

1944
NEW ZEALAND

MAORI PURPOSES FUND BOARD

ANNUAL REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH, 1944

Presented to both Houses of the General Assembly pursuant to Section 14 of the Maori Purposes Fund Act, 1934-35

MEETINGS

THE statutory annual meeting only was held during the year under review.

PERSONNEL OF BOARD

The Board welcomes the new members of Parliament representing the Maori Race: Messrs. T. P. Paikea and T. Omana; also the Very Reverend Mr. J. G. Laughton, who, with two of the present members, Sir Apirana T. Ngata and Mr. Johannes C. Andersen, was appointed by the Governor-General in Council for the statutory term of three years from 15th December, 1943.

At a farewell social gathering of Maori and pakeha to the retiring Under-Secretary of Native Affairs and Native Trustee, Mr. Owen N. Campbell, Deputy-Chairman of the Board, the Board's tribute to his personal service and uplifting personality was paid by Mr. Andersen, who presented him with a set of the Board's publications. His successor is Chief Judge G. P. Shepherd, who brings a wealth of experience on Native affairs to the Board.

OPERATIONS

Education. The annual grant of £500 was continued to the Education Department in respect of the year 1943 as a contribution towards the cost of the 251 Maori Free Place Scholarships, comprising 225 at Maori and 17 at State secondary schools, and also 9 at Universities.

A further amount of £250 was paid into the special fund administered and disbursed by the Education Department on behalf of the Board in meeting necessitous and or deserving applications for educational assistance from Maoris who are not otherwise eligible for State scholarships. The sum of £750 granted over the past three years has been fully expended to the extent of £754 6s. 5d. The number of students who benefited was 31, of whom 5 received assistance over more than one year. As the existence of this fund has become more widely known, so have the calls on it increased. In assisting the education at either secondary school, university, training college, or as nurses of these Maoris who but for this help would oftentimes not have been able to continue their studies, the Board has utilized a large portion of its very limited income in one of the wisest ways. This long-range policy should accrue in a small measure, with the other sociological and educational endeavours being made under the aegis of the State, for the social and economic absorption of the Maori into the fullest responsibilities of citizenship in the Dominion.

Ethnology.—The work of the Polynesian Society, Incorporated, in publishing its excellent journal, and also, from time to time, memoirs on Native affairs, was assisted by the further granting of a sum of £300.

Some fifty copies of the Board's most recent publication, "Native Custom and Law affecting Native Land," were sold during the period under review, and it was necessary to bind the remaining two hundred copies. There has been a demand for the other books of the Board on the part of visiting overseas servicemen.

As the reprint of a lecture "The Coming of the Maori," given in 1925 to the Cawthron Institute, is now out of print, the author, Dr. Peter H. Buck (Te Rangi Hiroa), has announced his intention of writing an up-to-date version with additional text and more illustrations, to be called "The Evolution of Maori Culture." The Board expects to be fortunate enough to be able to publish this work.

Under consideration for the use of research students in the future is a manuscript of Maori proverbs and sayings which has been offered to the Board.

The library has been augmented under a definite policy to add to it each year with suitable books on ethnology, anthropology, New Zealand history, and the Maori and cognate races of the Pacific.

As part of the programme approved to preserve the characteristics of the Maori language by phonograph records, arrangements have been made with the National Broadcasting Service for the Board's expert on such matters, Sir Apirana Ngata, to make his services and knowledge available to evaluate and annotate the N.B.S. library of Maori records, especially those cut in 1943 at the opening of the ancestral meeting-houses of the Te Arawa tribe, the "Tamatekapua" and "Tawakeheimoa," at Rotorua.

Arts and Crafts.—Two complete sets of publications held or published by the Board were donated to the two schools of Maori arts and crafts at Ruatoria and Tikitiki, recently started by Sir Apirana Ngata.

From a specific requisition on the Tairāwhiti District Maori Land Board the erection of the Ruakapanga Meeting-house was assisted to the extent of £30.

General.—The paraphernalia for meetings and concerts—*e.g.*, taiaha, pūpū, koikoi, tewhatewha, &c.—was again made use of by Wellington Maori Clubs, as well as at meetings in the Tairāwhiti and Waiariki districts.

The sum of £250 was regranted to the Ngarimu V.C. Scholarship Fund from moneys requisitioned from the seven District Maori Land Boards.

FINANCE

The excess of income over expenditure for the year was £353, and brought the Accumulated Fund to £47,836. In addition, there is the balance of £342 of the moneys received from the Carnegie Trust Corporation and special funds aggregating £51.

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1944

<i>Receipts</i>		£	<i>Payments</i>		£
Cash balance as at 1st April, 1943	.. ..	45,053	Administration expenses	.. ..	224
Grant from Consolidated Fund	.. ..	375	Grants—		£
Interest	.. ..	1,348	Government Free Place Scholarships	.. ..	500
Requisitions under section 95, Native Land Act, 1931, from Maori Land Boards for specific purposes	.. ..	280	Special educational	.. ..	250
Miscellaneous receipts (sales, &c.)	.. ..	522	Polynesian Society, Incorporated	.. ..	300
			Ngarimu Scholarship Fund	.. ..	250
			Meeting-houses	.. ..	32
			Recording waiata, &c.	.. ..	100
					1,432
			Publishing-costs book, "Native Custom"	.. ..	28
			Purchase of books	.. ..	20
			Refund of balance "Western Samoa" translation grant	.. ..	165
			Cash balance with Native Trust Office, 31st March, 1944	.. ..	45,709
		£47,578			£47,578

BUDGET FOR YEAR ENDING 31ST MARCH, 1945

<i>Expenditure</i>		£	£	<i>Income</i>		£
Administration expenses—				Interest on cash with Native Trust Office, at 3 per cent.	.. ..	1,300
Audit fee	.. ..	5		Grant from Consolidated Fund	.. ..	375
Commission: Native Trustee	.. ..	60		Profit on sale of publications	.. ..	25
Depreciation on assets	.. ..	10				
Freight	.. ..	2				
Insurance	.. ..	8				
Printing and stationery	.. ..	5				
Rent, repairs, &c.	.. ..	110				
Salary	.. ..	35				
Sundry expenses	.. ..	10				
Travelling-expenses	.. ..	25				
		—	270			
Grants (subject to separate approval of Board)						
Educational assistance and scholarships	.. ..	750				
Publishing	.. ..	500				
Recording Maori language, &c.	.. ..	100				
		—	1,350			
Balance available for miscellaneous grants, &c.			80			
		£1,700				£1,700

Approximate Cost of Paper.—Preparation, not given; printing (483 copies), £2 15s.