordinary public school, and the assistant teachers will be paid at the same rate as in ordinary public schools. This staff shall do the work of the school, without assistance from the training department, with the exception of that rendered by the Matron.

X. *Model School.*

1. The model school shall have an attendance not exceeding seventy, and shall be organized so as to show an approved mode of conducting a school suited for a rural district.

2. The Master of the model school shall be responsible for its organization and management, with reference to which he shall consult the Rector, and he shall supervise and direct the practice in teaching of such pupil-teachers or students in training as the Rector may for the purposes of training send to the model school.

XI. *Inspection.*

It shall be the duty of the Board's Inspectors periodically to inspect and report on the training department of the School, as well as the practising and model schools.

APPENDIX.

The following is the matriculation examination of the New Zealand University. Every candidate is required to pass in the first three subjects, and in three at least of the remaining subjects:—(1.) Latin (*Compulsory*): Translation at sight of easy passages from Latin into English; translation of easy passages from English into Latin; questions on grammar. (2.)

English (*Compulsory*): Dictation, précis-writing, grammar, composition. (3.) Arithmetic (*Compulsory*): Fundamental rules, vulgar and decimal fractions, proportion, square root. (4.) Greek: As in Latin. (5.) French: As in Latin. (6.) German or Italian: As in Latin. (7.) Algebra: To simple equations, inclusive, with easy problems. (8.) Euclid: Books I. and II. (9.) History: History of England from the accession of William III. to the accession of Victoria. (10.) Geography: Chief physical features and principal towns of Europe, Asia, Africa, North and South America, together with more minute details of the geography of Great Britain, Australia, and New Zealand. (11.) Elementary Chemistry: The non-metallic elements, and the atomic theory. (12.) Elementary Physics: Elementary mechanics of solids and fluids. (13.) Elementary Biology: A paper containing questions on both zoology and botany; but candidates will not be required to answer questions in more than one subject. Zoology: Elements of animal physiology. Botany: Elements of the morphology and physiology of flowering plants, including the main characteristics of the chief native and introduced natural orders.

NOTE.—For Class D English, arithmetic, history, and geography, and two other subjects are required; so that to pass both for matriculation and Class D a candidate should take up 1, 2, 3, 9, 10, and one, at least, of the other subjects.

The competitive examination for University scholarships will be in the matriculation subjects defined as above (except for the subjects mentioned below), but more difficult questions may be set by the examiners than those set for matriculation. In arithmetic, algebra, Euclid, and chemistry the limits of the examination will be extended as follows:—Arithmetic, the whole subject; Algebra, to quadratic equations, inclusive; Euclid, first four books, with easy deductions; Chemistry, the non-metallic elements, the common metals, and the atomic theory. Every candidate must take up six subjects, three of which must be the compulsory subjects for matriculation, namely, Latin, English, and arithmetic.

REPORTS OF SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

AUCKLAND.

SIR,—

Auckland, 9th March, 1883.

I have the honour to submit the following brief report upon the administration of education reserves in this district during the year 1882:—

New Leases.—Nine allotments (43 acres) of town and suburban land were let at a rental of £93; 430 acres of rural land were let for £20 10s. per annum; and the sum of £325 was realized from the sale of timber leases.

Lands Re-let.—Six acres in the suburbs of Auckland, the lease of which (at £18 10s. per annum) expired in August, were re-let for £46 per annum; and 185 acres of rural land, near Gisborne, which had become vacant by abandonment, realized £140 per annum. With the exception of those for timber cutting all the leases were for twenty-one years. Many of the difficulties experienced by the Commissioners in dealing with the unapportioned lands near Gisborne have been removed by the Reserves Act Amendment Act of last session. Application has been made under that Act to the District Land Registrar for the registration of the Commissioners' title to these lands. It is important that this matter be settled speedily, in order that the leases granted may be registered. The Commissioners have to remark upon the seemingly unnecessary delay which takes place in completing the reservation of land set aside for primary education purposes under section 20 of "The Education Reserves Act, 1877." Much of the land, which is now tied up by temporary reservation only, would, if made available for leasing, be readily taken up.

The annual statement of accounts enclosed herewith shows in detail the payments to Education Boards and to secondary schools during the year. The balance in hand of £793 11s. 4d. includes an amount of £72 7s. 10d. now lying on deposit in the Savings-bank, being the proportion of secondary reserves revenues accrued to date, payable to any secondary school or schools which may be hereafter established in the Gisborne district.

The Hon. the Minister of Education,
Wellington.

I have, &c.,
JOSEPH MAY, Chairman.

GENERAL STATEMENT of the RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE for the Year ended 31st December, 1882.

Receipts.

	Primary Education Reserves.	Secondary Education Reserves.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
By Balances on 1st January, 1882 ...	...	...	771 2 1
Arrears of revenue for previous years—			
Rents, issues, profits, or receipts of reserves ...	278 17 6	131 15 0	410 12 6
Revenues—			
Rent, &c., of reserves for current year ...	1,001 2 10	448 1 7	1,449 4 5
Other receipts for the current year—			
Savings-bank interest ...	...	6 1 0	6 1 0
Unapportioned lands ...	...	...	278 17 4
Deposits for leases ...	31 10 0	7 10 0	39 0 0
Total receipts ...	1,311 10 4	593 7 7	2,954 17 4

Expenditure.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
To Salaries and allowances to officers ...	70 0 0	30 0 0	100 0 0
Printing, stationery, &c. ...	2 2 1	0 8 6	2 10 7
Expenses of leasing—			
Auctioneer's commission ...	1 1 0	2 6 0	3 7 0
Advertising, &c. ...	13 10 6	11 11 6	25 2 0
Expenditure on reserves—			
Surveying ...	9 5 0	...	9 5 0
Fencing, &c. ...	1 15 0	0 15 0	2 10 0
Legal expenses ...	21 0 5	5 7 7	26 8 0
Crown grant fees ...	6 15 10	1 6 3	8 2 1
Auckland Education Board ...	1,426 10 6	}	1,494 9 10
Hawke's Bay Education Board ...	67 19 4		
Auckland College and Grammar School ...	...	69 0 3	} 414 1 6
Auckland Girls' High School ...	...	69 0 3	
Thames High School ...	...	69 0 3	
Whangarei High School ...	...	207 0 9	
Lease deposits returned ...	55 5 0	20 5 0	75 10 0
Credit balances of account on 31st December, 1882 ...	...	...	793 11 4
Total expenditure ...	1,675 4 8	486 1 4	2,954 17 4

Assets.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Arrears due on 31st December, 1882—			
Arrears of the year 1880 ...	1 0 0	1 0 0	2 0 0
Arrears of the year 1881 ...	51 0 0	...	51 0 0
Arrears of the year 1882 ...	493 17 2	100 0 7	593 17 9
Total assets ...	545 17 2	101 0 7	646 17 9

Liabilities or Engagements.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Expenses of leasing, advertising ...	7 3 3	2 7 9	9 11 0
Deposits for leases ...	38 10 0	...	38 10 0
Total liabilities ...	45 13 3	2 7 9	48 1 0

JOSEPH MAY, Chairman.

H. N. GARLAND, Secretary.

I hereby certify that I have examined the books and vouchers of the School Commissioners of the Provincial District of Auckland for the year ended 31st December, 1882, and that I find the same to be correct.—L. A. DURRIEU, Auditor.—22nd February, 1883.

TARANAKI.

SIR,—

New Plymouth, 29th March, 1883.

I have the honour to report that the School Commissioners have held twelve ordinary and one special meeting during the year.

Three allotments of bush lands, containing 363 acres, have been leased at an average rental of £43 15s., and fourteen town sections at an average rental of £23.

The Public Works Department took for railway purposes at Kakaramea 4 acres 2 roods 22 perches of land, for which they paid the sum of £195 5s.: this is invested for the purchase of other land.

The Commissioners have been compelled to write off £158 18s. 11d. for primary and £49 17s. 6d. for secondary, as bad debts, in consequence of the failure of the lessees.

The great want of the necessary power to alienate land and provide funds to form streets, where beneficial improvements can be made, has been much felt in the case of the reserve at Patea referred to in my last report; progress is completely stopped in this case. The subject was brought to the notice of the Minister in the Secretary's letter of the 15th of August, 1882, enclosing a copy of Mr. Richmond's opinion to the Commissioners on the subject; it is very desirable that something should be done in the ensuing session of Parliament.

The statement of accounts shows the receipts and expenditure for the year. The arrears are large, partly from the rents falling due in December, and partly from the check to progress in the case alluded to.

I have, &c.,

The Hon. the Minister of Education, Wellington.

T. KING, Chairman.

GENERAL STATEMENT of RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE for the Year ended 31st December, 1882.

Receipts.

	Primary Education Reserves.	Secondary Education Reserves.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
To Balances on 1st January, 1882	225 6 2	189 9 4	414 15 6
Balance of land fund	...	22 0 0	22 0 0
Arrears of revenue for previous years—			
Rents, issues, profits, or receipts of reserves	260 0 7	108 17 6	368 18 1
Revenues—			
Rents, &c., of reserves for current year	413 0 7	220 4 0	633 4 7
Other receipts for current year—			
Transfer fees	7 0 0	6 0 0	13 0 0
Rents of reserves for 1883	2 0 0	...	2 0 0
Proceeds of land taken for railway purposes	...	195 5 0	195 5 0
Balances of account on 31st December, 1882	7 7 7	5 2 5	12 10 0
Total receipts	914 14 11	746 18 3	1,661 13 2

Expenditure.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
By Balances on 1st January, 1882	7 7 7	5 2 5	12 10 0
Salaries and allowances to officers	70 2 9	31 0 3	101 3 0
Printing, stationery, &c.	0 18 1	0 12 8	1 10 9
Expenses of leasing, advertising, &c.	14 12 9	0 3 9	14 16 6
Expenditure on reserves—			
Surveying	9 15 0	...	...
Fencing, &c.	3 9 0	5 12 6	18 16 6
Legal expenses	3 19 8	8 11 8	12 11 4
Taranaki Education Board	527 7 1	}	770 0 0
Wanganui Education Board	242 12 11		
Taranaki High School	...	315 0 11	...
Wanganui Education Board	...	144 19 1	460 0 0
Credit balance of land fund	...	217 5 0	217 5 0
Credit balances of account on 31st December, 1882	34 10 1	18 10 0	53 0 1
Total expenditure	914 14 11	746 18 3	1,661 13 2

Assets.

	Primary Education Reserves.	Secondary Education Reserves.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Balance of cash on 31st December, 1882 ...	27 2 6	13 7 7	} 257 15 1
Balance of land fund ...	...	217 5 0	
Arrears due on 31st December, 1882—			
Arrears of the year 1880 ...	33 11 0	37 6 6	70 17 6
Arrears of the year 1881 ...	56 0 9	11 1 9	67 2 6
Arrears of the year 1882 ...	322 1 4	224 0 0	546 1 4
Certificates of exchange of town sections ...	7 7 7	5 2 5	12 10 0
Total assets ...	446 3 2	508 3 3	954 6 5
Amounts written off as bad debts ...	158 18 11	49 17 6	208 16 5

Liabilities.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Advertisements ...	5 1 10	5 16 2	10 18 0
Land account ...	...	217 5 0	217 5 0
Total liabilities ...	5 1 10	223 1 2	228 3 0

T. KING, Chairman.

W. NORTHCROFT, Secretary.

Examined and found correct.—C. RENNELL, Auditor.

HAWKE'S BAY. -

SIR,—

Napier, 17th April, 1883.

In accordance with your circular, No. 82-10, of 23rd December last, I have the honour to forward the report of the School Commissioners for Hawke's Bay for the year ended 31st December, 1882.

The general statement of accounts for the year has been prepared, and a copy of the same is transmitted herewith.

During the year the Commissioners leased one town, one village, and three rural reserves, in different parts of the district, each for a period of twenty-one years, the whole for the first seven years realizing £193 14s. per annum. The rents of these reserves will increase 50 per cent. per annum for the second period of seven years, and for the last seven years they will amount to £387 8s. per annum, or double the revenue now derived from them.

An application was received from the Board incorporated under "The Napier High School Act, 1882," for the funds which had accrued from the reserves for secondary education, but owing to its having been made on the 19th December last the Commissioners were unable to deal with the matter during the year.

The Commissioners again desire me to state that they would like to see provision made for leasing rural bush lands for a longer period than twenty-one years.

No alteration of or addition to the regulations and by-laws was made during the year.

I have, &c.,

The Secretary for Education, Wellington.

J. T. TYLEE, Chairman.

GENERAL STATEMENT of RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE for the Year ended 31st December, 1882.

Receipts.

	Primary Education Reserves.	Secondary Education Reserves.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
To Balances on 1st January, 1882 ...	303 16 8	797 14 0	1,101 10 8
Arrears of revenue for previous years—			
Rents, issues, profits, or receipts of reserves ...	62 7 0	20 3 6	82 10 6
Revenues—			
Rents, &c., of reserves for current year ...	908 12 2	267 13 5	1,176 5 7
Interest on fixed deposits ...	...	28 0 0	28 0 0
Deposits on contracts ...	...	20 0 0	20 0 0
Total receipts ...	1,274 15 10	1,133 10 11	2,408 6 9

Expenditure.

	Primary Education Reserves.	Secondary Education Reserves.	Total.
By Salaries and allowances to officers	£ s. d. 56 11 10	£ s. d. 18 8 2	£ s. d. 75 0 0
Printing, stationery, &c.	4 10 7	1 9 5	6 0 0
Expenses of leasing—			
Auctioneers' commission	2 7 7	0 15 5	3 3 0
Advertising, &c.	13 4 8	1 16 2	15 0 10
Expenditure on reserves—			
Surveying	...	3 3 0	3 3 0
Fencing, &c.	8 0 11	71 2 6	79 3 5
Legal expenses	5 2 4	...	5 2 4
Payments to Hawke's Bay Education Board	1,000 0 0	...	1,000 0 0
Deposits on contracts returned	...	20 0 0	20 0 0
Credit balances of account on 31st December, 1882	184 17 11	1,016 16 3	1,201 14 2
Total expenditure	1,274 15 10	1,133 10 11	2,408 6 9

Assets.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Balance of cash on 31st December, 1882	184 17 11	1,016 16 3	1,201 14 2
Arrears due on 31st December, 1882—			
Arrears of the year 1881	0 6 0	8 12 6	8 18 6
Arrears of the year 1882	42 19 9	34 8 6	77 8 3
Total assets	228 3 8	1,059 17 3	1,288 0 11

Liabilities.

	£ s. d.		
Due to Education Board for primary education	84 17 11	...	...
Compensation for purchase of reserve, primary education	100 0 0	...	...
Total liabilities	184 17 11		

J. T. TYLEE, Chairman.

W. PARKER, Secretary.

Examined and, with alterations, passed.—R. MACALISTER, Provincial District Auditor.—
7th February, 1883.

WELLINGTON.

SIR,—

27th January, 1883.

I am in receipt of your Circular No. 82-10, dated 23rd December, 1882, in which you request the School Commissioners for the Wellington Provincial District to forward a report of their administration of "The Education Reserves Act, 1877," for the year ending the 31st December, 1882, and in reply have the honour to inform you, for the information of His Excellency the Governor, that the Commissioners have nothing especially to report on this subject for the past year.

The Commissioners desire me to add that they have observed with much satisfaction the passing of "The Education Reserves Act 1877 Amendment Act, 1882," which they have every reason to believe will materially assist them in dealing with their reserves in future.

I have, &c.,

W. H. WARREN,

The Secretary for Education, Wellington.

Secretary and Treasurer.

GENERAL STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE for the Year ended 31st December, 1882.

Receipts.

	Primary Education Reserves.	Secondary Education Reserves.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
To Balances on 1st January, 1882 ...	21 1 10	22 1 6	43 3 4
Arrears of revenue for previous years—			
Rents, issues, profits, or receipts of reserves ...	33 10 0	2 19 0	36 9 0
Revenues—			
Rents, &c., of reserves for current year...	483 6 5	24 0 0	507 6 5
Other receipts for current year—			
Exchange on remittances ...	0 1 7	0 5 6	0 7 1
Total receipts ...	537 19 10	49 6 0	587 5 10

Expenditure.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
By Salaries and allowances to officers ...	47 7 4	2 12 8	50 0 0
Printing, stationery, &c. ...	4 2 8	0 4 7	4 7 3
Expenses of leasing—			
Advertising, &c. ...	15 8 8	...	15 8 8
Certificates of title ...	15 10 9	...	15 10 9
Exchange on remittance ...	...	0 0 6	0 0 6
Credit balances of account on 31st December, 1882—			
In bank ... £499 16 11			
In hand (petty cash) ... 2 1 9			
	455 10 5	46 8 3	501 18 8
Total expenditure ...	537 19 10	49 6 0	587 5 10

Assets.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Balance of cash on 31st December, 1882 ...	455 10 5	46 8 3	501 18 8
Arrears due on 31st December, 1882 ...	113 7 9	...	113 7 9
Total assets ...	568 18 2	46 8 3	615 6 5

Liabilities.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Fencing secondary reserves ...	...	200 0 0	200 0 0
Under "The Rabbit Nuisance Act, 1882" ...	...	50 0 0	50 0 0
Total liabilities ...	...	250 0 0	250 0 0

J. G. HOLDSWORTH, Chairman.

W. H. WARREN, Secretary.

Examined and, with alterations, passed.—R. MACALISTER, Provincial District Auditor.

MARLBOROUGH.

GENERAL STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE for the Year ended 31st December, 1882.

Receipts.

	Primary Education Reserves.	Secondary Education Reserves.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
To Balances on 1st January, 1882 ...	110 6 6	8 2 0	118 8 6
Arrears of revenue for previous years,—			
Rents, issues, profits, or receipts of reserves ...	83 7 6	5 10 0	88 17 6
Revenues—Rents, &c., of reserves for current year...	28 3 0	2 15 0	30 18 0
Total receipts ...	221 17 0	16 7 0	238 4 0

Expenditure.

	Primary Education Reserves.	Secondary Education Reserves.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
By Salaries and allowances to officers ...	23 0 0	2 0 0	25 0 0
Printing, stationery, &c. ...	5 14 6	0 11 0	6 5 6
Balances of account on 31st December, 1882 ...	193 2 6	13 16 0	206 18 6
Total expenditure ...	221 17 0	16 7 0	238 4 0

Assets.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Arrears due on 31st December, 1882—			
Arrears of the year 1880 ...	31 10 0	...	31 10 0
Arrears of the year 1881 ...	49 5 0	...	49 5 0
Arrears of the year 1882 ...	90 2 6	10 3 6	100 6 0
Total assets ...	170 17 6	10 3 6	181 1 0

Liabilities.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Secretary's salary for quarter ending 31st December, 1882 ...	5 15 0	0 10 0	6 5 0
Legal expenses ...	3 17 0	...	3 17 0
Total liabilities ...	9 12 0	0 10 0	10 2 0

JOHN T. ROBINSON, Secretary.

NELSON.

School Commissioner's Office, Nelson, 26th January, 1883.

In forwarding the annual statement of accounts for the year ended the 31st December, 1882, the Commissioners have to report that, in pursuance of their resolution of the 23rd January, 1879 (which was to the effect—"That the revenues accruing from the reserves for secondary education be set aside with the view of promoting the establishment of a superior school for the higher education of girls, to be so appropriated when the accumulation of funds should be sufficient for such purpose"), they did, in the month of January, 1882, propose to the Governors of the Nelson College to undertake the establishment of a high school for girls; and that, after correspondence with the Governors on the subject, they passed a resolution agreeing generally to the terms offered by the Governors.

To give effect to this arrangement the Governors of the College resolved to erect a building suitable for the purpose proposed. This building is now nearly completed, the staff of teachers, &c., has been selected, and the institution will be in working order in the course of a week or two; whereupon the Commissioners will be prepared to hand over the amount promised.

ALFRED GREENFIELD,

The Secretary, Education Department, Wellington.

Chairman.

EXTRACTS FROM MINUTE BOOK OF THE NELSON SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS, and Copies of Correspondence with Governors of the Nelson College on the Matter of establishing a High School for Girls.

Extract from Minutes of 26th January, 1882.

That the Governors of the Nelson College be written to with the view to ascertaining whether they will undertake the establishment of a high school for girls. That they be informed that in January, 1879, the School Commissioners decided to deposit the revenues derived from reserves set apart for secondary education until a sufficient amount accrued to enable the establishment of a high school for girls. That, acting upon that resolution, the sum of over £600 has already accumulated, and the annual revenue may be estimated at not less than £150. That "The Education Reserves Act, 1877," provides that no school shall be entitled to any grant from this fund unless it be established under the Education Act, or under an Act of the Assembly. That, the College being an institution established under an Act of the Assembly, the Commissioners hope the Governors will be able to suggest a scheme in connection therewith for the establishment of a branch school for the higher education of girls in this district, and submit the same for their consideration.

THE above resolutions having been communicated to the Secretary to the College Governors, the following was received in reply :—

1. The Council of Governors are willing to accept from the Nelson School Commissioners the funds which they have accumulated for the purpose of providing higher education for girls, and also a grant from them of the annual income to be in future derived from the reserves set apart for promoting secondary education.

2. If such a grant is made the Governors propose, so soon as satisfactory arrangements can be made, to open a day school for girls under a head and second mistress, with assistance from the College staff or otherwise for Latin, Greek, French, German, music, &c. They believe that such a school would attract considerable numbers, and that a boarding establishment, with an increased teaching staff, would presently be required; and they are prepared, when the proper time arrives, to obtain authority from the Legislature, if necessary, to set apart from the College funds a sufficient sum to erect and furnish suitable buildings, and to maintain such an institution.

3. The proposed college or high school shall from its commencement provide such education as shall comply with the terms of the Act, and the Commissioners shall be at liberty from time to time to make such inspection of the institution as shall satisfy them that this is done.

4. In order to comply with the Act the grant must apparently be made to the Nelson College as to a school "governed under an Act of Parliament"; but the Governors undertake that the funds to be supplied by the Commissioners shall be applied, and of course largely supplemented, so as to carry out the foregoing scheme. The girls' school will form a part of Nelson College, and will be under the entire management of its Governors, and will be subject to no interference or control except as already mentioned in paragraph 3.

5. Upon receipt of an undertaking from the Commissioners that the funds referred to in their communication before-mentioned will be forthcoming to be expended as indicated in this letter, the Governors will at once set about the formation of the high school or college for girls.

21st February, 1882.

OSWALD CURTIS,
Secretary.

Extract from Minutes of 23rd February, 1882.

RESOLVED, That the School Commissioners agree generally to the terms proposed in the letter above quoted, and are willing to hand over the sum in hand so soon as the institution is open; and, so far as they are able to do, agree to pay such future annual income as they may from time to time have at their disposal for promoting secondary education in the Nelson Education District, but they cannot of course pledge their successors. And they further desire to state that such grants can only be made subject to the requirements of the interpretation clause of "The Education Reserves Act, 1877," as to "secondary education" being strictly carried out to their satisfaction.

GENERAL STATEMENT of the RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE of the SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS for the Year ended 31st December, 1882.

Receipts.

	Primary Education Reserves.			Secondary Education Reserves.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To Credit balances on 1st January, 1882, including fixed deposits ...	4	19	7	657	6	2	662	5	9
Arrears of revenue for previous years, viz.— Rents, issues, profits, or receipts of reserves ...	100	7	3	16	15	0	117	2	3
Revenues, viz — Rents of reserves for current year ...	455	12	6	149	8	0	605	0	6
Other Receipts for current year, viz.— Interests on deposits ...	...	...	...	25	1	6	25	1	6
Compensation for section taken for Westport Railway ...	30	0	0	...	...	...	30	0	0
Total receipts ...	590	19	4	848	10	8	1,439	10	0

Expenditure.

	Primary Education Reserves.	Secondary Education Reserves.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
By Salaries and allowances to officers	12 10 0	6 5 0	18 15 0
Expenses of leasing—Advertising	2 15 4	1 7 8	4 3 0
Payments to Education Boards—			
Nelson	373 9 1	...	...
Westland	124 3 9	...	...
North Canterbury	10 13 6	...	...
		...	508 6 4
Credit balances of account on 31st December, 1882, including fixed deposits, as per memorandum attached	67 7 8	840 18 0	908 5 8
Total expenditure	590 19 4	848 10 8	1,439 10 0

Assets.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Balances on 31st December, 1882, including fixed deposits	67 7 8	840 18 0	908 5 8
Arrears due on 31st December, 1882, viz.—			
Arrears of the year 1880	6 0 0	...	6 0 0
Arrears of the year 1881	15 0 0	3 15 0	18 15 0
Arrears of the year 1882	87 14 9	20 5 0	107 19 9
Total assets	176 2 5	864 18 0	1,041 0 5

Liabilities.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Salary of Secretary for December quarter	4 3 4	2 1 8	6 5 0
Allowances to Commissioners	20 0 0	10 0 0	30 0 0
Accruing to Boards	13 4 4	...	13 4 4
Accruing to secondary education	...	828 16 4	828 16 4
Awaiting appropriation in purchase of land	30 0 0	...	30 0 0
Total liabilities	67 7 8	840 18 0	908 5 8

J. W. BARNICOAT, *pro* Chairman.

H. C. DANIELL, Secretary.

Examined and found correct, 9th March, 1883.—H. E. CURTIS, Provincial District Auditor.

MEMORANDUM of AMOUNTS paid into the Bank by the Nelson School Commissioners as Fixed Deposits on account of Secondary Education.

	£ s. d.
1878.—Deposited in the Union Bank of Australia during year ..	150 0 0
1879.—Deposited in the Union Bank of Australia during year ..	149 0 0
1880.—Deposited in the Union Bank of Australia during year ..	163 10 7
1881.—Deposited in the Union Bank of Australia during year ..	165 0 0
1882.—Deposited in the Union Bank of Australia during year ..	98 13 6
1882.—Deposited in Nelson Savings Bank ..	100 0 0
Total for secondary education ..	£826 4 1
To which add £30 deposited awaiting appropriation to purchase of land in lieu of section taken for railway ..	30 0 0
Total deposits ..	£856 4 1

MEMORANDUM OF PARTICULARS OF CREDIT BALANCE, 31st December, 1882.

—	Primary.			Secondary.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Deposits in the Union Bank of Australia ..	30	0	0	726	4	1	756	4	1
Deposits in Savings Bank ..	..	..	..	100	0	0	100	0	0
Cash	37	7	8	14	13	11	52	1	7
Totals	67	7	8	840	18	0	908	5	8

CANTERBURY.

THE annual income from the primary education estate when the School Commissioners took it over in 1878 was £5,148 3s. 2d. The present annual income is £11,212 12s. 4d. The increase is due principally to new lettings, and partly to some few of the leases having run into the second seven-years' period, when an increased rent became payable.

The area of land now unlet is 1,207 acres, of very poor quality. Tenders have been invited for it, but no offers were made.

The value of the secondary estate now with the School Commissioners is £181 12s. per annum. About 44 acres is unlet, but it is worth nothing.

Of the moneys returned in the accounts of the primary estate for 1881 (rent payable 1st November, 1881, uncollected, £794 15s. 3d.), £31 12s. 6d. has been written off as lost. The tenant of Reserve 1,193, who owed half a year's rent, left the country, and left nothing on the premises that could be distrained. Possession of the land has been recovered, and it has been re-let.

Of the amount due to the secondary estate at the same date (£194 3s. 3d.) £144 4s. 3d. was rent of reserves that passed to the Rangiora and Akaroa High Schools in 1881, and the School Commissioners let it go over as an asset to those High School Boards for them to collect it.

The half-year's rent payable 1st May, 1882, has been collected in full.

For land taken out of a primary reserve for road purposes £23 13s. 4d. has been received from a Road Board. The accounts of 1881 showed a receipt of £80 18s. 1d. of the same nature. These moneys are, by "The Education Reserves Amendment Act, 1882," directed to be re-invested in the purchase of land on account of the education estate. The School Commissioners have decided not to purchase land now, and they have placed £100 on fixed deposit with the Bank of New Zealand for twelve months at 5½ per cent. The interest, when received, will be credited to the primary estate as revenue.

JOHN MARSHMAN,

Christchurch, 2nd January, 1883.

Chairman, School Commissioners.

GENERAL STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE for the Year ending 31st December, 1882.

Receipts.

—	Primary Education Reserves.			Secondary Education Reserves.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To Balance brought down from 31st December, 1881 ...	46	1	2	192	0	8	238	1	10
Arrears due 1st May, 1881, from last account ...	22	1	0	...	...	...	22	1	0
Arrears due 1st November, 1881, from last account*	763	2	9	49	11	6	812	14	3
Moneys payable within the year 1882, and collected—									
On account of half-year's rent, payable in advance on the 1st May, 1882 ...	5,003	10	11	90	16	0	5,094	6	11
The same, payable 1st November, 1882 ...	4,554	8	11	90	16	0	4,645	4	11
Moneys payable within the year 1883—									
Remittance by a tenant in excess of November rent, 1882 ...	0	2	6	...	...	...	0	2	6
Other receipts—									
The Levels Road Board, for land taken out of an education reserve under the Public Works Act (See report) ...	23	13	4	...	...	...	23	13	4
Total receipts ...	10,413	0	7	423	4	2	10,836	4	9

* £31 12s. 6d., primary estate, irrecoverable; and £144 10s. 9d., secondary estate, uncollected. (See report.)

Expenditure.

		Primary Education Reserves.	Secondary Education Reserves.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
By Office expenses and management—				
Salary of Steward ...	540 0 0			
Stationery and postage ...	6 15 3			
Expenses of leasing—				
Printing and advertising ...	10 2 1			
Law costs (charge primary, nineteen-twentieths; secondary, one-twentieth)	31 6 0			
		558 15 2	29 8 2	588 3 4
Payments to Education Boards—				
North Canterbury ...	7,818 18 7			
South Canterbury ...	1,881 1 5			
		9,700 0 0	...	9,700 0 0
Payments on account of secondary education—				
Christchurch Girls' High School ...	...	...	100 0 0	
Ashburton High School ...	...	...	100 0 0	
Akaroa High School ...	...	...	10 10 0	
Timaru High School ...	...	...	55 0 0	265 10 0
		10,258 15 2	294 18 2	10,553 13 4
Balance in Bank of New Zealand, 31st December, 1882—				
Current account ...	...	...	32 11 5	
Fixed deposit... ..	...	...	250 0 0	282 11 5
Total expenditure ...	...	...	...	10,836 4 9

Assets.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Cash in bank as above ...	154 5 5	128 6 0	282 11 5
Rents payable 1st November, 1882—Proportion uncollected ...	1,051 17 3	...	1,051 17 3
Total assets ...	1,206 2 8	128 6 0	1,334 8 8

Liabilities.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Steward's salary, December, 1882 ...	42 6 0	2 14 0	45 0 0
Total liabilities ...	42 6 0	2 14 0	45 0 0

JOHN MARSHMAN, Chairman.

I certify that I have audited this account, and find it to be correct, and that the balance in the Bank of New Zealand, Christchurch, on the 31st December, 1882, was as herein stated.—J. OLLIVIER.—Christchurch, 2nd January, 1883.

WESTLAND.

SIR,—

Hokitika, 25th May, 1883.

I have the honour to forward the report of the School Commissioners for the year 1882. The Commissioners held four meetings during the year.

The amount which accrued from the sale of sections on the Kumara Reserve has not yet been reinvested, the Commissioners not having met with an eligible investment.

The Commissioners have obtained a title to the various reserves in the provincial district, as provided by clause 10 of "The Education Reserves Act Amendment Act, 1882."

The seat of S. Mueller, Esq., having become vacant by effluxion of time, that gentleman was reappointed by the Westland Education Board.

Dr. Giles sent in his resignation in December last, he having been appointed Warden at Kumara, and therefore having to adjudicate upon matters affecting the reserve.

The Commissioners intend, during the present year, to hold another sale of Kumara sections, when they hope to dispose of all those now held under lease. When this is done the revenue derived from reserves will be very small indeed, coming principally from the Kumara Reserve through the Warden's Court.

I have, &c.,

J. A. BONAR,
Chairman.

The Hon. the Minister of Education.

GENERAL STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE for the Year ended 31st December, 1882

Receipts.

	Primary Education Reserves.	Secondary Education Reserves.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
To Credit balances on 1st January, 1882 ...	...	1,205 14 1	1,205 14 1
Arrears of revenue for previous years, viz.—			
Rents, issues, profits, or receipts of reserves ...	8 10 6	16 15 0	25 5 6
Revenues, viz.—			
Rents, &c., of reserves for current year ...	7 0 0	17 6 0	24 6 0
Interest on fixed deposit—Secondary Account ...	...	22 11 6	22 11 6
Receiver of Gold Revenue, Kumara ...	36 5 6	...	36 5 6
Total receipts ...	51 16 0	1,262 6 7	1,314 2 7

Expenditure.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
By Salaries and allowances to officers ...	16 13 4	33 6 8	50 0 0
Travelling expenses ...	6 15 4	13 10 8	20 6 0
Printing, stationery, &c. ...	6 15 10	13 11 10	20 7 8
Expenses of leasing—			
Auctioneer's commission ...	4 0 0	8 1 0	12 1 0
Advertising, &c. ...	4 0 0	9 2 0	13 2 0
Legal expenses ...	4 12 0	9 4 11	13 16 11
Refunds ...	7 0 0	26 0 0	33 0 0
Credit balances of account on 31st December, 1882 ...	...	1,151 9 0	1,151 9 0
Total expenditure ...	49 16 6	1,264 6 1	1,314 2 7

Assets.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Balance of cash on 31st December, 1882 ...	...	1,151 9 0	1,151 9 0
Arrears due on 31st December, 1882, viz.—			
Arrears of the year 1880 ...	7 0 0	30 0 0	37 0 0
Arrears of the year 1881 ...	7 0 0	58 5 0	65 5 0
Arrears of the year 1882 ...	5 0 0	59 10 0	64 10 0
Total assets ...	19 0 0	1,299 4 0	1,318 4 0

Liabilities.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Owing to Secondary Account ...	223 16 10	...	223 16 10
Sundry accounts due 31st December, 1882 ...	5 16 11	11 13 11	17 10 10
Balance	...	1,076 16 4	1,076 16 4
Total liabilities ...	229 13 9	1,088 10 3	1,318 4 0

J. A. BONAR, Chairman.

E. T. ROBINSON, Secretary.

I hereby certify that I have examined the above statement, compared it with vouchers, cash-book, ledger, bank pass-book, and other documents connected therewith, and find it correct and according to law.—W. A. SPENCE, Auditor.—29th May, 1883.

OTAGO.

SIR,—

Dunedin, 30th April, 1883.

In pursuance of Order in Council of date 17th December, 1878, and in accordance with Circular No. 82/10, dated Wellington, 23rd December, 1882, I have the honour to forward report of the School Commissioners of the Provincial District of Otago for the year ended 31st December, 1882.

During the year the Commissioners leased twelve town, twenty-six suburban, eight rural, and ten pastoral sections, in different parts of the provincial district, at an annual rental of £339 9s. 1d.

On the 31st August the School Commissioners, after deducting some 44,000 acres for agricultural settlement, leased by auction ten of the runs, the licenses of which expired on the 1st March, 1883, at an annual rental of £5,595, being an increase of about £3,600 over the annual assessment formerly paid on them.

The Commissioners are glad to state that, under the provisions of "The Land Act 1877 Amendment Act, 1882," there is a prospect of those portions of the endowment which are suitable for settlement being opened up for sale and lease, and they are now taking the necessary steps to have this done at an early date.

Of the sum of £1,779 1s. 6d. shown as being rents in arrear on the 31st December, 1882, £304 4s. 5d. has been paid during the first quarter of the present year. As explained in previous reports, in a number of cases the half-year's rent is due in advance at or near the end of the year, and is seldom paid till the following half-year.

Of the sum of £240 2s. 6d. shown as arrears within the year 1880 £208 5s. is debited to one tenant. The rent is at least five times as much as it ought to be, and the Commissioners have only been able to get a portion of it paid during the year. It is their intention to take steps to have the lease cancelled, and the reserve submitted to auction at an upset rent in accordance with its value.

Annexed hereto is the balance-sheet, duly audited, showing the receipts and expenditure during the year.

I have, &c.,

J. P. MAITLAND,

Chairman.

The Hon. the Minister of Education.

GENERAL STATEMENT of the RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE for the Year ended 31st December, 1882.

Receipts.

	Primary Education Reserves.	Secondary Education Reserves.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Arrears of revenue for previous years, viz.—			
Rents, issues, profits, or receipts of reserves ...	1,001 1 4	145 8 0	1,146 9 4
Rents, &c., of reserves for current year ...	8,966 1 2	339 16 3	9,305 17 5
Total receipts ...	9,967 2 6	485 4 3	10,452 6 9

Expenditure.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Interest ... 0 5 0			
Salaries and allowances to officers, including Secretary, £300, and commission to Southland agent, £99 18s. ... 399 18 0			
Allowances to Commissioners, travelling... 71 8 10			
Printing, stationery, incidentals, &c. ... 86 19 5			
Office rent and cleaning ... 97 12 6			
Expenses of leasing—			
Auctioneer's commission ... 62 11 0			
Advertising, &c. ... 219 19 4			
Expenditure on reserves—			
Reporting and valuation fees ... 36 18 2			
Roads ... 1,058 14 1			
Legal expenses ... 24 1 2			
Otago Education Board ...	6,153 15 9	...	6,153 15 9
Southland Education Board ...	1,795 2 11	...	1,795 2 11
Otago Boys' and Girls' High Schools ...	...	344 9 10	344 9 10
Southland Boys' and Girls' and Boys' High Schools... ..	...	100 10 9	100 10 9
Total expenditure ...	9,967 2 6	485 4 3	10,452 6 9

Assets.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Arrears due on 31st December, 1882, viz.—									
Arrears of the year 1880	234	17	6	5	5	0	240	2	6
Arrears of the year 1881	206	19	10	20	0	0	226	19	10
Arrears of the year 1882	1,090	6	5	221	12	9	1,311	19	2
Total assets	1,532	3	9	246	17	9	1,779	1	6

Liabilities.—Nil.

J. P. MAITLAND, Chairman.

C. MACANDREW, Secretary.

I have examined the above statement and compared it with the Treasurer's books and vouchers and with the bank pass-book, and I certify it to be correct.—H. LIVINGSTON, Auditor.

REGULATIONS OF HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR IN COUNCIL.

I. *Class-books for Public Schools.—Dated 10th July, 1882.*[Vide *New Zealand Gazette* No. 63, 20th July, 1882.]

THE books entitled "Little History of New Zealand," by E. M. Bourke (Robertson, Melbourne); "Primer of English History," by J. Curnow (Robertson, Melbourne); "English History Reading Books," Parts I., II., and III., by Miss Yonge (National Society, London); "Political Economy Reading Book," by R. H. Inglis Palgrave (National Society, London); "Glimpses of the Globe," by J. R. Blakiston (Griffith and Farran, London); "The Child's Geography," by M. J. Barrington Ward (Marcus, Ward, and Co., London); "First Geographical Reader" (Isbister, London); "The London Readers" (Isbister, London); "Chambers's English Readers" (Chambers, Edinburgh); "Standard Grammar," by J. M. D. Meiklejohn (Chambers, Edinburgh); "Domestic Economy," by J. Milner Fothergill (Isbister, London); "The Alphabet of the Principles of Agriculture," by Professor Tanner (Macmillan and Co., London); "Further Steps in the Principles of Agriculture," by Professor Tanner (Macmillan and Co., London),—may be used in any public school, as if they had been described and included in the list of works set forth in the Order in Council dated the twenty-fourth day of September, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-eight.

II. *District High School Fees.—Dated 30th December, 1882.*[Vide *New Zealand Gazette* No. 2, 4th January, 1883.]

In the District High School at Riverton the fees for higher education within the meaning of section 56 of "The Education Act, 1877," shall be ten shillings a quarter for not more than one subject, and five shillings a quarter for each subject in excess of one.

III. *District High School Fees.—Dated 25th June, 1883.*[Vide *New Zealand Gazette* No. 59, 28th June, 1883.]

In the District High Schools at Cambridge and Hamilton, in the Education District of Auckland, the fees for higher education, within the meaning of section 56 of "The Education Act, 1877," shall be eight guineas a year.

In the District High Schools at Temuka and Waimate, in the Education District of South Canterbury, the fees for higher education within the meaning of section 56 of "The Education Act, 1877," shall be—For one subject, ten shillings a quarter; for two subjects, twelve shillings and sixpence a quarter; and for three or more subjects, fifteen shillings a quarter.

[The following were received too late for insertion next to the Boards' reports.]

AUCKLAND.

DRAWING-MASTER'S REPORT FOR 1882.

SIR,—

Auckland, 17th May, 1883.

I have the honour to submit my annual report for 1882 on the drawing done in the District Schools, Training College and Saturday teachers' classes.

The progress made in drawing in the public schools is most satisfactory, the keenest interest in the subject being manifested by the children. In the upper standards more attention is paid to model drawing than any other branch, and it being of the greatest importance and productive of the most useful results, I would suggest the advisability of supplying the schools with a few more advanced models than those at present in use. In the lower standards drawing from the flat is being taught with good attention to accuracy and neatness.

In the Training College each of the four prescribed subjects has been taught, and all the students will be fully qualified to conduct a drawing class.

In the Saturday classes for teachers the time to devote to this subject is very short. The course I have adopted has been to deal more especially with the conduct of classes, and general principles to be followed, than to endeavour to make experts with the pencil. I fear the ease with which the examination at Wellington can be passed tends to relax the energies of the students.

I have, &c.,

J. G. TREVITHICK,
Drawing-master.

SINGING-MASTER'S REPORT FOR 1882.

SIR,—

I have the honour to report that the singing in the schools, at the close of 1882, was on the whole satisfactory, taking into account the fact that fifteen schools received a lesson only once a fortnight, one once a month, and only seven once a week. Only nine of the schools had instruction in singing other than by the singing-master. To make progress it is absolutely necessary for scholars to have a lesson every week. I find the greatest difficulty in teaching fortnightly schools where there is no singing lesson given during the weeks of my absence. It is impossible to teach part-singing in such schools. A simple round is the most that can be done. I find that if I teach the second part (which is always more uninteresting and difficult to learn) the scholars get discouraged, and then do not sing as well as they can; the reason of this is that they forget what has been previously taught, and are not able to grapple with the difficulties. In the case of these schools great good is effected in training the ear, giving a correct sense of interval, and also accent and rhythm; but a lesson once a week is indispensable if satisfactory progress in reading music is required.* It is evident that the singing-master is unable to do the work required; it must be done by the ordinary staff of teachers, and it should be his principal work to overlook and train such teachers. The founder of the Tonic sol-fa method has graded the lessons and laid down certain lines to be followed in teaching, and, experience has proved, with the best results. Beginners require watching and directing as to the best method to follow.

The value of the singing lesson is not really understood either by parents or scholars. A boy or girl who has been taught singing has an immense advantage over one untaught in learning an instrument. The intervals in music are the same no matter what notation we adopt. Take for instance the case of a boy learning the violin. Everything depends upon the ear when practising. His sense of tune must tell him where to place his fingers to produce the correct sound. If his ears have not been trained, his practising will be useless, except in the presence of his instructor. This is also true, but perhaps to a less extent, in learning any other instrument.

During the latter part of the year I had a class on Saturday afternoon. Although this class was not under the direct sanction of the Board, yet it may fairly be mentioned in this report on account of its effect upon the scholars. The best singers being gathered together progress was rapid, and the practice was evidently a pleasure to the singers. A very successful concert was the result, at which a sight-singing test was given, and executed to the satisfaction of the composer.

I have, &c.,

THOS. CRANWELL.

REPORT OF INSPECTOR IN GYMNASTICS FOR 1882.

SIR,—

Auckland, 10th January, 1883.

I beg to report for your information that during the past year there has been a visible improvement in the physique of the majority of pupils attending the several schools which I have visited in my capacity as Visiting Teacher of Drill and Gymnastics, but there is great room for improvement in this respect. Until we get the parents and guardians, and, indeed, I regret to say, the teachers, to understand the importance of physical education it will be next to impossible to obtain the best results.

I have been constantly told by head teachers during the past year that they have received letters from parents requesting that their children be excused from drill and calisthenics, stating "that their children don't like the drill, as it makes them feel tired." In nearly every case I have found on examination that the pupils who desire to be excused are more in need of physical training than the rest of their school-mates. McLaren, in his "Treatise on Growth and Development," says: "There are many boys—more than one inexperienced in such points would easily believe—who, if left to their own inclinations, take no exercise at all, or take it so listlessly that the results are *nil*. Yet these are the very boys that need exercise the most of all, and their reluctance to enter upon it, and feebleness and awkwardness in pursuing it, are the strongest proofs of their great need of it, the strongest proofs that as boys they are not living boys' lives—and the boy's life leads to the man's." I regret to say that these remarks may well be applied to a large majority of the boys and girls attending schools in the Auckland District. I also regret to say that the children have, in many instances, been encouraged by the teachers in the matter of bringing excuses of the kind already named; in fact, there are among the teaching staff those who look upon physical training as something beneath them. Another of the great difficulties with which I have had to contend is the want of assistance from teachers at some of the schools; in fact, in many cases, when asked to render assistance, that assistance is rendered in such a manner that instead of urging the pupils on to greater energy it has the reverse effect. This is not as it should be, and I would most respectfully request you to ask the Board to give instructions to all teachers, male and female, to render all assistance in their power, because it is next to impossible for one man to observe all the pupils, numbering as they do in many cases from 150 to 200 at drill at

* Teachers have been warned that singing lessons must be given in the intervals between the singing-master's visits.—

one time. As a further proof of the want of interest shown by teachers in this matter, I beg to state that in accordance with your instructions I attended at the training class on Saturday mornings during the last four months of the year 1882, and on those occasions I had great difficulty in getting some of the lady teachers to exercise at all; in fact, some of them were so tightly laced and dressed that it would have been very injurious had I insisted upon the several calisthenic exercises being performed correctly. I have also to complain of the irregular attendance of teachers of those Saturday morning classes. On some occasions I would have an attendance of our 60 lady pupil teachers, and on other occasions between 40 and 50; (I never had more than 13 male pupil teachers). These remarks do not apply to the students of the Training College, and it affords me great pleasure to be able to report not only their very regular attendance, but also the very satisfactory manner in which they performed their several exercises in calisthenics and drill.

On several occasions I have advised teachers, male and female, to practice gymnastics and calisthenics, and have received replies such as this, "We are too old for that kind of work now, our bones are set, &c., &c." As a proof of the absurdity of that idea I have referred them to McLaren's work on "Physical Education," wherein he shows "that of the first 500 names on the book of the Oxford Gymnasium the greatest increase in development is made by a man in his thirty-sixth year."

In conclusion, I would request that during this year you will cause instructions to be issued to all the pupil teachers, male and female, to attend drill on Saturdays; and I would also suggest that the junior assistants, male and female, be also instructed to attend. Speaking from my personal knowledge of the majority of pupil and junior assistant teachers, they are more in need of physical training than some of the pupils under their charge.

I would respectfully request the Board to provide me with a roll of the names of teachers, that I may in future report all cases of absences and inattention.

I have, &c.,

OWEN MAHON,

Instructor in Drill and Gymnastics.

NOTE.—Teachers have been warned of the consequences to themselves that will follow from their neglecting this subject.—SEC. ED. BD.

NORTH CANTERBURY.

MR. WALKER'S REPORT ON DRILL.

SIR,—

Christchurch, 27th March, 1883.

I have the honour to submit for the information of the Board my report for the year ending 31st December, 1882.

LADY STUDENTS' CLASS.—The attendance of lady students has been very satisfactory. Under my supervision each one has given the usual instruction in drill and calisthenics to the others. The result to the girls over which these ladies may be appointed should be very satisfactory. Several of the class availed themselves of the advantage the gymnasium affords for physical training.

MALE STUDENTS AND PUPIL-TEACHERS.—The attendance and work of male students were all that could be wished. Attendance of pupil-teachers from West Christchurch was also satisfactory, and a fair number attended from Sydenham. The pupil-teachers from East Christchurch have ceased altogether to attend, and from St. Albans the attendance has been irregular. The instruction given has included military drill and gymnastics, with occasional practice in boxing and fencing. Being persuaded that a regular attendance at these classes must result in considerable benefit to young teachers, as well as fit them for giving instruction to the boys under their care, I beg respectfully to repeat my recommendation of the past year: that, where practicable, it be compulsory for assistants and pupil-teachers to attend.

LADY TEACHERS' CLASS.—A special class to suit the convenience of ladies from West Christchurch School was held in the gymnasium on Saturdays. The teachers were very regular in attendance for some time, but have discontinued the work, owing to another Saturday class demanding their time. The attendance at the regular class on Tuesday afternoons has been very irregular and unsatisfactory. The teachers from Gloucester Street (Main and Infant Schools), South Town Belt, and St. Albans have ceased altogether to attend, teachers of the first three not being permitted to leave school (once a week) in time to reach the gymnasium by four o'clock, the time the class begins.

DRILL AND GYMNASTICS AT THE SCHOOLS VISITED.—In the country schools I believe most of the teachers are trying, and in many cases successfully, to carry out of the wishes of the Board with reference to drill and physical training. In view of the advantages offered in the classes held in the gymnasium better work in gymnastics should be shown by the town and suburban schools; and the lady teachers should be more correct in the commands given, and insist on precision in the calisthenic movements taught to the girls.

INSTRUCTION CLASSES.—During the year 1,163 squads have been present for instruction by me.

THE GYMNASIUM.—The gymnasium is used in connection with all the teachers' classes; and the senior children from the various schools are sometimes invited to the building to spend an hour (under my supervision) in independent practice, a privilege highly prized by the young people. By the kind permission of the Board, private classes are held by me in the gymnasium two evenings in the week. All teachers are considered members without payment.

GYMNASTIC COMPETITION.—I beg respectfully to ask the Board to vote the sum of £10 for prizes, and to grant me permission to arrange for a gymnastic competition sometime during 1883. The anticipated contest at the end of the year always gives an impetus to the practice of gymnastics. The competitions of former years have been very successful. There might be separate contests between assistants and pupil-teachers, male students, and one for boys who would care to attend for the purpose. The lady students', also lady teachers', competition might comprise drill and calisthenics (as taught to school girls), and gymnastics.

I have, &c.,

JAMES Q. WALKER,

Gymnastic and Drill Instructor to Public Schools.

Chairman Board of Education, North Canterbury.

