

*History.—For Senior Civil Service. Time allowed: 3 hours.*

*(Candidates are expected to attempt all the Questions.)*

1. Give an account of the chief difficulties which William the Third had to contend with as an English king; and estimate his character.
2. Give a *brief* sketch of the military career of the Duke of Marlborough.
3. Write two paragraphs on the policy and influence of Robert Walpole.
4. Discuss the chief effects of the French Revolution on English ideas and politics.
5. Indicate clearly what part was played in the history of India (1) by Robert Clive, and (2) by Warren Hastings.
6. Sketch *briefly* the history of the principle of religious toleration in England between 1688 and 1837.
7. Give some notion of the state of public feeling before the passing of the Reform Bill of 1832; and enumerate the leading provisions of the Bill.
8. Describe the chief improvements effected (1) in manufactures, and (2) in the social condition of the people between 1750 and 1837.
9. Add a *brief* descriptive note to each of the following names: Harley, Wilkes, Fox, Canning, Lord Melbourne, Peel, Bolingbroke, Bishop Atterbury, Sir George Rooke, Tone.

*Latin.—For Class D, and for Junior and Senior Civil Service. Time allowed: 3 hours.*

*(Each section should be attempted.)*

A.

1. (a.) Decline *eadem dea, respublica tota*.
- (b.) Give the comparative and superlative, masculine singular nominative of *mobilis, dubius, frugi, ruber*.
- (c.) Give the genitive plural of *deus, mensis, se, mons, tres, senex*.
2. (a.) Parse *diligere, confecerim, expellendos, amere, volent, euntibus*.
- (b.) What is a deponent verb? What is the meaning of *conatus, adeptus, hortandus*?
- (c.) Explain the use of the supines, and distinguish between the gerund and gerundive.
3. Translate, and explain the construction of the words italicised—
- (1.) *Oderint dum metuant*. (2.) *Num expectatis dum testimonium dicat?* (3.) *Mane hic dum redibo*. (4.) *Non is sum qui haec faciam*. (5.) *Nihil nos celat*. (6.) *Illa res saluti nobis fuit*. (7.) *Te quotidie pluris facio*. (8.) *Athenis multos annos vixit*.

B.

1. Translate—

Quos quo facilius repellerent, si forte bellum renovare conarentur, ad classes aedificandas exercitusque comparandos quantum pecuniae quaeque civitas daret, Aristides delectus est, qui constitueret, cujus arbitrio quadringena et sexagena talenta quotannis Delum sunt collata. Id enim commune aerarium esse voluerunt. Quae omnis pecunia postero tempore Athenas translata est. Hic quā fuerit abstinentia nullum est certius indicium quam quod, quum tantis rebus praefuisset, in tanta paupertate discessit, ut qui efferretur vix reliquerit. Quo factum est ut filiae ejus publice alerentur et, de communi aerario dotibus datis, collocarentur. Discessit autem fere post annum quartum quam Themistocles Athenis erat expulsus.

2. Translate, with notes on the words italicised:—

Possit quid vivida virtus  
*Experiare* licet; nec longe scilicet hostes  
*Quaerendi* nobis; circumstant undique muros.  
 Imus in adversos? quid cessas? *an* tibi Mavors  
 Ventosa in lingua pedibusque fugacibus istis  
 Semper erit?

C.

1. Translate into Latin—

- (1.) They have been ashamed of their idleness.
- (2.) Having used up all their corn, they were greatly in need of assistance.
- (3.) I had to set out on the same day as you.
- (4.) He has a daughter named Livia.
- (5.) Give every man his own.
- (6.) It is the duty of a Judge to obey the laws.

2. Translate into Latin—(1) into oratio recta, (2) into oratio obliqua—

Whither are we advancing, men? All our cavalry, all our nobility has perished. The chiefs of the State have been put to death by the Romans on the charge of treachery, without a trial. Learn the facts from those who have fled straight from the massacre, for I, my brothers having been slain, am prevented by grief from declaring what has been done.

*French.—For Class D, and for Senior and Junior Civil Service. Time allowed: 3 hours.*

1. Translate into English—

La crise que l'art culinaire traverse depuis quelques années était assez grave pour inquiéter la sollicitude gouvernementale; on l'a compris, et, sans aller jusqu'à constituer une commission de quarante-quatre membres comme pour la crise industrielle, le cabinet—qui devait bien cette petite attention à son "pudding"—s'est enfin décidé à faire quelque chose pour notre cuisine nationale.