

1948  
NEW ZEALAND

---

**REPORT OF THE  
MINISTER OF EDUCATION**

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1947  
(In continuation of E.-1, 1947)

---

*Presented to both Houses of the General Assembly by Command of His Excellency*

---

Office of the Department of Education,  
Wellington, 30th June, 1947.

YOUR EXCELLENCY,—

I have the honour, in accordance with the provisions of the Education Act, 1914, to submit to Your Excellency the following report upon the progress and condition of public education in New Zealand during the year ended the 31st December, 1947.

I have, &c.,

T. H. McCOMBS.

His Excellency the Governor-General of  
the Dominion of New Zealand.

# REPORT

Two groups of problems loom so large on the educational horizon that it might be well to deal with them first before passing on to a brief survey of educational developments during 1947. First, there are those connected with the recent rapid rise in the number of births in the Dominion, and, secondly, the even more complex problems resulting from the great increase in the proportion of children going on to post-primary education.

## Rise in Number of Births

The recent annual figures for the number of non-Maori births in New Zealand are well known, from the low point of 23,900 in 1935 to the temporary peak of 35,100 in 1941, and then after a slight falling off, the dramatic rise to 44,800 in 1947. The effects of the fluctuating birth-rate upon primary-school enrolments are, however, best shown by taking the number of births in eight-year periods instead of annually, since the normal length of primary-school life is eight years. The following table shows, on the left, the total number of births (Maori and non-Maori) in each eight-year period, beginning with 1st July, 1929–1937, and ending with 1st July, 1939–1947. On the right is given, opposite each period, the total number of pupils at public primary schools (including Maori schools) of ages between five and under thirteen years in the year when the children born in that period might normally be expected to be distributed somewhere between Primer 1 and Form II; in the second column on the right are added the total number of pupils at these schools of ages of thirteen years and over. The enrolments for the years 1948–52 are, of course, only estimates, but can be presumed to be reasonably accurate :—

| Births.          |                    | Public-school Enrolments. |                      |                   |               |
|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| Number.          | Eight-year Period. | Year.                     | Ages 5 and under 13. | Ages 13 and over. | Total Number. |
| 225,200          | 1929–1937          | 1942                      | 185,420              | 25,170            | 210,590       |
| 226,700          | 1930–1938          | 1943                      | 183,700              | 25,090            | 208,790       |
| 229,700          | 1931–1939          | 1944                      | 185,200              | 24,250            | 209,450       |
| 237,300          | 1932–1940          | 1945                      | 190,360              | 23,550            | 213,910       |
| 248,000          | 1933–1941          | 1946                      | 198,140              | 22,170            | 220,310       |
| 258,400          | 1934–1942          | 1947                      | 211,300              | 20,000            | 231,300       |
| <i>Estimates</i> |                    |                           |                      |                   |               |
| 267,500          | 1935–1943          | 1948                      | 218,600              | 19,700            | 238,300       |
| 276,000          | 1936–1944          | 1949                      | 225,600              | 19,600            | 245,200       |
| 286,700          | 1937–1945          | 1950                      | 234,300              | 19,700            | 254,000       |
| 300,900          | 1938–1946          | 1951                      | 245,900              | 20,100            | 266,000       |
| 317,700          | 1939–1947          | 1952                      | 259,500              | 20,800            | 280,300       |

Whilst every New Zealander can regard this rapid increase in births with satisfaction, it must be admitted that, coming at the present time, it makes many difficulties for educational administration. As far as school accommodation is concerned we have not yet recovered from the serious setback resulting from the war, and yet we must somehow not only catch up this leeway, but also prepare for record attendances within the next four years. It is estimated that, by 1952, we shall need in primary and intermediate schools some two thousand class-rooms, plus all subsidiary accommodation.

In the post-primary schools the situation is equally pressing. The roll numbers for 1942 to 1947 were (without counting part-time students):—

|      |    |    |        |      |    |    |        |
|------|----|----|--------|------|----|----|--------|
| 1942 | .. | .. | 33,000 | 1945 | .. | .. | 44,500 |
| 1943 | .. | .. | 35,500 | 1946 | .. | .. | 45,500 |
| 1944 | .. | .. | 41,000 | 1947 | .. | .. | 45,000 |

Estimated roll numbers from 1948 to 1952 are—

|      |    |    |        |      |    |    |        |
|------|----|----|--------|------|----|----|--------|
| 1948 | .. | .. | 48,000 | 1951 | .. | .. | 48,000 |
| 1949 | .. | .. | 47,600 | 1952 | .. | .. | 50,500 |
| 1950 | .. | .. | 47,900 |      |    |    |        |

If the present shortage of class-rooms due to wartime conditions is taken into consideration, it is estimated that an additional 325 class-rooms, as well as all necessary specialist rooms, will be required in post-primary schools by 1952. In view of current shortages of labour and materials the situation is not an easy one to meet satisfactorily.

The problem of accommodation is paralleled by that of finding teachers. The Department has for many years been training far more teachers than would be lost by normal wastage in ordinary times, but the number of resignations, particularly due to the marriage of women teachers, has been much higher than could have been anticipated. I shall mention later some of the steps that are being taken to meet the situation; but there is one complicating factor that is not always realized: the young teachers on whom we must rely to meet the peak rolls of the early 1950's will be drawn from the age-group born in the early 1930's, when the number of births in New Zealand was the lowest for thirty years. There will be great competition for the services of this restricted age-group during the next few years.

### Post-primary Education for All

The problems resulting from the increased number of births, difficult though they may be, are largely quantitative in character, and so are easier to solve than those arising from the increased *percentage* of the population going on to post-primary education. This latter group is not concerned only with more teachers and more buildings: it involves essential changes in the very nature of post-primary education. My predecessor in office (the Hon. H. G. R. Mason) has dealt with these topics year by year in his reports, but the whole matter is so important and is so closely tied up with the recent public discussion on standards of work in the schools that I feel justified in restating the case here.

The following table shows, at five-year intervals between the years 1917 and 1946, the number and the percentage of primary-school leavers who expressed their intention of going on to some form of post-primary education. This is the only form in which strictly comparable figures are available over the period, but experience has shown that there is a close correlation between such expressed intentions and subsequent actual destinations:—

*Numbers and Percentages of Pupils leaving Public Primary and Intermediate Schools and Departments intending to go on to Post-primary Schools*

| —                           |    |    | 1917. | 1922. | 1927.  | 1932.  | 1937.  | 1942.  | 1946.  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Number                      | .. | .. | 5,489 | 7,737 | 11,871 | 12,154 | 14,933 | 16,370 | 17,783 |
| Percentage of total leaving | .. | .. | 37    | 47    | 50     | 55     | 65     | 70     | 85     |

The Government's educational policy can be understood only if one grasps the full significance of this table. At the beginning of this century (for which period, unfortunately, comparable figures are not available) the picture was a fairly simple one. The primary schools, by and large, aimed at giving to the great bulk of the population a training in the three Rs, the "fundamentals." Most of them could not expect to have any formal schooling beyond this bare minimum. A relatively small number, rigidly selected by scholarship, could win for themselves a secondary education. (Parents who could afford it, of course, could buy a secondary education for their children.) Since the secondary pupils were, except for those who paid fees, specially selected for their academic ability, it was quite natural that the curriculum of the secondary schools should be highly academic and their main purpose be the preparation of students for entrance to the University. Even by 1917 only about one-third of the primary-school leavers were going to post-primary school, and there was no great pressure to reform the secondary curriculum.

The situation is now totally altered. Eighty-five per cent. of the primary-school population are going on to post-primary school. The present Government would not claim full credit for this increase. As the above table shows, it has been a constant tendency under a series of Governments throughout the century, although the process has been speeded up over the past ten years. In his report as Minister of Education in 1939, the Prime Minister wrote: "The Government's objective, broadly expressed, is that every person, whatever his level of academic ability, whether he be rich or poor, whether he live in town or country, has a right, as a citizen, to a free education of the kind for which he is best fitted, and to the fullest extent of his powers. So far is this from being a mere pious platitude that the full acceptance of the principle will involve the reorientation of the education system."

It was obvious to the Prime Minister then, and it has become increasingly obvious since, that you cannot give to 85 per cent. of the population the same kind of post-primary education that was originally devised for the specially selected and gifted few. The increased number of technical high schools met part of the need for a post-primary education of a less academic type. But that was not enough. A large number of children in secondary schools and district high schools were still being compelled to take a traditional academic course for which their abilities did not fit them. The work of the schools was still largely dominated by the demands of the University Entrance Examination, although only a relatively small proportion of the pupils had any intention of entering the University.

So began the series of changes in the post-primary schools that have now become fairly well known, though they are as yet by no means commonly understood. The introduction of accrediting, the substitution of the School Certificate Examination for the University Entrance Examination as the ordinary measure of a satisfactory secondary education, the evolving of the new curriculum with its "common core" for all pupils and its wide range of optional subjects, the giving of secondary-school bursaries, the provision of increased facilities for æsthetic and practical activities in secondary schools, the establishment of a vocational guidance service—all were a part of the attempt to provide for 85 per cent. of the population a kind of post-primary schooling fitted to their widely varying abilities and needs.

The important thing to realize is that these changes were introduced not for any doctrinaire reasons or as the result of new theories in education, but as a matter of necessity to meet a new practical situation created by the new post-primary-school population. Like all new developments, these changes in the post-primary curriculum have brought their own special difficulties, but they are as nothing to the problems that would have resulted from making no changes, from encouraging large numbers of children to go on to a secondary education that was designed not for them but for the selected, academic few.

The problem, of course, is not confined to New Zealand. It is common to all those countries that are trying to make democracy work by giving more and more education to their people. New Zealand stands well up in the vanguard of this movement, although some of the wealthier of the American States have gone further than we have. Great Britain and France have been a little more tardy, but both are now reorganizing their school systems on the basis of giving secondary education of some kind to the whole population. The interesting thing is that most of the countries concerned are seeking the solution to their troubles in very much the same way as New Zealand, with a "common core" of subjects for all children and a widely varied range of optional subjects to cater for the multifarious needs and abilities of the new secondary school population.

One of the greatest difficulties everywhere has been to prevent the newer and more practical courses from being regarded as merely inferior variants of the "real" secondary education given to the academically-minded few. New Zealand and the United States have tried to meet the situation by giving all kinds of post-primary education, academic and practical, in the one type of school, except, in the case of New Zealand, of a few of the larger technical schools. Great Britain, on the other hand, has followed a policy of rigid selection within the post-primary system. Some 10 or 15 per cent. of the brightest children are "creamed off" for academic grammar schools by examination at the age of eleven, another small percentage are similarly selected for technical schools, and the remaining children are catered for in "modern secondary schools" with a fairly practical curriculum. This enables the authorities to concentrate in the grammar schools on the academic standards of a comparatively uniform group of bright pupils. But it does create social distinctions which are proving very hard to eradicate. I feel that the average New Zealand parent, with some thirty years tradition of free choice of secondary school behind him would not easily come to tolerate the arbitrary drafting of his child to one type of school or another at the age of eleven.

I respect this attitude and find myself in full agreement with it, but it must be recognized that this policy, which has been steadily developing in New Zealand from the beginning of the century, has had a definite effect on average standards of work in the post-primary schools. In 1917, as we have seen, only 37 per cent. of primary-school leavers went on to post-primary school, and they were, with a few exceptions, the academically brightest children in the primary schools. The strictly average pupil did not then get beyond Form II (or, as it was called, Standard 6). Now, when 85 per cent. go on, and when the school leaving age is fifteen, it is only the very duller pupils, with very rare exceptions, who do not go beyond Form II, and the child of strictly average ability will be found in Form III or Form IV. The lower end of Form III will be found to contain children who, earlier in the century, would never have gone beyond Standard 4 or 5.

It is quite inevitable, therefore, that the *average* level of achievement in English and arithmetic in Form III should be lower now than it was thirty, or even ten, years ago. No matter how efficient the teaching, the pupils at the lower end of the class are just the same kind of human material that they would have been had they remained in standards 4 or 5. Their education up to the age of fifteen in practical subjects and in social attitudes can be readily justified, and their further schooling in English and arithmetic is necessary, but it is just in such skills as spelling and arithmetic that their basic weakness continues to show most clearly. The pupils at the top end of Form III, of course, should be as bright as ever they were, and their academic standards should remain high, although it must be admitted that, in a small school that does not permit of adequate classification by ability, the "tail" of poorer pupils may tend to retard the rest a little. If we had, like Great Britain, separate post-primary schools for the academically duller pupils, the situation would be easier to see and control, but New Zealand has for forty years followed a different policy, partly because of our more scattered population and partly because of our natural disinclination to segregate social groups.

It is not just in the post-primary school that the range of ability in each class has become wider. In the Minister's report last year (pp. 5-6) figures were quoted to show that, as a result of the policy of promoting children in the primary school on the basis of age and physical and emotional development as well as of academic attainment, there has been less and less retardation over the past thirty years. In 1916 only 6.1 per cent. of the primary-school population were in Form II; in 1946, 9.7 per cent. were there. Children are no longer kept, forlorn "dunces," in Standard 4, until they are old enough to leave school, but, even though their arithmetic and English may only be at the Standard 4 level, they are permitted to go on to Form II, or even Form III, to work on academic subjects at their own rate, and to get what benefit they can from practical and social activities with children of their own age. Since the abolition of the Proficiency Examination in 1936 the practice of promoting on the basis of age has increased; in 1946 there was 16 per cent. more of the primary-school population in higher standards, age for age, than in 1936.

In this respect, it may be mentioned, New Zealand has not gone as far as Great Britain, where in the primary schools it is now quite regular to promote on the basis of age alone, independently of academic attainment. It is also common practice in the United States of America. Although the policy is, I think, educationally sound, at least to the extent practised in New Zealand, it must be stressed that it affects the average level of academic attainment in the upper standards of the primary school in the same way that free admission to post-primary education lowers the average standard in the secondary school. There are now many children in Form II who twenty years ago would not have passed Standard 4.

It is these changes in the composition of the upper classes of the primary school and the lower forms of the post-primary school that make it so difficult to compare in any statistical way the average standards of work attained now with those achieved in the same classes ten, twenty, or thirty years ago. The classes are the same only in the sense that they have the same names. It is a fact that employers must appreciate when selecting staff. Thirty years ago some employers would select junior office staff from young people with only a Form II education, and might well have secured boys and girls of good average intelligence. Now, with rare exceptions, only the very dullest cease formal education at Form II. A boy who had completed Form IV in 1917 could, in general, be relied upon to be well above the average in native ability, since he belonged to a selected group; in 1947, as we have seen, he might be barely average, since most of the school population reach that level. I am convinced that many of the complaints from employers as to the poor standards of entrants to offices come from a failure to realize the change that has taken place in the constitution of post-primary schools. The difficulty is intensified at present by the shortage of juvenile labour and by the opportunities in the professions for really able boys and girls. Business houses are often driven to accept almost any applicant who offers, and in some cases may then expect from him results comparable with those given by a carefully selected youth of an earlier period.

There is need also for a full understanding in the post-primary schools of the implications of the changes in distribution of school population. They have been accustomed, for example, to expect pupils to enter Form III with a reasonably complete grasp of the fundamental tool subjects. That is still the ideal; but the fact must be faced that the least able group of the 85 per cent. who go on to post-primary school are of a type that will always find great difficulty with the three Rs. This group may need additional formal teaching of these subjects even in Form III, though this has not commonly been regarded as one of the functions of a post-primary school.

Even in Form V of the post-primary school there have been changes, as is shown by the following table, which gives, over forty years, the increase in the numbers of pupils sitting for the external examination ordinarily taken at the end of Form V. Up to 1934 this was the University Entrance (Matriculation) Examination. From 1934 onwards it was either the University Entrance or the School Certificate Examination, and so the total number of individuals sitting for either of these examinations is given. From 1946, when the standard of the University Entrance was raised by one year, the sole examination at Form V was the School Certificate :—

| Year.                                  |    |    |    | Five-year Age-group (15 to under 20). | Candidates. |
|----------------------------------------|----|----|----|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| New School Certificate—                |    |    |    |                                       |             |
| 1947                                   | .. | .. | .. | 126,500                               | 8,447       |
| 1946                                   | .. | .. | .. | 128,100                               | 8,300       |
| 1945                                   | .. | .. | .. | 129,500                               | 6,693       |
| 1944                                   | .. | .. | .. | 130,800                               | 6,952       |
| 1943                                   | .. | .. | .. | 132,400                               | 5,398       |
| 1942                                   | .. | .. | .. | 133,500                               | 4,942       |
| 1941                                   | .. | .. | .. | 135,000                               | 5,044       |
| 1940                                   | .. | .. | .. | 136,400                               | 5,191       |
| 1939                                   | .. | .. | .. | 135,400                               | 5,437       |
| 1938                                   | .. | .. | .. | 133,500                               | 4,925       |
| 1937                                   | .. | .. | .. | 132,500                               | 4,860       |
| 1936 (Census) ..                       | .. | .. | .. | 132,245                               | 4,774       |
| 1935                                   | .. | .. | .. | 130,935                               | 4,602       |
| Matriculation and School Certificate — |    |    |    |                                       |             |
| 1934                                   | .. | .. | .. | 132,354                               | 4,610       |
| 1931                                   | .. | .. | .. | 133,800                               | 4,779       |
| 1926 (Census) ..                       | .. | .. | .. | 124,314                               | 4,679       |
| 1921 (Census) ..                       | .. | .. | .. | 107,350                               | 3,643       |
| 1916 (Census) ..                       | .. | .. | .. | 91,404                                | 1,546       |
| 1911 (Census) ..                       | .. | .. | .. | 88,458                                | 1,102       |
| Matriculation—                         |    |    |    |                                       |             |
| 1906 (Census) ..                       | .. | .. | .. | 87,117                                | 1,292       |

The second column in the table gives, for each year concerned, the total number of boys and girls in New Zealand in the age-group fifteen to nineteen inclusive, which would be the group including most of the candidates. This provides a rough measure of the increase in population over the period. It will be seen that the relevant population increased by 45 per cent. between the years 1906 and 1947, whilst over the same period the number of candidates for the examination increased by 553 per cent. Between 1945 and 1947 there was a drop of 2·3 per cent. in the age-group, but a rise of 26·2 per cent. in the number of candidates.

This rapid rise in the proportion of the population entering for the School Certificate Examination is, of course, the logical conclusion of the policy of free post-primary education for all. The striking jump in the figures for the past two years is, no doubt, due in the main to the new status of the School Certificate, and to the fact that it can now be taken with a wide range of subjects, many of them of a practical or technical nature. Highly desirable though this growing popularity of the School Certificate is, it must not be forgotten that it inevitably means a lowering of the average standard in academic subjects of the candidates. Many pupils are now sitting for the examination who, ten years ago, would not have thought of doing so. So it is only to be expected that the efforts of some of them in English and other academic subjects should leave much to be desired. It is for the Department to see that, however wide and practical the range of subjects may be, the over-all standard of the pass mark be maintained.

I have dealt at some length with this problem of the changing distribution of the school population, because I believe that a thorough understanding of its implications is essential to any one administering the education system over the next ten years. The introduction of free compulsory primary education towards the end of last century was recognized as a major social change, because it meant building up a system where little or nothing existed before. We are only slowly beginning to realize that the giving of free post-primary education to all, or nearly all, the population may be a social event of hardly less significance. The reforms of recent years in the post-primary school system have been intended to enable it to carry out its new responsibilities. With my predecessor in Office, I feel that the main task for the next few years is to consolidate the ground that has been gained, and to give to the schools the material conditions and the skilled teachers that will help them to cater for the whole population with its widely varying needs, abilities, and desires.

### Buildings

The expenditure for the year from the Public Works Account for the erection and improvement of educational buildings was £1,065,870, compared with the sum of £992,275 for the year 1945–6.

Major building works completed during the year include—

*Primary Schools* : Taita No. 1, Taita North, Linehills.

*Post-primary Schools* : Auckland Girls' Grammar School (additions and alterations), Hastings High School (domestic-science block and additions to workshops), Christchurch Technical School (remodelling workshops), Avondale College (engineering workshop), Tauranga College (workshop block).

*University* : Canterbury University College (accommodation for geography), Massey College (dormitory department accommodation).

*Child Welfare Branch* : Girls' Home, Burwood (new hostel).

In view of the shortages in the building industry this amount of work may be regarded as very satisfactory. We must, however, face the fact that an even better effort must be made if we are to meet the growing demands of the next three or four years. In particular, methods must be devised of speeding up the preparation of plans for educational buildings.

### Islands Education

Considerable progress has been made in the revision of curricula and in the provision of teaching material suitable for Islands schools. In the third term of 1947 the first two numbers of *Tusitala Mo A'oga Samoa (Samoan School Journal)* were published, and it is intended that further issues shall follow at three-monthly intervals. Five graded Infant Readers and a series of Number-work Books have been prepared. In the Cook Islands progress was made in the teaching of the Maori language, which was reintroduced as a school subject in 1946. A special committee has been set up to investigate the possibility of producing an acceptable grammar of the Maori language and suitable reading-material.

Committees of teachers were set up in Apia and Rarotonga to undertake the revision of curricula. Reports of these committees were used as the basis of tentative syllabuses for the primary schools, and suggestions from the committees were incorporated in the text-books.



During the year a further thirteen scholarship pupils from the Islands were brought to New Zealand, bringing the total in three years to forty-six (Samoa, 34; Cook Islands, 8; Niue Island, 4). Three of the first group of Samoan pupils brought to New Zealand in 1945 have completed the School Certificate Examination, and the two from Niue have now gone to Central Medical School, Fiji.

### **Maori Schools**

The number of children in Maori schools continues to increase. The 1947 total of 13,170 is 516 more than the total in 1946.

Three new Maori district high schools have been established at Ruatoki, Te Kaha, and Murupara.

Thirty-one Maori students entered Training College in 1947, and three University scholarships were granted. In a series of meetings round the East Coast between Wairoa and Tauranga the Inspectors met groups of teachers and many representatives of the Maori School Committees. There was much interest in the information supplied, and representatives of the Maori communities expressed great satisfaction with the success of Maori students entering the teaching profession, and in the expansion of facilities for secondary and university education.

### **Higher Education**

Accommodation for very large numbers of students at the University colleges is still a problem, though the temporary buildings provided at all the colleges have lessened the difficulties. Only limited work on permanent buildings is possible at present, but the new pathology block at Otago University is nearing completion.

The new School of Physical Education at Otago University was opened at the beginning of the 1948 session. An appointment has been made to the new Chair of Architectural Design at Auckland University College, and preliminary arrangements have been made for the establishment of a School of Social Work at Victoria University College.

The general-purpose grants to University colleges were again increased in 1947 to provide for additional staffing, for the extension of refresher leave, and for increased maintenance costs and contingencies. The research grant of £10,000 per annum was continued. The University has set up a Special Research Committee to administer the research fund.

Important developments have taken place during the year in the field of adult education. The Adult Education Act, 1947, authorizes the establishment of a new National Council of Adult Education with strong regional representation. It also gives greater scope and increased powers for the National Council, and provides for Regional Councils.

### **Poliomyelitis Epidemic**

As one of the measures taken to prevent the spread of the incipient outbreak of poliomyelitis, schools were closed early in December, 1947, and the reopening in 1948 was delayed on instructions from the public-health authorities. Prompt steps were taken to provide material for home instruction through the Correspondence School, and arrangements were made with all schools for the use of this material from the

beginning of February. Fortunately, most of the schools were permitted to reopen in March, and the use of the correspondence teaching-material prevented any serious consequences to the education of school children.

### **United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization**

New Zealand was represented at the second General Conference of the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization at Mexico City in November-December, 1947, by Dr. C. E. Beeby; Mr. D. Forsyth, Headmaster of Dunedin North Intermediate School; Miss L. McPhee, Acting-Secretary of the UNESCO National Commission; and Mr. J. A. D. Nash, Scientific Liaison Officer at the New Zealand Legation in Washington. Subsequently Dr. Beeby was offered the post of Assistant Director-General of UNESCO. Though the Government was very reluctant to lose his services as Director of Education at the present time, it believes that he can make a most useful contribution to UNESCO's important work for the future of peace and security in the world. He has therefore been granted leave of absence for eighteen months, and he left New Zealand for Paris in April, 1948. An Interim National Commission for UNESCO has been set up in New Zealand, and arrangements are in train for the establishment of a permanent Commission.

### **Child Welfare**

It is very pleasing to be able to report that the decrease in the number of children appearing before the Children's Courts, which was shown in the last two reports of the Minister of Education, is continuing. The causes of the decline in juvenile delinquency are no doubt complex, but I have no doubt that a major factor is more effective preventive work by the Child Welfare Branch, resulting largely from better staffing and organization.

### **Ardmore College**

An important recent innovation has been the establishment of a residential teachers' training college in premises taken over from the Air Force at Ardmore. While this is mainly a means for coping with the larger number of teacher trainees who will be required to staff the schools in the next few years, it is also an interesting experiment in the possibilities of residential training. Closer association of teachers with students, and the help of tutors with work after the normal teaching hours will, it is hoped, be very advantageous.

### **Administration**

During the year the administration of the Department has been completely reorganized with gratifying results in general administrative efficiency. The new position of Assistant Director (Administrative) was created, and Mr. S. T. Barnett was appointed to it. As part of the reorganization scheme a branch office of the Department was established at Auckland, with sufficient staff and sufficient authority to be able to carry out the administrative part of the Department's work in the Auckland district. As the majority of the Maori schools are in the Auckland district, the whole of the administration of the Maori Schools Division has been transferred to this new branch. I feel sure that the removal of much detail work from the head office, and the closer association of departmental officers with local educational authorities in Auckland will make for more efficient administration.

## Superintendent of Education at Auckland

In order to lessen the quantity of supervisory work to be performed by the senior professional officers in Wellington, and to co-ordinate more effectively the Department's work in Auckland, the position of Superintendent of Education at Auckland has been created. Mr. F. C. Lopdell, formerly Principal of the Wellington Teachers' Training College, has been appointed, and he will be the directing authority for all of the Department's professional and administrative work in the Auckland area.

## Retirements

During the year Mr. G. E. Overton and Mr. E. Caradus retired from the positions of Chief Inspector of Primary Schools and Chief Inspector of Post-primary Schools respectively. Both of these officers had given many years of devoted and efficient service to the Department, and I am glad to take this opportunity of paying a tribute to the good work which each did. Mr. D. G. Ball has replaced Mr. Overton, and Mr. G. V. Wild now occupies the position vacated by Mr. Caradus.

## Teachers' Refresher Courses

These courses have been held in late January for the past three years, and have had very substantial effects on the training of teachers. Unfortunately, in January of this year all the North Island courses had to be abandoned on account of the poliomyelitis epidemic. These courses will probably be conducted next year. The meeting together of teachers has more than justified the initiation of these courses, which have enabled instruction to be given in specialized subjects of the curriculum and have also enabled teachers to exchange ideas on topics connected with the organization of schools.

## TABLES

TABLE C 1.—PUBLIC PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY GRADE, DECEMBER, 1947

| Grade. |           |       | Number of Schools. | Grade. |           |       | Number of Schools. |
|--------|-----------|-------|--------------------|--------|-----------|-------|--------------------|
| I      | (1-8)     | .. .. | 91                 | VA     | (191-230) | .. .. | 35                 |
| II     | (9-24)    | .. .. | 562                | VB     | (231-270) | .. .. | 29                 |
| IIIA   | (25-30)   | .. .. | 140                | VC     | (271-310) | .. .. | 37                 |
| IIIB   | (31-70)   | .. .. | 561                | VD     | (311-350) | .. .. | 24                 |
| IVA    | (71-110)  | .. .. | 179                | VI     | (351-510) | .. .. | 107                |
| IVB    | (111-150) | .. .. | 161                | VII    | (511-910) | .. .. | 77                 |
| IVC    | (151-190) | .. .. | 52                 |        |           |       |                    |
|        |           |       |                    | Total  | .. ..     |       | 1,935              |

TABLE D.—**ROLL NUMBERS** AT EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS (EXCLUSIVE OF UNIVERSITY COLLEGES AND KINDERGARTEN SCHOOLS)

| Type of School.                                                      | Total Number on the Roll on the 1st July, 1946. | Total Number on the Roll on the 1st July, 1947. | Children.       |              |              |              |              |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                                                      |                                                 |                                                 | Under 10 Years. | 10-11 Years. | 11-12 Years. | 12-13 Years. | 13-14 Years. |
| Public primary schools .. .. .                                       | 194,810                                         | 206,503                                         | 134,010         | 22,402       | 19,076       | 16,271       | 9,769        |
| Special classes for backward children .. .. .                        | 905                                             | 817                                             | 146             | 108          | 123          | 136          | 136          |
| Maori village schools (primary) .. .. .                              | 12,218                                          | 12,597                                          | 6,658           | 1,324        | 1,224        | 1,198        | 1,107        |
| Maori mission and boarding schools (private primary)* .. .. .        | 706                                             | 745                                             | 389             | 86           | 65           | 79           | 61           |
| Public primary schools, Chatham Islands .. .. .                      | 128                                             | 110                                             | 53              | 12           | 11           | 8            | 12           |
| Secondary schools, lower departments .. .. .                         | 170                                             | 189                                             | 41              | 24           | 27           | 38           | 40           |
| Private primary schools* .. .. .                                     | 29,671                                          | 30,964                                          | 18,155          | 3,379        | 3,269        | 3,200        | 1,913        |
| Intermediate schools and departments .. .. .                         | 10,010                                          | 10,112                                          | ..              | 136          | 2,308        | 3,768        | 2,538        |
| Secondary departments of district high schools .. .. .               | 7,724                                           | 7,629                                           | ..              | ..           | 1            | 138          | 1,529        |
| Secondary schools .. .. .                                            | 19,389                                          | 19,169                                          | ..              | ..           | 11           | 399          | 3,470        |
| Combined schools .. .. .                                             | 3,648                                           | 3,670                                           | ..              | ..           | 1            | 65           | 620          |
| Technical high and day schools .. .. .                               | 13,575                                          | 14,179                                          | ..              | ..           | 1            | 237          | 2,617        |
| Schools of Art§ .. .. .                                              | 246                                             | 214                                             | ..              | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           |
| Part-time students at day and night classes .. .. .                  | 18,672                                          | 21,727                                          | ..              | ..           | 9            | 24           | 93           |
| Maori secondary schools* .. .. .                                     | ..                                              | ..                                              | ..              | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           |
| Primary .. .. .                                                      | 34                                              | 31                                              | ..              | ..           | 2            | 9            | 10           |
| Post-primary .. .. .                                                 | 590                                             | 659                                             | ..              | ..           | ..           | 5            | 39           |
| Endowed and registered private secondary schools* .. .. .            | 8,834                                           | 9,309                                           | ..              | ..           | 5            | 244          | 1,499        |
| Correspondence school—                                               | ..                                              | ..                                              | ..              | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           |
| Primary .. .. .                                                      | 1,869                                           | 1,882                                           | 1,078           | 151          | 121          | 142          | 128          |
| Secondary .. .. .                                                    | 839                                             | 767                                             | ..              | ..           | ..           | 27           | 125          |
| Training colleges .. .. .                                            | 1,575                                           | 1,634                                           | ..              | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           |
| Schools for mentally backward, &c. .. .. .                           | 192                                             | 182                                             | 12              | 14           | 17           | 26           | 23           |
| Schools for the deaf .. .. .                                         | 237                                             | 245                                             | 155             | 14           | 15           | 15           | 10           |
| New Zealand Institute for the Blind .. .. .                          | 32                                              | 34                                              | 10              | 5            | 3            | 2            | 4            |
| Grand totals .. .. .                                                 | 326,674                                         | 343,368                                         | 160,707         | 27,655       | 26,289       | 26,031       | 25,725       |
| Estimated population (inclusive of Maoris) at 1st July, 1947 .. .. . | ..                                              | 1,801,752                                       | 163,100†        | 104,500      |              |              |              |

  

| Type of School.                                                      | Adolescents. |              |              |              | Adults.      |              |              |                    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|
|                                                                      | 14-15 Years. | 15-16 Years. | 16-17 Years. | 17-18 Years. | 18-19 Years. | 19-20 Years. | 20-21 Years. | 21 Years and over. |
| Public primary schools .. .. .                                       | 4,220        | 693          | 61           | 10           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..                 |
| Special classes for backward children .. .. .                        | 113          | 25           | 9            | 21           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..                 |
| Maori village schools (primary) .. .. .                              | 824          | 211          | 46           | 5            | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..                 |
| Maori mission and boarding schools (private primary)* .. .. .        | 50           | 10           | 5            | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..                 |
| Public primary schools, Chatham Islands .. .. .                      | 8            | 6            | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..                 |
| Secondary schools, lower departments .. .. .                         | 15           | 4            | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..                 |
| Private primary schools* .. .. .                                     | 846          | 168          | 31           | 3            | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..                 |
| Intermediate schools and departments .. .. .                         | 1,120        | 204          | 36           | 2            | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..                 |
| Secondary departments of district high schools .. .. .               | 2,804        | 1,878        | 922          | 316          | 43           | 7            | ..           | ..                 |
| Secondary schools .. .. .                                            | 5,450        | 4,586        | 3,140        | 1,643        | 420          | 46           | 2            | 2                  |
| Combined schools .. .. .                                             | 1,109        | 888          | 612          | 282          | 84           | 7            | 2            | ..                 |
| Technical high and day schools .. .. .                               | 4,999        | 3,709        | 1,786        | 656          | 153          | 17           | 3            | 1                  |
| Schools of Art§ .. .. .                                              | 1            | 20           | 34           | 35           | 22           | 24           | 8            | 70                 |
| Part-time students at day and night classes .. .. .                  | 137          | 1,160        | 2,396        | 2,705        | 2,407        | 1,883        | 1,112        | 9,801              |
| Maori secondary schools*—                                            | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..                 |
| Primary .. .. .                                                      | 4            | 2            | 4            | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..                 |
| Post-primary .. .. .                                                 | 129          | 192          | 148          | 96           | 36           | 11           | 1            | 2                  |
| Endowed and registered private secondary schools* .. .. .            | 2,377        | 2,286        | 1,787        | 865          | 209          | 29           | 5            | 3                  |
| Correspondence school—                                               | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..                 |
| Primary .. .. .                                                      | 100          | 64           | 23           | 15           | 6            | 11           | 1            | 42                 |
| Secondary .. .. .                                                    | 290          | 147          | 106          | 42           | 19           | 2            | 7            | 2                  |
| Training colleges .. .. .                                            | ..           | ..           | ..           | 109          | 369          | 441          | 203          | 512                |
| Schools for the mentally backward, &c. .. .. .                       | 30           | 27           | 13           | 13           | 5            | 1            | 1            | ..                 |
| Schools for the deaf .. .. .                                         | 16           | 11           | 7            | 2            | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..                 |
| New Zealand Institute for the Blind .. .. .                          | 5            | 5            | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..                 |
| Grand totals .. .. .                                                 | 24,617       | 16,296       | 11,166       | 6,820        | 3,773        | 2,479        | 1,345        | 10,435             |
| Estimated population (inclusive of Maoris) at 1st July, 1947 .. .. . | 26,000       | 27,000       | 27,800       | 27,800       | 27,800       | 28,000       | 28,200       | 28,100 ‡           |

\* Maori mission schools are registered private primary schools, and Maori secondary schools are registered private secondary schools, but in this table these schools are considered, respectively, mission schools and Maori post-primary schools.  
 † Estimated population five years of age but under ten years of age.  
 ‡ Estimated population twenty-one years of age and under twenty-two years of age.  
 § In other tables schools of art are classed as technical schools unless otherwise indicated.

TABLE E 1.—NUMBERS OF FULL-TIME PUPILS, 1ST JULY, 1947

| Type of School.                                          | Special Class for the Mentally Backward. |        | Class P. |        | Standard 1. |        | Standard 2. |        | Standard 3. |        |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|
|                                                          | Boys.                                    | Girls. | Boys.    | Girls. | Boys.       | Girls. | Boys.       | Girls. | Boys.       | Girls. |
| Public primary .. ..                                     | 504                                      | 313    | 38,419   | 34,001 | 14,481      | 13,482 | 13,635      | 12,356 | 12,752      | 12,042 |
| Maori—Europeans .. ..                                    | ..                                       | ..     | 188      | 161    | 60          | 69     | 71          | 56     | 67          | 45     |
| Maoris .. ..                                             | ..                                       | ..     | 2,400    | 2,073  | 732         | 715    | 667         | 670    | 716         | 590    |
| Public primary—Chatham Islands .. ..                     | ..                                       | ..     | 18       | 12     | 8           | 15     | 9           | 13     | 6           | 3      |
| Private primary and lower departments of secondary .. .. | ..                                       | ..     | 4,557    | 4,836  | 1,908       | 2,044  | 1,894       | 1,910  | 1,776       | 1,962  |
| Intermediate .. ..                                       | ..                                       | ..     | ..       | ..     | ..          | ..     | ..          | ..     | ..          | ..     |
| Secondary departments of district high schools .. ..     | ..                                       | ..     | ..       | ..     | ..          | ..     | ..          | ..     | ..          | ..     |
| Secondary .. ..                                          | ..                                       | ..     | ..       | ..     | ..          | ..     | ..          | ..     | ..          | ..     |
| Technical .. ..                                          | ..                                       | ..     | ..       | ..     | ..          | ..     | ..          | ..     | ..          | ..     |
| Combined .. ..                                           | ..                                       | ..     | ..       | ..     | ..          | ..     | ..          | ..     | ..          | ..     |
| Endowed and registered private secondary .. ..           | ..                                       | ..     | ..       | ..     | ..          | ..     | ..          | ..     | ..          | ..     |
| Correspondence—Primary .. ..                             | 106                                      | 125    | 308      | 364    | 76          | 121    | 72          | 84     | 63          | 75     |
| Secondary .. ..                                          | ..                                       | ..     | ..       | ..     | ..          | ..     | ..          | ..     | ..          | ..     |
| Totals .. ..                                             | 610                                      | 438    | 45,890   | 41,447 | 17,265      | 16,446 | 15,658      | 15,089 | 15,380      | 14,717 |

| Type of School.                                          | Standard 4. |        | Form I. |        | Form II. |        | Form III. |        |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|-----------|--------|
|                                                          | Boys.       | Girls. | Boys.   | Girls. | Boys.    | Girls. | Boys.     | Girls. |
| Public primary .. ..                                     | 11,648      | 11,153 | 8,925   | 8,645  | 7,699    | 7,725  | 69        | 71     |
| Maori—Europeans .. ..                                    | 62          | 48     | 68      | 60     | 43       | 41     | 3         | ..     |
| Maoris .. ..                                             | 614         | 556    | 530     | 543    | 341      | 384    | 11        | 13     |
| Public primary—Chatham Islands .. ..                     | 4           | 10     | 4       | 2      | 2        | 2      | 2         | ..     |
| Private primary and lower departments of secondary .. .. | 1,811       | 1,877  | 1,760   | 1,973  | 1,690    | 1,787  | 61        | 173    |
| Intermediate .. ..                                       | ..          | ..     | 2,610   | 2,301  | 2,524    | 2,289  | 121       | 212    |
| Secondary departments of district high schools .. ..     | ..          | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | 1,802     | 1,923  |
| Secondary .. ..                                          | ..          | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | 2,998     | 3,300  |
| Technical .. ..                                          | ..          | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | 3,489     | 2,796  |
| Combined .. ..                                           | ..          | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | 695       | 604    |
| Endowed and registered private secondary .. ..           | ..          | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | 1,438     | 1,841  |
| Correspondence—Primary .. ..                             | 61          | 87     | 64      | 88     | 65       | 64     | 40*       | 19*    |
| Secondary .. ..                                          | ..          | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | 197       | 310    |
| Totals .. ..                                             | 14,200      | 13,731 | 13,961  | 13,612 | 12,364   | 12,292 | 10,926    | 11,262 |

| Type of School.                                          | Form IV. |        | Form V. |        | Form VI. |        | Totals. |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|---------|---------|
|                                                          | Boys.    | Girls. | Boys.   | Girls. | Boys.    | Girls. | Boys.   | Girls.  |
| Public primary .. ..                                     | ..       | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | 107,532 | 99,788  |
| Maori—Europeans .. ..                                    | ..       | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | 562     | 480     |
| Maoris .. ..                                             | ..       | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | 6,011   | 5,544   |
| Public primary—Chatham Islands .. ..                     | ..       | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | 53      | 57      |
| Private primary and lower departments of secondary .. .. | ..       | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | 15,367  | 16,562  |
| Intermediate .. ..                                       | 14       | 41     | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | 5,269   | 4,843   |
| Secondary departments of district high schools .. ..     | 1,077    | 1,273  | 620     | 779    | 69       | 86     | 3,568   | 4,061   |
| Secondary .. ..                                          | 2,652    | 2,784  | 2,810   | 2,567  | 1,255    | 803    | 9,715   | 9,454   |
| Technical .. ..                                          | 2,579    | 2,172  | 1,471   | 1,182  | 395      | 185    | 7,844   | 6,335   |
| Combined .. ..                                           | 560      | 472    | 526     | 459    | 219      | 135    | 2,000   | 1,670   |
| Endowed and registered private secondary .. ..           | 1,226    | 1,635  | 1,278   | 1,599  | 350      | 401    | 4,492   | 5,476   |
| Correspondence—Primary .. ..                             | ..       | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | 855     | 1,027   |
| Secondary .. ..                                          | 45       | 95     | 27      | 67     | 8        | 18     | 277     | 490     |
| Totals .. ..                                             | 8,153    | 8,472  | 6,732   | 6,653  | 2,406    | 1,628  | 163,545 | 155,787 |

\* Adult section.

NOTE.—In addition to the above there were 81 boys and 133 girls attending full-time at Schools of Art.

**TABLE E 2.—AGE AND CLASSIFICATION OF PUPILS AT PUBLIC PRIMARY SCHOOLS, 1ST JULY, 1947**

| Age, in Years.                  |    |    | Special Classes for Backward Children. |        | Class P. |        | Standard 1. |        | Standard 2. |        | Standard 3. |        |
|---------------------------------|----|----|----------------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|
|                                 |    |    | Boys.                                  | Girls. | Boys.    | Girls. | Boys.       | Girls. | Boys.       | Girls. | Boys.       | Girls. |
| 5 and under                     | 6  | .. | ..                                     | 2      | 14,306   | 13,712 | ..          | 2      | ..          | ..     | ..          | ..     |
| 6                               | 7  | .. | 7                                      | 4      | 15,377   | 14,018 | ..          | 438    | ..          | 10     | ..          | ..     |
| 7                               | 8  | .. | 10                                     | 6      | 6,837    | 4,986  | 6,938       | 7,609  | 434         | 606    | 3           | 5      |
| 8                               | 9  | .. | 33                                     | 15     | 1,449    | 963    | 4,987       | 3,964  | 5,527       | 6,524  | 409         | 615    |
| 9                               | 10 | .. | 49                                     | 20     | 320      | 227    | 1,559       | 902    | 4,786       | 3,827  | 5,100       | 5,986  |
| 10                              | 11 | .. | 62                                     | 46     | 87       | 61     | 401         | 246    | 1,648       | 1,036  | 4,544       | 3,818  |
| 11                              | 12 | .. | 77                                     | 46     | 27       | 20     | 104         | 64     | 463         | 244    | 1,886       | 1,143  |
| 12                              | 13 | .. | 92                                     | 44     | 11       | 7      | 35          | 17     | 135         | 74     | 574         | 333    |
| 13                              | 14 | .. | 83                                     | 53     | 3        | 4      | 14          | 6      | 32          | 27     | 188         | 106    |
| 14                              | 15 | .. | 66                                     | 47     | 2        | 2      | 5           | 4      | 7           | 5      | 42          | 28     |
| 15                              | 16 | .. | 13                                     | 12     | ..       | 1      | ..          | 1      | 3           | ..     | 6           | 7      |
| 16                              | 17 | .. | 5                                      | 4      | ..       | ..     | ..          | ..     | ..          | 2      | ..          | 1      |
| 17 and over                     | .. | .. | 7                                      | 14     | ..       | ..     | ..          | ..     | ..          | 1      | ..          | ..     |
| Totals                          |    |    | 504                                    | 313    | 38,419   | 34,001 | 14,481      | 13,482 | 13,035      | 12,356 | 12,752      | 12,042 |
| Median age, in years and months |    |    | 12 2                                   | 12 5   | 6 4      | 6 3    | 8 0         | 7 10   | 9 1         | 8 10   | 10 2        | 9 11   |

  

| Age, in Years.                   |    |    | Standard 4. |        | Form I. |        | Form II. |        | Form III. |        | Totals. |        |
|----------------------------------|----|----|-------------|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|
|                                  |    |    | Boys.       | Girls. | Boys.   | Girls. | Boys.    | Girls. | Boys.     | Girls. | Boys.   | Girls. |
| 5 and under                      | 6  | .. | ..          | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | 14,306  | 13,716 |
| 6                                | 7  | .. | ..          | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | 15,822  | 14,699 |
| 7                                | 8  | .. | ..          | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | 14,222  | 13,212 |
| 8                                | 9  | .. | 6           | 5      | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | 12,411  | 12,086 |
| 9                                | 10 | .. | 338         | 555    | 6       | 7      | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | 12,158  | 11,524 |
| 10                               | 11 | .. | 4,426       | 5,340  | 313     | 467    | 6        | 3      | ..        | ..     | 11,487  | 11,023 |
| 11                               | 12 | .. | 4,082       | 3,554  | 3,047   | 3,836  | 217      | 389    | ..        | ..     | 9,903   | 9,296  |
| 12                               | 13 | .. | 1,896       | 1,173  | 3,072   | 2,706  | 2,781    | 3,449  | 3         | 5      | 8,599   | 7,808  |
| 13                               | 14 | .. | 678         | 398    | 1,686   | 1,154  | 2,833    | 2,596  | 12        | 23     | 5,529   | 4,867  |
| 14                               | 15 | .. | 190         | 108    | 716     | 412    | 1,512    | 1,102  | 47        | 38     | 2,587   | 1,746  |
| 15                               | 16 | .. | 31          | 13     | 74      | 56     | 325      | 165    | 7         | 4      | 459     | 259    |
| 16                               | 17 | .. | 1           | 1      | 9       | 5      | 24       | 17     | ..        | 1      | 39      | 31     |
| 17 and over                      | .. | .. | ..          | ..     | 2       | 2      | 1        | 4      | ..        | ..     | 10      | 21     |
| Totals                           |    |    | 11,648      | 11,153 | 8,925   | 8,645  | 7,699    | 7,725  | 69        | 71     | 107,532 | 99,788 |
| Median age, in years, and months |    |    | 11 3        | 10 11  | 12 4    | 12 0   | 13 4     | 13 0   | 14 5      | 14 2   | ..      | ..     |

TABLE E 3.—AGE AND CLASSIFICATION OF PUPILS AT PUBLIC POST-PRIMARY SCHOOLS, 1ST JULY, 1947

(Excluding Schools of Art)

| Age.                            | Form III. |        | Form IV. |        | Form V. |        | Form VI. |        | Totals. |        |
|---------------------------------|-----------|--------|----------|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|---------|--------|
|                                 | Boys.     | Girls. | Boys.    | Girls. | Boys.   | Girls. | Boys.    | Girls. | Boys.   | Girls. |
| Under 11 years ..               | ..        | ..     | ..       | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | ..      | ..     |
| 11 and under 12 years ..        | 2         | 12     | ..       | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | 2       | 12     |
| 12 " 13 ..                      | 341       | 486    | 6        | 5      | 1       | ..     | ..       | ..     | 348     | 491    |
| 13 " 14 ..                      | 3,299     | 4,133  | 339      | 449    | 1       | 6      | ..       | ..     | 3,639   | 4,588  |
| 14 " 15 ..                      | 3,777     | 3,126  | 3,039    | 3,673  | 297     | 426    | 2        | 2      | 7,135   | 7,227  |
| 15 " 16 ..                      | 1,321     | 741    | 2,567    | 2,064  | 2,055   | 2,154  | 72       | 87     | 6,015   | 5,046  |
| 16 " 17 ..                      | 214       | 118    | 774      | 448    | 2,066   | 1,751  | 649      | 440    | 3,703   | 2,757  |
| 17 " 18 ..                      | 29        | 5      | 116      | 54     | 856     | 584    | 755      | 498    | 1,756   | 1,141  |
| 18 " 19 ..                      | ..        | 2      | 5        | 7      | 125     | 63     | 330      | 168    | 460     | 240    |
| 19 " 20 ..                      | 1         | ..     | 2        | 1      | 22      | 2      | 37       | 12     | 62      | 15     |
| 20 " 21 ..                      | ..        | ..     | ..       | ..     | 4       | 1      | 1        | 1      | 5       | 2      |
| 21 years and over ..            | ..        | ..     | ..       | ..     | ..      | ..     | 2        | 1      | 2       | 1      |
| Totals ..                       | 8,984     | 8,623  | 6,868    | 6,701  | 5,427   | 4,987  | 1,848    | 1,209  | 23,127  | 21,520 |
| Median age, in years and months | 14 3      | 13 11  | 15 0     | 14 9   | 16 2    | 15 11  | 17 3     | 17 2   | ..      | ..     |

TABLE E 4.—AGE AND CLASSIFICATION OF PUPILS AT REGISTERED PRIVATE SECONDARY AND ENDOWED SCHOOLS, 1ST JULY, 1947

| Age.                            | Form III. |        | Form IV. |        | Form V. |        | Form VI. |        | Totals. |        |
|---------------------------------|-----------|--------|----------|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|---------|--------|
|                                 | Boys.     | Girls. | Boys.    | Girls. | Boys.   | Girls. | Boys.    | Girls. | Boys.   | Girls. |
| Under 11 years ..               | ..        | ..     | ..       | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | ..      | ..     |
| 11 and under 12 years ..        | 2         | 3      | ..       | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | 2       | 3      |
| 12 " 13 ..                      | 73        | 168    | 1        | 7      | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | 74      | 175    |
| 13 " 14 ..                      | 517       | 808    | 78       | 128    | 2       | 5      | ..       | ..     | 597     | 941    |
| 14 " 15 ..                      | 544       | 615    | 459      | 727    | 57      | 102    | 2        | ..     | 1,062   | 1,444  |
| 15 " 16 ..                      | 235       | 212    | 478      | 533    | 410     | 557    | 35       | 18     | 1,158   | 1,320  |
| 16 " 17 ..                      | 59        | 28     | 171      | 191    | 518     | 647    | 172      | 149    | 920     | 1,015  |
| 17 " 18 ..                      | 6         | 6      | 28       | 42     | 228     | 234    | 231      | 186    | 493     | 468    |
| 18 " 19 ..                      | 2         | 1      | 9        | 5      | 47      | 48     | 88       | 45     | 146     | 99     |
| 19 " 20 ..                      | ..        | ..     | 2        | 1      | 10      | 5      | 20       | 2      | 32      | 8      |
| 20 " 21 ..                      | ..        | ..     | ..       | 1      | 4       | 1      | ..       | ..     | 4       | 2      |
| 21 years and over ..            | ..        | ..     | ..       | ..     | 2       | ..     | 2        | 1      | 4       | 1      |
| Totals ..                       | 1,438     | 1,841  | 1,226    | 1,635  | 1,278   | 1,599  | 550      | 401    | 4,492   | 5,476  |
| Median age, in years and months | 14 3      | 13 11  | 15 2     | 14 11  | 16 4    | 16 3   | 17 3     | 17 2   | ..      | ..     |

TABLE E 5.—**AGE AND CLASSIFICATION** OF PUPILS AT REGISTERED PRIVATE  
PRIMARY SCHOOLS AND LOWER DEPARTMENTS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS,  
1ST JULY, 1947

| Age, in Years.                  | Class P. |        | Standard 1. |        | Standard 2. |        | Standard 3. |        | Standard 4. |        |
|---------------------------------|----------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|
|                                 | Boys.    | Girls. | Boys.       | Girls. | Boys.       | Girls. | Boys.       | Girls. | Boys.       | Girls. |
| 5 and under 6 .. ..             | 1,860    | 2,009  | 1           | 2      | ..          | ..     | ..          | ..     | ..          | ..     |
| 6 " 7 .. ..                     | 1,752    | 1,963  | 73          | 106    | ..          | 2      | ..          | ..     | ..          | ..     |
| 7 " 8 .. ..                     | 751      | 713    | 950         | 1,205  | 67          | 107    | ..          | 2      | ..          | ..     |
| 8 " 9 .. ..                     | 149      | 127    | 672         | 590    | 808         | 1,018  | 98          | 136    | 1           | 1      |
| 9 " 10 .. ..                    | 34       | 17     | 159         | 112    | 638         | 572    | 707         | 981    | 82          | 117    |
| 10 " 11 .. ..                   | 6        | 5      | 43          | 19     | 212         | 164    | 609         | 601    | 691         | 911    |
| 11 " 12 .. ..                   | 3        | 1      | 6           | 7      | 61          | 31     | 243         | 182    | 634         | 549    |
| 12 " 13 .. ..                   | 2        | 1      | 2           | 1      | 10          | 10     | 91          | 45     | 287         | 226    |
| 13 " 14 .. ..                   | ..       | ..     | 1           | 2      | 8           | 5      | 20          | 14     | 86          | 54     |
| 14 " 15 .. ..                   | ..       | ..     | 1           | ..     | ..          | 1      | 6           | 1      | 23          | 17     |
| 15 " 16 .. ..                   | ..       | ..     | ..          | ..     | ..          | ..     | 2           | ..     | 5           | 1      |
| 16 " 17 .. ..                   | ..       | ..     | ..          | ..     | ..          | ..     | ..          | ..     | 2           | 1      |
| 17 and over .. ..               | ..       | ..     | ..          | ..     | ..          | ..     | ..          | ..     | ..          | ..     |
| Totals .. ..                    | 4,557    | 4,836  | 1,908       | 2,044  | 1,804       | 1,910  | 1,776       | 1,962  | 1,811       | 1,877  |
| Median age, in years and months | 6 3      | 6 3    | 7 11        | 7 9    | 9 1         | 8 10   | 10 2        | 9 10   | 11 2        | 10 11  |

| Age, in Years.                 | Form I. |        | Form II. |        | Form III. |        | Totals. |        |
|--------------------------------|---------|--------|----------|--------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|
|                                | Boys.   | Girls. | Boys.    | Girls. | Boys.     | Girls. | Boys.   | Girls. |
| 5 and under 6 .. ..            | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | 1,861   | 2,011  |
| 6 " 7 .. ..                    | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | 1,825   | 2,071  |
| 7 " 8 .. ..                    | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | 1,768   | 2,027  |
| 8 " 9 .. ..                    | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | 1,728   | 1,872  |
| 9 " 10 .. ..                   | ..      | 3      | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | 1,620   | 1,802  |
| 10 " 11 .. ..                  | 86      | 137    | 3        | 2      | ..        | ..     | 1,650   | 1,839  |
| 11 " 12 .. ..                  | 623     | 835    | 80       | 107    | 1         | ..     | 1,651   | 1,712  |
| 12 " 13 .. ..                  | 623     | 645    | 596      | 769    | 14        | 4      | 1,625   | 1,701  |
| 13 " 14 .. ..                  | 314     | 248    | 627      | 571    | 29        | 45     | 1,085   | 939    |
| 14 " 15 .. ..                  | 100     | 90     | 307      | 286    | 14        | 69     | 451     | 464    |
| 15 " 16 .. ..                  | 12      | 13     | 65       | 48     | 3         | 35     | 87      | 97     |
| 16 " 17 .. ..                  | 2       | 2      | 11       | 3      | ..        | 19     | 15      | 25     |
| 17 and over .. ..              | ..      | ..     | 1        | 1      | ..        | 1      | 1       | 2      |
| Totals .. ..                   | 1,760   | 1,973  | 1,690    | 1,787  | 61        | 173    | 15,367  | 16,562 |
| Median age in years and months | 12 3    | 12 0   | 13 3     | 13 0   | 13 6      | 14 6   | ..      | ..     |



**TABLE E 6.—AGE AND CLASSIFICATION OF PUPILS AT INTERMEDIATE SCHOOLS AND DEPARTMENTS, 1ST JULY, 1947**

| Age, in Years.                  | Form I. |        | Form II. |        | Form III. |        | Form IV. |        | Totals. |        |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|----------|--------|-----------|--------|----------|--------|---------|--------|
|                                 | Boys.   | Girls. | Boys.    | Girls. | Boys.     | Girls. | Boys.    | Girls. | Boys.   | Girls. |
| Under 10 years .. ..            | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | ..       | ..     | ..      | ..     |
| 10 and under 11 years ..        | 55      | 81     | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | ..       | ..     | 55      | 81     |
| 11 " 12 " .. ..                 | 1,038   | 1,134  | 55       | 81     | ..        | ..     | ..       | ..     | 1,093   | 1,215  |
| 12 " 13 " .. ..                 | 955     | 772    | 956      | 1,082  | ..        | 3      | ..       | ..     | 1,911   | 1,857  |
| 13 " 14 " .. ..                 | 403     | 240    | 973      | 862    | 21        | 37     | ..       | 2      | 1,397   | 1,141  |
| 14 " 15 " .. ..                 | 138     | 59     | 429      | 232    | 77        | 138    | 13       | 34     | 657     | 463    |
| 15 " 16 " .. ..                 | 19      | 11     | 99       | 30     | 19        | 25     | 1        | ..     | 138     | 66     |
| 16 " 17 " .. ..                 | 2       | 4      | 12       | 2      | 3         | 8      | ..       | 5      | 17      | 19     |
| 17 " 18 " .. ..                 | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | 1         | 1      | ..       | ..     | 1       | 1      |
| 18 " 19 " .. ..                 | ..      | ..     | ..       | ..     | ..        | ..     | ..       | ..     | ..      | ..     |
| Totals .. ..                    | 2,610   | 2,301  | 2,524    | 2,289  | 121       | 212    | 14       | 41     | 5,269   | 4,843  |
| Median age, in years and months | 12 3    | 11 11  | 13 3     | 13 0   | 14 6      | 14 6   | 14 6     | 14 7   | ..      | ..     |

**TABLE H 1.—NUMBER OF TEACHERS EMPLOYED IN PRIMARY DEPARTMENTS OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS, DECEMBER, 1947**

| Grade of School.            | Sole Teachers. |      | Head Teachers. |     | Assistant Teachers. |       | Total Teachers. |       |        |
|-----------------------------|----------------|------|----------------|-----|---------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|--------|
|                             | M.             | F.   | M.             | F.  | M.                  | F.    | M.              | F.    | Total. |
| Grade I (1-8) .. ..         | 39             | 52   | ..             | ..  | ..                  | ..    | 39              | 52    | 91     |
| Grade II (9-24) .. ..       | 402            | 159  | 1              | ..  | ..                  | 1     | 403             | 160   | 563    |
| Grade III (25-70) .. ..     | 126            | 47   | 375            | 93  | 14                  | 456   | 515             | 596   | 1,111  |
| Grade IV (71-190) .. ..     | ..             | ..   | 318            | 14  | 118                 | 737   | 436             | 751   | 1,187  |
| Grade V (191-350) .. ..     | ..             | ..   | 125            | ..  | 296                 | 574   | 421             | 574   | 995    |
| Grade VI (351-510) .. ..    | ..             | ..   | 107            | ..  | 531                 | 777   | 638             | 777   | 1,415  |
| Grade VII (511 and over) .. | ..             | ..   | 77             | ..  | 484                 | 888   | 561             | 888   | 1,449  |
| Totals, 1947 .. ..          | 567            | 258  | 1,003          | 107 | 1,443               | 3,433 | 3,013           | 3,798 | 6,811  |
| Totals, 1937 .. ..          | 713            | 511  | 936            | 160 | 860                 | 3,046 | 2,509           | 3,717 | 6,226  |
| Difference .. ..            | -146           | -253 | +67            | -53 | +583                | +387  | +504            | +81   | +585   |

**TABLE H 2.—NUMBER OF WOMEN TO EVERY HUNDRED MEN TEACHERS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS (DECEMBER)**

|                              | 1931. | 1932. | 1933. | 1934. | 1935. | 1936. | 1937. | 1947. |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Teachers, all schools .. ..  | 174   | 167   | 157   | 156   | 148   | 153   | 148   | 126   |
| Training-college students .. | 226   | 201   | 163   | *     | 187   | 166   | 154   | 121   |

\* All training colleges were closed during 1934.

TABLE H 3.—**NUMBER OF FULL-TIME TEACHERS** EMPLOYED IN  
DEPARTMENTAL SCHOOLS, DECEMBER, 1947, AND DECEMBER, 1940

| Type of School.                                      | December, 1947.                        |     |                     |       |                 |       | December, 1940.                        |     |                     |       |                 |       |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----|---------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------------------------------------|-----|---------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|
|                                                      | Principals and Sole and Head Teachers. |     | Assistant Teachers. |       | Total Teachers. |       | Principals and Sole and Head Teachers. |     | Assistant Teachers. |       | Total Teachers. |       |
|                                                      | M.                                     | F.  | M.                  | F.    | M.              | F.    | M.                                     | F.  | M.                  | F.    | M.              | F.    |
| Public (primary) .. ..                               | 1,570                                  | 365 | 1,443               | 3,433 | 3,013           | 3,798 | 1,624                                  | 510 | 1,007               | 3,225 | 2,631           | 3,735 |
| Intermediate .. ..                                   | 16                                     | ..  | 181                 | 192   | 197             | 192   | 8                                      | ..  | 79                  | 78    | 87              | 78    |
| Secondary departments of district high schools .. .. | 1                                      | ..  | 233                 | 140   | 234             | 140   | 3                                      | ..  | 158                 | 117   | 161             | 117   |
| Secondary .. ..                                      | 27                                     | 12  | 468                 | 400   | 495             | 412   | 27                                     | 12  | 335                 | 284   | 362             | 296   |
| Combined .. ..                                       | 4                                      | 3   | 91                  | 71    | 95              | 74    | 5                                      | 3   | 76                  | 50    | 81              | 53    |
| Technical .. ..                                      | 28                                     | ..  | 459                 | 247   | 487             | 247   | 21                                     | ..  | 286                 | 164   | 307             | 164   |
| Maori (primary) .. ..                                | 143                                    | 13  | 37                  | 203   | 180             | 216   | 125                                    | 21  | 40                  | 155   | 165             | 176   |
| Chatham Islands .. ..                                | 4                                      | ..  | ..                  | 2     | 4               | 2     | 4                                      | ..  | ..                  | 2     | 4               | 2     |
| Correspondence—                                      |                                        |     |                     |       |                 |       |                                        |     |                     |       |                 |       |
| Primary .. ..                                        | 1                                      | ..  | 6                   | 45    | 7               | 45    | 1                                      | ..  | 5                   | 40    | 6               | 40    |
| Secondary .. ..                                      | ..                                     | ..  | 34                  | 55    | 34              | 55    | ..                                     | ..  | 19                  | 25    | 19              | 25    |
| Technical Correspondence .. ..                       | 1                                      | ..  | 6                   | ..    | 7               | ..    | ..                                     | ..  | ..                  | ..    | ..              | ..    |
| Special .. ..                                        | 3                                      | 3   | 5                   | 29    | 8               | 32    | 1                                      | 3   | 7                   | 15    | 8               | 18    |
| Totals .. ..                                         | 1,798                                  | 396 | 2,963               | 4,817 | 4,761           | 5,213 | 1,819                                  | 549 | 2,012               | 4,155 | 3,831           | 4,704 |

TABLE K 2.—**SIZE OF CLASSES** IN PUBLIC PRIMARY SCHOOLS OF GRADE IVB AND OVER

| Number of Children. | February, 1937.    |           | February, 1947.    |           | February, 1948.    |           |
|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
|                     | Number of Classes. | Per Cent. | Number of Classes. | Per Cent. | Number of Classes. | Per Cent. |
| Under 31.. ..       | 346                | 11.4      | 898                | 22.9      | 1,007              | 24.0      |
| 31-40 .. ..         | 927                | 30.4      | 1,606              | 41.0      | 1,753              | 41.7      |
| 41-50 .. ..         | 1,259              | 41.4      | 1,257              | 32.1      | 1,307              | 31.1      |
| 51-60 .. ..         | 487                | 16.0      | 157                | 4.0       | 136                | 3.2       |
| 61 and over .. ..   | 25                 | 0.8       | ..                 | ..        | ..                 | ..        |
| Totals .. ..        | 3,044              | 100.0     | 3,918              | 100.0     | 4,203              | 100.0     |

TABLE N.—**AGES** AT WHICH PUPILS BEGAN POST-PRIMARY COURSE, 1947  
(Excluding Schools of Art)

| Type of School.   | Age at which Post-primary Course begun. |        |           |        |           |        |           |        |                       |        | Total Numbers<br>beginning<br>Post-primary<br>Education. |        |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------------------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------|
|                   | Under 12<br>Years.                      |        | 12 Years. |        | 13 Years. |        | 14 Years. |        | 15 Years<br>and over. |        |                                                          |        |
|                   | Boys.                                   | Girls. | Boys.     | Girls. | Boys.     | Girls. | Boys.     | Girls. | Boys.                 | Girls. | Boys.                                                    | Girls. |
| Secondary ..      | 13                                      | 19     | 469       | 654    | 1,561     | 1,910  | 828       | 627    | 208                   | 121    | 3,079                                                    | 3,331  |
| Combined ..       | 5                                       | 3      | 118       | 135    | 333       | 263    | 205       | 166    | 53                    | 43     | 714                                                      | 610    |
| Technical ..      | 9                                       | 13     | 301       | 399    | 1,574     | 1,455  | 1,338     | 860    | 386                   | 165    | 3,608                                                    | 2,892  |
| District High ..  | 3                                       | 6      | 228       | 354    | 811       | 954    | 622       | 525    | 230                   | 162    | 1,894                                                    | 2,001  |
| Correspondence .. | 4                                       | 4      | 27        | 57     | 80        | 133    | 56        | 69     | 13                    | 16     | 180                                                      | 279    |
| Totals .. ..      | 34                                      | 45     | 1,143     | 1,599  | 4,359     | 4,715  | 3,049     | 2,247  | 890                   | 507    | 9,475                                                    | 9,113  |

**TABLE M 1.—AVERAGE SALARIES OF PRIMARY - SCHOOL TEACHERS**  
(EXCLUSIVE OF TEACHERS IN INTERMEDIATE SCHOOLS AND DEPARTMENTS  
AND SECONDARY DEPARTMENTS OF DISTRICT HIGH SCHOOLS) AS IN DECEMBER

|                                                     |    |    |    | 1937. | 1947. |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|-------|-------|
|                                                     |    |    |    | £     | £     |
| (1) Teachers in all schools—                        |    |    |    |       |       |
| (a) Men and women                                   | .. | .. | .. | 295   | 444   |
| (b) Men                                             | .. | .. | .. | 355   | 529   |
| (c) Women                                           | .. | .. | .. | 251   | 376   |
| (2) Head teachers—                                  |    |    |    |       |       |
| (a) Men                                             | .. | .. | .. | 448   | 672   |
| (b) Women                                           | .. | .. | .. | 398   | 544   |
| (3) Sole teachers—                                  |    |    |    |       |       |
| (a) Men                                             | .. | .. | .. | 289   | 476   |
| (b) Women                                           | .. | .. | .. | 265   | 406   |
| (4) Assistants (excluding probationary assistants)— |    |    |    |       |       |
| (a) Men                                             | .. | .. | .. | 354   | 472   |
| (b) Women                                           | .. | .. | .. | 254   | 383   |

**TABLE M 3.—AVERAGE SALARIES** (INCLUDING HOUSE ALLOWANCES, VALUE OF  
RESIDENCES, AND ALL OTHER ALLOWANCES) **OF ADULT TEACHERS IN**  
**MAORI SCHOOLS** IN DECEMBER

|                                                    |    |    |    | 1937. | 1947. |
|----------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|-------|-------|
|                                                    |    |    |    | £     | £     |
| 1. Teachers in all schools—                        |    |    |    |       |       |
| (a) Men and women                                  | .. | .. | .. | 297   | 446   |
| (b) Men                                            | .. | .. | .. | 359   | 543   |
| (c) Women                                          | .. | .. | .. | 237   | 364   |
| 2. Head teachers—                                  |    |    |    |       |       |
| (a) Men                                            | .. | .. | .. | 386   | 574   |
| (b) Women                                          | .. | .. | .. | 356   | 527   |
| 3. Sole teachers—                                  |    |    |    |       |       |
| (a) Men                                            | .. | .. | .. | 263   | 473   |
| (b) Women                                          | .. | .. | .. | 232   | 420   |
| 4. Assistants (excluding probationary assistants)— |    |    |    |       |       |
| (a) Men                                            | .. | .. | .. | 211   | 420   |
| (b) Women                                          | .. | .. | .. | 209   | 354   |

TABLE O 1.—**PROBABLE DESTINATION, PUBLIC PRIMARY SCHOOLS'**  
PUPILS, 1947

| Occupation.                                                           | With Primary School Certificate. |        | Without Primary School Certificate. |        | Totals. |              |         |              |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|---------|--------------|---------|--------------|
|                                                                       | Boys.                            | Girls. | Boys.                               | Girls. | Boys.   |              | Girls.  |              |
|                                                                       |                                  |        |                                     |        | Number. | Per-centage. | Number. | Per-centage. |
| Post-primary .. .. .                                                  | 6,560                            | 6,778  | 172                                 | 113    | 6,732   | 83.3         | 6,892   | 88.2         |
| Clerical (including typing)—                                          |                                  |        |                                     |        |         |              |         |              |
| (a) Government and local body                                         | 20                               | 4      | ..                                  | 1      | 20      | 0.3          | 5       | 0.1          |
| (b) Banks, insurance, legal, commercial houses, shops, and warehouses | 3                                | 3      | 3                                   | 1      | 6       | 0.1          | 4       | 0.1          |
| Shop and warehouse assistants ..                                      | 41                               | 59     | 44                                  | 45     | 85      | 1.1          | 104     | 1.3          |
| Manual trades—                                                        |                                  |        |                                     |        |         |              |         |              |
| (a) Government and local body                                         | 9                                | 1      | 2                                   | ..     | 11      | 0.1          | 1       | *            |
| (b) Building .. .. .                                                  | 31                               | ..     | 18                                  | ..     | 49      | 0.6          | ..      | ..           |
| (c) Motor engineering .. ..                                           | 20                               | ..     | 11                                  | ..     | 31      | 0.4          | ..      | ..           |
| (d) General engineering .. ..                                         | 7                                | ..     | 2                                   | ..     | 9       | 0.1          | ..      | ..           |
| (e) Printing .. .. .                                                  | 3                                | ..     | 3                                   | ..     | 6       | 0.1          | ..      | ..           |
| (f) Other trades .. .. .                                              | 60                               | 6      | 56                                  | 8      | 116     | 1.4          | 14      | 0.2          |
| Farming .. .. .                                                       | 237                              | 17     | 317                                 | 16     | 554     | 6.9          | 33      | 0.4          |
| Factory operatives .. .. .                                            | 36                               | 51     | 60                                  | 70     | 96      | 1.2          | 121     | 1.6          |
| Other occupations .. .. .                                             | 74                               | 56     | 107                                 | 54     | 181     | 2.2          | 110     | 1.4          |
| At home .. .. .                                                       | 38                               | 218    | 76                                  | 268    | 114     | 1.4          | 486     | 6.2          |
| Not known .. .. .                                                     | 35                               | 23     | 30                                  | 18     | 65      | 0.8          | 41      | 0.5          |
|                                                                       | 7,174                            | 7,216  | 901                                 | 594    | 8,075   | 100.0        | 7,810   | 100.0        |

\* Insignificant percentage.

TABLE O 2.—**PROBABLE DESTINATION, INTERMEDIATE SCHOOLS AND DEPARTMENTS' PUPILS, 1947**

| Occupation.                                                           | Boys.       |              |             |        |              | Girls.      |              |             |        |              |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------|--------------|
|                                                                       | First Year. | Second Year. | Third Year. | Total. | Per-centage. | First Year. | Second Year. | Third Year. | Total. | Per-centage. |
| Post-primary .. .. .                                                  | 6           | 2,198        | 37          | 2,241  | 83.7         | 7           | 2,085        | 72          | 2,164  | 86.8         |
| Clerical (including typing)—                                          |             |              |             |        |              |             |              |             |        |              |
| (a) Government and local body                                         | 2           | 2            | 3           | 7      | 0.3          | ..          | 2            | 2           | 4      | 0.2          |
| (b) Banks, insurance, legal, commercial houses, shops, and warehouses | ..          | 1            | 3           | 4      | 0.1          | ..          | 1            | 8           | 9      | 0.4          |
| Shop and warehouse assistants ..                                      | 5           | 34           | 24          | 63     | 2.4          | 3           | 21           | 39          | 63     | 2.5          |
| Manual trades—                                                        |             |              |             |        |              |             |              |             |        |              |
| (a) Government and local body ..                                      | ..          | 4            | 6           | 10     | 0.4          | ..          | ..           | ..          | ..     | ..           |
| (b) Building .. .. .                                                  | 2           | 14           | 8           | 24     | 0.9          | ..          | ..           | ..          | ..     | ..           |
| (c) Motor engineering .. .. .                                         | 1           | 13           | 5           | 19     | 0.7          | ..          | ..           | ..          | ..     | ..           |
| (d) General engineering .. .. .                                       | 1           | 5            | 2           | 8      | 0.3          | ..          | ..           | ..          | ..     | ..           |
| (e) Printing .. .. .                                                  | ..          | 2            | 3           | 5      | 0.2          | ..          | ..           | ..          | ..     | ..           |
| (f) Other trades .. .. .                                              | 6           | 28           | 6           | 40     | 1.5          | ..          | 2            | 10          | 12     | 0.5          |
| Farming .. .. .                                                       | 4           | 39           | 11          | 54     | 2.0          | ..          | ..           | 1           | 1      | *            |
| Factory operatives .. .. .                                            | 8           | 16           | 25          | 49     | 1.8          | 7           | 23           | 40          | 70     | 2.8          |
| Other occupations .. .. .                                             | 2           | 55           | 16          | 73     | 2.7          | 2           | 18           | 46          | 66     | 2.7          |
| At home .. .. .                                                       | 2           | 12           | 9           | 23     | 0.9          | 9           | 27           | 28          | 64     | 2.6          |
| Not known .. .. .                                                     | 5           | 42           | 10          | 57     | 2.1          | 1           | 24           | 14          | 39     | 1.5          |
|                                                                       | 44          | 2,465        | 168         | 2,677  | 100.0        | 29          | 2,203        | 260         | 2,492  | 100.0        |

\* Insignificant percentage.

**TABLE O 3.—PROBABLE DESTINATION OF PUPILS LEAVING PUBLIC POST-PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN 1947**  
(Excluding Schools of Art)

| Occupation.                                                                 | Secondary Schools. |           |          |           | Combined Schools. |           |          |           | Technical High and Day Schools. |           |          |           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|                                                                             | Boys.              |           | Girls.   |           | Boys.             |           | Girls.   |           | Boys.                           |           | Girls.   |           |
|                                                                             | Num-ber.           | Per Cent. | Num-ber. | Per Cent. | Num-ber.          | Per Cent. | Num-ber. | Per Cent. | Num-ber.                        | Per Cent. | Num-ber. | Per Cent. |
| University college .. ..                                                    | 312                | 9.8       | 167      | 4.9       | 51                | 6.9       | 20       | 3.1       | 62                              | 1.6       | 12       | 0.4       |
| Teaching or training college ..                                             | 113                | 3.5       | 286      | 8.3       | 18                | 2.4       | 49       | 7.5       | 34                              | 0.9       | 63       | 2.1       |
| Professional engineering, sur-<br>veying, architecture                      | 32                 | 1.0       | ..       | ..        | 6                 | 0.8       | ..       | ..        | 32                              | 0.8       | ..       | ..        |
| Clerical (including typing)—                                                |                    |           |          |           |                   |           |          |           |                                 |           |          |           |
| (a) Government and local body                                               | 269                | 8.4       | 274      | 8.0       | 47                | 6.4       | 65       | 9.9       | 129                             | 3.4       | 205      | 6.8       |
| (b) Banks, insurance, legal,<br>commercial houses,<br>shops, and warehouses | 620                | 19.4      | 713      | 20.8      | 82                | 11.1      | 136      | 20.8      | 167                             | 4.3       | 687      | 22.9      |
| Shop and warehouse assistants..                                             | 328                | 10.3      | 429      | 12.5      | 77                | 10.4      | 120      | 18.4      | 452                             | 11.7      | 533      | 17.8      |
| Manual trades—                                                              |                    |           |          |           |                   |           |          |           |                                 |           |          |           |
| (a) Government and local body                                               | 57                 | 1.8       | 5        | 0.1       | 22                | 3.0       | ..       | ..        | 119                             | 3.1       | 5        | 0.2       |
| (b) Building .. ..                                                          | 89                 | 2.8       | ..       | ..        | 30                | 4.1       | ..       | ..        | 318                             | 8.2       | ..       | ..        |
| (c) Motor engineering .. ..                                                 | 126                | 3.9       | ..       | ..        | 47                | 6.4       | ..       | ..        | 292                             | 7.6       | ..       | ..        |
| (d) General engineering .. ..                                               | 115                | 3.6       | ..       | ..        | 33                | 4.5       | ..       | ..        | 378                             | 9.8       | ..       | ..        |
| (e) Printing .. ..                                                          | 30                 | 0.9       | 4        | 0.1       | 7                 | 1.0       | 1        | 0.2       | 58                              | 1.5       | 2        | 0.1       |
| (f) Other trades .. ..                                                      | 203                | 6.3       | 58       | 1.7       | 60                | 8.1       | 4        | 0.6       | 405                             | 10.5      | 88       | 2.9       |
| Farming .. ..                                                               | 483                | 15.1      | 13       | 0.4       | 170               | 23.0      | 13       | 2.0       | 640                             | 16.6      | 14       | 0.5       |
| Factory operatives .. ..                                                    | 64                 | 2.0       | 68       | 2.0       | 5                 | 0.7       | 8        | 1.2       | 132                             | 3.4       | 243      | 8.1       |
| Other occupations .. ..                                                     | 181                | 5.7       | 539      | 15.7      | 49                | 6.6       | 101      | 15.4      | 289                             | 7.5       | 387      | 12.9      |
| Home .. ..                                                                  | 29                 | 0.9       | 703      | 20.5      | 5                 | 0.7       | 131      | 20.0      | 42                              | 1.1       | 322      | 17.4      |
| Not known .. ..                                                             | 147                | 4.6       | 170      | 5.0       | 29                | 3.9       | 6        | 0.9       | 309                             | 8.0       | 235      | 7.9       |
| Totals .. ..                                                                | 3,198              | 100.0     | 3,429    | 100.0     | 738               | 100.0     | 654      | 100.0     | 3,858                           | 100.0     | 2,996    | 100.0     |

| Occupation.                                                              | Secondary Departments of District High Schools. |           |          |           | Totals.  |           |          |           |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|                                                                          | Boys.                                           |           | Girls.   |           | Boys.    |           | Girls.   |           |
|                                                                          | Num-ber.                                        | Per Cent. | Num-ber. | Per Cent. | Num-ber. | Per Cent. | Num-ber. | Per Cent. |
| University college .. ..                                                 | 13                                              | 0.8       | 8        | 0.5       | 438      | 4.7       | 207      | 2.4       |
| Teaching or training college ..                                          | 22                                              | 1.4       | 69       | 4.1       | 187      | 2.0       | 467      | 5.4       |
| Professional engineering, surveying, archi-<br>tecture                   | 4                                               | 0.3       | ..       | ..        | 74       | 0.8       | ..       | ..        |
| Clerical (including typing)—                                             |                                                 |           |          |           |          |           |          |           |
| (a) Government and local body ..                                         | 125                                             | 8.1       | 135      | 8.1       | 570      | 6.1       | 679      | 7.8       |
| (b) Banks, insurance, legal, commercial<br>houses, shops, and warehouses | 79                                              | 5.1       | 248      | 14.9      | 1,048    | 11.2      | 1,784    | 20.4      |
| Shop and warehouse assistants ..                                         | 150                                             | 9.7       | 280      | 16.8      | 907      | 9.7       | 1,262    | 14.4      |
| Manual trades—                                                           |                                                 |           |          |           |          |           |          |           |
| (a) Government and local body ..                                         | 40                                              | 2.6       | 16       | 1.0       | 238      | 2.5       | 26       | 0.3       |
| (b) Building .. ..                                                       | 72                                              | 4.6       | ..       | ..        | 509      | 5.5       | ..       | ..        |
| (c) Motor engineering .. ..                                              | 79                                              | 5.1       | ..       | ..        | 544      | 5.8       | ..       | ..        |
| (d) General engineering .. ..                                            | 25                                              | 1.6       | ..       | ..        | 551      | 5.9       | ..       | ..        |
| (e) Printing .. ..                                                       | 4                                               | 0.3       | 1        | 0.1       | 99       | 1.1       | 8        | 0.1       |
| (f) Other trades .. ..                                                   | 91                                              | 5.9       | 10       | 0.6       | 759      | 8.1       | 160      | 1.8       |
| Farming .. ..                                                            | 590                                             | 38.2      | 25       | 1.5       | 1,883    | 20.2      | 65       | 0.7       |
| Factory operatives .. ..                                                 | 35                                              | 2.3       | 78       | 4.7       | 236      | 2.5       | 497      | 5.7       |
| Other occupations .. ..                                                  | 124                                             | 8.0       | 199      | 12.0      | 643      | 6.9       | 1,226    | 14.0      |
| Home .. ..                                                               | 37                                              | 2.4       | 535      | 32.1      | 113      | 1.2       | 1,891    | 21.6      |
| Not known .. ..                                                          | 56                                              | 3.6       | 60       | 3.6       | 541      | 5.8       | 471      | 5.4       |
| Totals .. ..                                                             | 1,546                                           | 100.0     | 1,664    | 100.0     | 9,340    | 100.0     | 8,743    | 100.0     |

TABLE O 4.—PERCENTAGES OF **BOYS LEAVING POST-PRIMARY SCHOOLS** IN 1944-47 WHO PROCEEDED TO THE UNIVERSITY OR TO EMPLOYMENT IN THE THREE MAIN OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS

| Class of School. | University. |       |       |       | Clerical, Professional,<br>Shop, and Warehouse. |       |       |       | Farming. |       |       |       | Trades and Industries. |       |       |       |
|------------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
|                  | 1944.       | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. | 1944.                                           | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. | 1944.    | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. | 1944.                  | 1945. | 1946. | 1947. |
| Secondary ..     | 15          | 10    | 11    | 10    | 38                                              | 36    | 42    | 43    | 17       | 19    | 16    | 15    | 18                     | 19    | 18    | 21    |
| Combined ..      | 9           | 6     | 6     | 7     | 27                                              | 25    | 31    | 31    | 25       | 25    | 25    | 23    | 30                     | 33    | 29    | 28    |
| Technical ..     | 2           | 1     | 1     | 2     | 17                                              | 17    | 19    | 21    | 18       | 17    | 16    | 17    | 44                     | 44    | 45    | 44    |
| District High .. | 4           | 1     | 1     | 1     | 21                                              | 20    | 24    | 25    | 39       | 43    | 39    | 38    | 24                     | 22    | 23    | 22    |
| All schools ..   | 8           | 5     | 5     | 5     | 26                                              | 25    | 29    | 30    | 22       | 23    | 21    | 20    | 30                     | 31    | 30    | 31    |

TABLE P 2.—ENROLLEES, ETC., WITH **VOCATIONAL GUIDANCE CENTRES** PLACED IN EMPLOYMENT DURING 1947

| Centre.             | Placed by<br>Centre. | Self-placed. | Total. |
|---------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------|
| Auckland .. ..      | 229                  | 265          | 494    |
| Wanganui .. ..      | 46                   | 2            | 48     |
| Wellington .. ..    | 620                  | 243          | 863    |
| Christchurch .. ..  | 494                  | 649          | 1,143  |
| Dunedin .. ..       | 330                  | 44           | 374    |
| *Invercargill .. .. | 4                    | ..           | 4      |
|                     | 1,723                | 1,203        | 1,926  |

\* Centre closed in June, 1947

TABLE Q 2.—LENGTH OF POST-PRIMARY COURSE  
A.—Classification of Pupils Leaving Public Post-primary Schools in 1947

| Class.   | Secondary Schools |        |        | Combined Schools |        |        | Technical High and Day Schools |        |        | District High Schools |        |        | All Schools |        |        |
|----------|-------------------|--------|--------|------------------|--------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|
|          | Boys.             | Girls. | Total. | Boys.            | Girls. | Total. | Boys.                          | Girls. | Total. | Boys.                 | Girls. | Total. | Boys.       | Girls. | Total. |
| Form III | 312               | 286    | 599    | 102              | 67     | 169    | 898                            | 551    | 1,459  | 21-3                  | 504    | 327    | 831         | 1,817  | 1,971  |
| Form IV  | 737               | 987    | 1,724  | 226              | 214    | 440    | 1,580                          | 1,392  | 2,901  | 42-2                  | 556    | 694    | 1,250       | 3,118  | 3,197  |
| Form V   | 1,225             | 1,433  | 2,658  | 270              | 263    | 533    | 1,877                          | 1,878  | 3,755  | 27-0                  | 413    | 528    | 941         | 2,923  | 3,107  |
| Form VI  | 823               | 721    | 1,544  | 100              | 107    | 207    | 334                            | 255    | 589    | 8-6                   | 63     | 83     | 148         | 1,450  | 1,504  |
| Totals   | 3,198             | 3,429  | 6,627  | 738              | 654    | 1,392  | 3,858                          | 2,996  | 6,854  | 100-0                 | 1,546  | 1,664  | 3,210       | 9,340  | 8,743  |

B.—Years of Attendance at Public Post-primary Schools of Pupils Leaving in 1947

| Year of Attendance. | Secondary Schools |        |        | Combined Schools |        |        | Technical High and Day Schools |        |        | District High Schools |        |        | All Schools |        |        |
|---------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|------------------|--------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|
|                     | Boys.             | Girls. | Total. | Boys.            | Girls. | Total. | Boys.                          | Girls. | Total. | Boys.                 | Girls. | Total. | Boys.       | Girls. | Total. |
| First               | 208               | 285    | 593    | 102              | 66     | 168    | 12-1                           | 880    | 535    | 1,415                 | 20-6   | 491    | 331         | 842    | 1,237  |
| Second              | 729               | 979    | 1,708  | 228              | 211    | 439    | 31-5                           | 1,587  | 1,324  | 2,911                 | 42-5   | 572    | 637         | 1,209  | 3,116  |
| Third               | 763               | 1,017  | 1,780  | 155              | 155    | 310    | 22-3                           | 938    | 765    | 1,703                 | 24-8   | 300    | 399         | 699    | 2,136  |
| Fourth              | 849               | 730    | 1,579  | 148              | 138    | 286    | 20-6                           | 231    | 304    | 535                   | 8-1    | 150    | 159         | 309    | 1,481  |
| Fifth               | 487               | 390    | 877    | 91               | 75     | 166    | 11-9                           | 111    | 65     | 176                   | 2-6    | 30     | 43          | 73     | 719    |
| Sixth and over      | 62                | 28     | 90     | 14               | 9      | 23     | 1-6                            | 8      | 3      | 11                    | 0-2    | 3      | 6           | 9      | 87     |
| Totals              | 3,198             | 3,429  | 6,627  | 738              | 654    | 1,392  | 100-0                          | 3,858  | 2,996  | 6,854                 | 100-0  | 1,546  | 1,664       | 3,210  | 9,340  |

NOTE.—The above table is a modification of the previous Table Q 2 in which was shown the numbers of pupils leaving classified only according to the year of the post-primary course in which they were engaged at the time of leaving. As the table now stands, Section A gives the status of pupils at time of leaving, and Section B the actual year of attendance at post-primary schools at time of leaving.

The approximate average length of post-primary school life of pupils leaving was: secondary schools, 3 years 1 month; combined schools, 2 years 11 months; technical schools, 2 years 4 months; district high schools, 2 years 8 months.

TABLE Q 3.—NUMBER OF PUPILS AT **EVENING TECHNICAL AND PART-TIME DAY CLASSES**

| Year.        | Number of Centres. | Number on Roll, 1st July. |          | Number holding Free Places. |          |
|--------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|----------|
|              |                    | Males.                    | Females. | Males.                      | Females. |
| 1945 .. .. . | 65                 | 11,066                    | 5,397    | 6,681                       | 3,071    |
| 1946 .. .. . | 65                 | 13,351                    | 5,321    | 7,395                       | 3,240    |
| 1947 .. .. . | 85                 | 15,574                    | 6,153    | 8,967                       | 4,082    |

TABLE R.—NUMBER OF PUPILS AT **MAORI SCHOOLS, ETC., 1ST JULY**

|                                                     | 1947.    |        | 1946.    |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------|--------|----------|--------|
|                                                     | Schools. | Roll.  | Schools. | Roll.  |
| Maori village schools .. .. .                       | 160      | 12,597 | 159      | 12,218 |
| Mission and boarding schools (primary) .. .. .      | 10       | 745    | 10       | 706    |
| Public schools with Maori children enrolled .. .. . | 880      | 16,433 | 895      | 15,693 |
|                                                     | 1,050    | 29,775 | 1,064    | 28,617 |

NOTE.—Of the pupils enrolled at Maori village schools, 913 in 1946, and 1,042 in 1947, were Europeans.

TABLE S.—REGISTERED **PRIVATE PRIMARY SCHOOLS, 1947**

|                                        | Undenominational Schools. | Catholic Church Schools. | Other Church Schools. | Total. |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------|
| Number of schools .. .. .              | 14                        | 237                      | 56                    | 307    |
| Roll in December—                      |                           |                          |                       |        |
| Boys .. .. .                           | 250                       | 13,177                   | 2,237                 | 15,664 |
| Girls .. .. .                          | 548                       | 13,995                   | 2,397                 | 16,940 |
| Totals.. .. .                          | 798                       | 27,172                   | 4,634                 | 32,604 |
| Average attendance .. .. .             | 710                       | 24,534                   | 4,215                 | 29,459 |
| Teachers (inclusive of head teachers)— |                           |                          |                       |        |
| Men .. .. .                            | 7                         | 65                       | 62                    | 134    |
| Women .. .. .                          | 33                        | 709                      | 138                   | 880    |
| Totals.. .. .                          | 40                        | 774                      | 200                   | 1,014  |



TABLE T.—ENDOWED SCHOOLS AND REGISTERED **PRIVATE SECONDARY** SCHOOLS

|                                        | 1946. | 1947. |
|----------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Number of schools .. .. .              | 80    | 82    |
| Roll at 1st July .. .. .               | 9,424 | 9,968 |
| Average attendance .. .. .             | 8,827 | 9,387 |
| Teachers (inclusive of head teachers)— |       |       |
| Men .. .. .                            | 200   | 206   |
| Women .. .. .                          | 281   | 296   |
| Totals .. .. .                         | 481   | 502   |

TABLE U.—**KINDERGARTEN** SCHOOLS, 1947

| Association.         | Number of Schools. | Pupils on Roll at End of Year. | Average Attendance. | Average Weekly Roll. |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Auckland .. .. .     | 20                 | 895                            | 664                 | 895                  |
| Hamilton .. .. .     | 3                  | 126                            | 83                  | 113                  |
| Hastings .. .. .     | 1                  | 60                             | 52                  | 64                   |
| Masterton .. .. .    | 2                  | 70                             | 54                  | 70                   |
| Hutt Valley .. .. .  | 3                  | 143                            | 97                  | 140                  |
| Wellington .. .. .   | 11                 | 539                            | 404                 | 524                  |
| Christchurch .. .. . | 17                 | 803                            | 608                 | 798                  |
| Hokitika .. .. .     | 1                  | 26                             | 20                  | 26                   |
| Ashburton .. .. .    | 1                  | 51                             | 34                  | 49                   |
| Timaru .. .. .       | 2                  | 81                             | 58                  | 82                   |
| Dunedin .. .. .      | 8                  | 352                            | 259                 | 332                  |
| Invercargill .. .. . | 4                  | 179                            | 115                 | 167                  |
| Totals, 1947 .. .. . | 73                 | 3,325                          | 2,448               | 3,260                |
| Totals, 1946 .. .. . | 68                 | 3,108                          | 2,263               | 2,993                |
| Difference .. .. .   | +5                 | +217                           | +185                | +267                 |

TABLE Y 1.—PARTICULARS RELATING TO **UNIVERSITY EDUCATION**

|                                                                                   | 1943. | 1944. | 1945. | 1946.  | 1947.* |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| Number of students in actual attendance at lectures                               | 5,181 | 6,584 | 7,986 | 11,263 | 10,443 |
| Number of exempted students .. .. .                                               | 772   | 1,146 | 1,345 | 1,186  | 1,431  |
| Percentage of students—                                                           |       |       |       |        |        |
| Men .. .. .                                                                       | 68    | 72    | 75    | 82     | 81     |
| Women .. .. .                                                                     | 32    | 28    | 25    | 18     | 19     |
| Percentage of students actually attending Universities receiving free education*— |       |       |       |        |        |
| Men .. .. .                                                                       | 49    | 51    | 51    | 61     | 73     |
| Women .. .. .                                                                     | 61    | 56    | 56    | 59     | 62     |
| All students .. .. .                                                              | 53    | 52    | 53    | 61     | 71     |
| Occupations of students expressed as percentages—                                 | M. F. | M. F. | M. F. | M. F.  | M. F.  |
| (1) Full-time students .. .. .                                                    | 51 43 | 49 46 | 50 48 | 44 58  | 48 53  |
| (2) Teachers and training colleges .. .. .                                        | 33 32 | 14 28 | 11 27 | 10 23  | 13 25  |
| (3) Government and local bodies .. .. .                                           | 16 9  | 13 9  | 11 9  | 15 7   | 19 10  |
| (4) Other .. .. .                                                                 | 14 9  | 21 12 | 24 12 | 29 9   | 18 8   |
| (5) Not known .. .. .                                                             | 6 7   | 3 5   | 4 4   | 2 3    | 2 4    |

\* These students hold scholarships, training-college studentships, or bursaries.  
taking short courses at agricultural colleges.

† Excluding 890 students

TABLE Y 2.—NUMBERS OF **UNIVERSITY STUDENTS AND COURSES TAKEN**

| Year. | Number of Students enrolled. |           |             |        |         |               |        | Courses taken. |               |       |           |            |                       |           |              |            |               |               |             |      |          |                 |         |        |           |        |  |
|-------|------------------------------|-----------|-------------|--------|---------|---------------|--------|----------------|---------------|-------|-----------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------|----------|-----------------|---------|--------|-----------|--------|--|
|       | Auckland.                    | Victoria. | Canterbury. | Otago. | Massey. | Can'ty Agric. | Total. | Agriculture.   | Architecture. | Arts. | Commerce. | Dentistry. | Diploma of Education. | Divinity. | Engineering. | Fine Arts. | Home Science. | Horticulture. | Journalism. | Law. | Massage. | Med. & Med. Sc. | Mining. | Music. | Science.* | Other. |  |
| 1946  | 3,281                        | 2,598     | 2,554       | 2,560  | 737     | 719           | 12,449 | 1,489          | 221           | 3,825 | 2,162     | 205        | 103                   | 18,705    | ..           | 207        | 60            | 74            | 583         | 43   | 805      | 63              | 248     | 1,516  | ..        |        |  |
| 1947  | 3,361                        | 2,823     | 2,551       | 2,556  | 310     | 273           | 11,874 | 514            | 266           | 3,980 | 1,962     | 175        | 106                   | 25,473    | 48           | 129        | 69            | 63            | 642         | 54   | 547      | 44              | 188     | 2,470  | 7         |        |  |

\* Including in 1947 Medical, &amp;c., Intermediate.

NOTE.—Only students taking a full year's course at the agricultural colleges have been included in 1947. There were in addition 890 students taking short courses of whom 428 were at Massey Agricultural College and 462 at Canterbury Agricultural College. In 1946 there were 1,088 students taking short courses.

TABLE.—**MANUAL INSTRUCTION**

|                                                      | Number of Schools from which Pupils attended. | Number of Pupils attending Centres. |        |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|
|                                                      |                                               | Boys.                               | Girls. |
| Public primary and Maori schools .. ..               | 981                                           | 14,096                              | 13,475 |
| Intermediate schools and departments .. ..           | 28                                            | 5,262                               | 4,551  |
| Secondary departments of district high schools .. .. | 89                                            | 3,173                               | 3,403  |
| Private schools .. ..                                | 274                                           | 2,129                               | 2,207  |
| Totals .. ..                                         | 1,272                                         | 24,660                              | 23,636 |

NOTE.—There were 169 manual-training centres during 1947.

TABLE W 1.—NUMBER OF **TEACHERS IN TRAINING** (DECEMBER)

|         | Training-college Students |             |             | Total. |
|---------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------|
|         | Division A.               | Division B. | Division C. |        |
| 1947 .. | 1,522                     | ..          | 42          | 1,564  |
| 1946 .. | 1,557                     | ..          | 46          | 1,603  |

TABLE W 2.—NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN THE VARIOUS **TRAINING COLLEGES** IN  
DECEMBER

| College.           | 1947. |        |        | 1946. |        |        |
|--------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
|                    | Men.  | Women. | Total. | Men.  | Women. | Total. |
| Auckland .. ..     | 246   | 321    | 567    | 243   | 320    | 563    |
| Wellington .. ..   | 166   | 165    | 331    | 154   | 181    | 335    |
| Christchurch .. .. | 134   | 210    | 344    | 197   | 186    | 383    |
| Dunedin .. ..      | 162   | 160    | 322    | 160   | 162    | 322    |
| Totals .. ..       | 708   | 856    | 1,564  | 754   | 849    | 1,603  |

TABLE.—**NUMBER OF CHILDREN** UNDER SUPERVISION OF THE CHILD WELFARE  
BRANCH AT 31ST MARCH

|                                                                                                                                            | 1946. | 1947. | 1948. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| State wards—                                                                                                                               |       |       |       |
| In foster-homes, hostels, and with friends .. ..                                                                                           | 2,444 | 2,322 | 2,202 |
| In situations, including those absent without leave .. ..                                                                                  | 1,006 | 922   | 862   |
| In Government institutions, receiving-homes, &c. .. ..                                                                                     | 316   | 306   | 290   |
| In private institutions .. ..                                                                                                              | 105   | 95    | 63    |
| In Roman Catholic institutions recognized under Child Welfare Act ..                                                                       | 82    | 74    | 52    |
| In special schools for backward children .. ..                                                                                             | 129   | 127   | 116   |
| In refuges .. ..                                                                                                                           | 49    | 38    | 12    |
| In hospitals, convalescent homes, &c. .. ..                                                                                                | 40    | 32    | 37    |
| In residential colleges (mostly Maori children) .. ..                                                                                      | 13    | 18    | 20    |
| Subtotal .. ..                                                                                                                             | 4,184 | 3,934 | 3,654 |
| Other than State wards—                                                                                                                    |       |       |       |
| Young persons supervised by Child Welfare Officers in their own homes,<br>with relatives, or with friends, pursuant to orders of Courts .. | 1,026 | 915   | 879   |
| Infants supervised in foster-homes registered under the Infants Act ..                                                                     | 909   | 788   | 772   |
| Pupils at Schools for the Deaf, Sumner and Titirangi. . . .                                                                                | 238   | 250   | 251   |
| Pupils at schools for mentally backward, Otekaieke and Richmond (other<br>than State wards included in figures above) .. ..                | 45    | 45    | 44    |
| Children supervised as preventive cases .. ..                                                                                              | 1,629 | 1,569 | 1,645 |
| Children in New Zealand Institute for Blind for whom the Department<br>makes payment .. ..                                                 | 17    | 24    | 22    |
| Subtotal .. ..                                                                                                                             | 3,864 | 3,591 | 3,613 |
| Grand total .. ..                                                                                                                          | 8,048 | 7,525 | 7,267 |
| British children in New Zealand .. ..                                                                                                      | 46    | 11    | ..    |

## APPENDIX

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE AND RECOVERIES in respect of all Services  
under the Control or Supervision of the Minister of Education during the Year  
ended 31st March, 1948

| EXPENDITURE—VOTE, EDUCATION                                                                                                                                    |    |    |    |    |        |         |   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|--------|---------|---|
| Subdivision I—General                                                                                                                                          |    |    |    |    |        |         |   |
| Salaries—                                                                                                                                                      |    |    |    |    | £      | £       | £ |
| National Film Library                                                                                                                                          | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,953  |         |   |
| Physical Education                                                                                                                                             | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27,347 |         |   |
| School Publications                                                                                                                                            | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,581  |         |   |
| Vocation Guidance                                                                                                                                              | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19,419 |         |   |
| General                                                                                                                                                        | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57,063 |         |   |
|                                                                                                                                                                |    |    |    |    |        | 112,363 |   |
| Broadcasting and publicity                                                                                                                                     | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 707     |   |
| Compassionate grants to dependants of deceased officers                                                                                                        | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 26      |   |
| Compensation and expenses for injuries                                                                                                                         | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 2,000   |   |
| Conferences of Education authorities                                                                                                                           | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 1,259   |   |
| Examination expenses                                                                                                                                           | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 8,130   |   |
| Exhibits and displays—                                                                                                                                         |    |    |    |    |        |         |   |
| British Council                                                                                                                                                | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 1,653   |   |
| Museum                                                                                                                                                         | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 450     |   |
| Physical education                                                                                                                                             | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 2       |   |
| School work                                                                                                                                                    | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 78      |   |
| Expenses of delegates overseas                                                                                                                                 | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 7,893   |   |
| Expenses of interviewing non-departmental officers                                                                                                             | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 75      |   |
| Fitting up accommodation                                                                                                                                       | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 907     |   |
| Grading and registration of teachers: costs of Grading Committees and Appeal Boards                                                                            | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 721     |   |
| Motor-vehicles—                                                                                                                                                |    |    |    |    |        |         |   |
| Maintenance of (other than vehicles for transport of school-children and institutional vehicles)                                                               | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 402     |   |
| Purchase of ..                                                                                                                                                 | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 29,669  |   |
| Repairs, &c., to private vehicles and property damaged in accidents                                                                                            | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 59      |   |
| Office equipment                                                                                                                                               | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 5,621   |   |
| Office expenses                                                                                                                                                | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 6,340   |   |
| Overtime and meal allowances                                                                                                                                   | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 7,232   |   |
| Payment of monetary equivalent of leave due to deceased officers                                                                                               | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 4       |   |
| Payments to Post and Telegraph Department                                                                                                                      | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 12,528  |   |
| Printing and stationery                                                                                                                                        | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 7,832   |   |
| Publications—Education, <i>Education Gazette</i> , <i>Post-primary Bulletin</i> , <i>School Journal</i> , pamphlets, text-books, &c.: preparation and despatch | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 59,778  |   |
| Rent                                                                                                                                                           | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 8,410   |   |
| School journeys for special purposes                                                                                                                           | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 151     |   |
| Special assistance to deserving students in cases of hardship                                                                                                  | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 1,060   |   |
| Teachers' superannuation—                                                                                                                                      |    |    |    |    |        |         |   |
| Annual subsidy                                                                                                                                                 | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 50,167  |   |
| Increased allowances to widows and children                                                                                                                    | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 17,027  |   |
| Transfer and removal expenses                                                                                                                                  | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 1,058   |   |
| Transport of school-children (including maintenance of departmental vehicles used for such purposes)                                                           | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 529,187 |   |
| Travelling allowances and expenses                                                                                                                             | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 9,653   |   |
| UNESCO: New Zealand's proportion of expenses—                                                                                                                  |    |    |    |    |        |         |   |
| Annual contribution                                                                                                                                            | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 13,136  |   |
| Revolving fund                                                                                                                                                 | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 1,906   |   |
| Visual education: equipment, materials, films, film strips, gramophone records, &c., for National Film Library                                                 | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 9,406   |   |
| War bursaries                                                                                                                                                  | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 33,682  |   |

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE AND RECOVERIES, ETC.—*continued*

| <b>EXPENDITURE—VOTE, EDUCATION—<i>continued</i></b>                                                        |         |         |   |  |         |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---|--|---------|
| <b>Subdivision II—School and Child Welfare Institutional Buildings, Land, Furniture and Equipment</b>      |         |         |   |  |         |
|                                                                                                            | £       | £       | £ |  |         |
| Avondale College: grant for special maintenance work ..                                                    | ..      | 1,000   |   |  |         |
| Buildings, grounds, furniture, and equipment: minor capital expenditure—                                   |         |         |   |  |         |
| Child-welfare institutions .. .. .                                                                         | 5,000   |         |   |  |         |
| Maori schools .. .. .                                                                                      | 2,501   |         |   |  |         |
| Post-primary schools .. .. .                                                                               | 70,215  |         |   |  |         |
| Primary schools .. .. .                                                                                    | 39,494  |         |   |  |         |
| Special schools .. .. .                                                                                    | 2,000   |         |   |  |         |
|                                                                                                            |         | 119,210 |   |  |         |
| Earthquake construction: Primary schools .. ..                                                             | ..      | 5,013   |   |  |         |
| Fees: valuation, survey, legal, &c. .. ..                                                                  | ..      | 963     |   |  |         |
| Fire brigades: grants to, in recognition of services at fires ..                                           | ..      | 5       |   |  |         |
| Fire damage: rebuilding, &c.—                                                                              |         |         |   |  |         |
| Maori schools .. .. .                                                                                      | 434     |         |   |  |         |
| Post-primary schools .. .. .                                                                               | 396     |         |   |  |         |
| Primary schools .. .. .                                                                                    | 13,400  |         |   |  |         |
|                                                                                                            |         | 14,230  |   |  |         |
| Fire-protection work outside grounds .. .. .                                                               | ..      | 9       |   |  |         |
| Grants towards cost of swimming-baths not on school-grounds ..                                             | ..      | 2       |   |  |         |
| Improvements in approaches to grounds and protective works outside grounds ..                              | ..      | 371     |   |  |         |
| Improvements to buildings and grounds, other than school-buildings and grounds, reserved for school use .. | ..      | 300     |   |  |         |
| Improvements to grounds—                                                                                   |         |         |   |  |         |
| Child-welfare institutions .. .. .                                                                         | 669     |         |   |  |         |
| Maori schools .. .. .                                                                                      | 5,489   |         |   |  |         |
| Post-primary schools .. .. .                                                                               | 5,022   |         |   |  |         |
| Primary schools .. .. .                                                                                    | 20,633  |         |   |  |         |
|                                                                                                            |         | 31,813  |   |  |         |
| Maintenance and cost of disposal of land and buildings not used for school or institutional purposes ..    | ..      | 1,795   |   |  |         |
| Maintenance of buildings, grounds, furniture, and equipment—                                               |         |         |   |  |         |
| Child-welfare institutions .. .. .                                                                         | 7,171   |         |   |  |         |
| Maori schools .. .. .                                                                                      | 15,842  |         |   |  |         |
| Post-primary schools .. .. .                                                                               | 15,059  |         |   |  |         |
| Primary schools .. .. .                                                                                    | 314,254 |         |   |  |         |
| Special schools .. .. .                                                                                    | 8,352   |         |   |  |         |
|                                                                                                            |         | 360,658 |   |  |         |
| Rent: buildings and land—                                                                                  |         |         |   |  |         |
| Maori schools .. .. .                                                                                      | 155     |         |   |  |         |
| Post-primary schools .. .. .                                                                               | 813     |         |   |  |         |
| Primary schools .. .. .                                                                                    | 7,785   |         |   |  |         |
|                                                                                                            |         | 8,753   |   |  |         |
| Seddon Memorial Technical College Board: refund of proceeds sale of land purchased from Board funds ..     | ..      | 1,350   |   |  |         |
| Special equipment—                                                                                         |         |         |   |  |         |
| Physical education .. .. .                                                                                 | ..      | 8,904   |   |  |         |
| Teaching aids: projectors, radio sets, gramophones, records, pianos, &c. ..                                | ..      | 3,128   |   |  |         |
|                                                                                                            |         |         |   |  | 558,504 |
| <b>Subdivision III—Primary Education</b>                                                                   |         |         |   |  |         |
| Salaries—                                                                                                  |         |         |   |  |         |
| Chatham Islands school-teachers .. .. .                                                                    | 3,080   |         |   |  |         |
| Correspondence School .. .. .                                                                              | 26,207  |         |   |  |         |
| Inspectors .. .. .                                                                                         | 48,162  |         |   |  |         |
| School libraries (transferred from Subdivision XII) ..                                                     | 7,500   |         |   |  |         |
|                                                                                                            |         | 84,949  |   |  |         |
| Arts and Crafts materials .. .. .                                                                          | ..      | 63,580  |   |  |         |
| Board of school-children .. .. .                                                                           | ..      | 12,778  |   |  |         |

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE AND RECOVERIES, ETC.—*continued*

| EXPENDITURE—VOTE, EDUCATION— <i>continued</i>                                                                             |    |    |    |    |        |           |           |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|--------|-----------|-----------|
| Subdivision III—Primary Education— <i>continued</i>                                                                       |    |    |    |    | £      | £         | £         |
| Books, &c., in necessitous cases .. .. .                                                                                  | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 660       |           |
| Correspondence School: costs apart from salaries .. .. .                                                                  | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 3,838     |           |
| Grants to Education Boards for—                                                                                           |    |    |    |    |        |           |           |
| Boys' and girls' agricultural clubs .. .. .                                                                               | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 1,202     |           |
| Distributing departmental supplies .. .. .                                                                                | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 868       |           |
| General administration .. .. .                                                                                            | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 64,902    |           |
| Incidental expenses—                                                                                                      |    |    |    |    |        |           |           |
| School Committees: cleaning, heating, school supplies, &c. ..                                                             | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 291,023   |           |
| Manual instruction: materials, &c. .. .. .                                                                                | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 43,793    |           |
| Swimming instruction .. .. .                                                                                              | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 1,322     |           |
| Grants to post-primary School Boards for incidental expenses of intermediate departments—                                 |    |    |    |    |        |           |           |
| General: cleaning, heating, school supplies, &c. .. .. .                                                                  | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 3,323     |           |
| Manual instruction: materials, &c. .. .. .                                                                                | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 343       |           |
| Incidental expenses of Chatham Islands schools .. .. .                                                                    | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 187       |           |
| Salaries and allowances of teachers .. .. .                                                                               | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 3,244,575 |           |
| School libraries (including £1,500 transferred from Subdivision XII)                                                      | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 80,462    |           |
| Transfer and removal expenses .. .. .                                                                                     | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 662       |           |
| Transfer of teachers .. .. .                                                                                              | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 1,588     |           |
| Travelling allowances and expenses .. .. .                                                                                | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 10,707    |           |
| Subdivision IV—Post-primary Education                                                                                     |    |    |    |    |        |           | 3,910,762 |
| Salaries—                                                                                                                 |    |    |    |    |        |           |           |
| Correspondence School .. .. .                                                                                             | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47,600 |           |           |
| Inspectors .. .. .                                                                                                        | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17,928 |           |           |
| Technical Correspondence School .. .. .                                                                                   | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,700  |           |           |
|                                                                                                                           |    |    |    |    |        | 71,228    |           |
| Arts and crafts materials .. .. .                                                                                         | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 1,741     |           |
| Board of school-children .. .. .                                                                                          | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 73,110    |           |
| Books, &c., in necessitous cases .. .. .                                                                                  | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 449       |           |
| Bursaries—                                                                                                                |    |    |    |    |        |           |           |
| Secondary .. .. .                                                                                                         | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 13,457    |           |
| Technical .. .. .                                                                                                         | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 3,505     |           |
| Correspondence School: costs apart from salaries .. .. .                                                                  | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 6,910     |           |
| Grants to—                                                                                                                |    |    |    |    |        |           |           |
| Marlborough High School (Marlborough High School Act, 1899) .. .. .                                                       | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 400       |           |
| Reefton School of Mines: for services rendered to the district high school .. .. .                                        | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 100       |           |
| Incidental expenses of schools .. .. .                                                                                    | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 234,668   |           |
| Salaries and allowances of teachers .. .. .                                                                               | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 1,263,629 |           |
| School libraries .. .. .                                                                                                  | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 19,225    |           |
| Technical Correspondence School: costs apart from salaries ..                                                             | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 2,153     |           |
| Transfer and removal expenses .. .. .                                                                                     | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 391       |           |
| Travelling allowances and expenses .. .. .                                                                                | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 4,250     |           |
| Subdivision V—Higher Education                                                                                            |    |    |    |    |        |           | 1,695,216 |
| Adult education: grants for purposes of Council of Adult Education .. .. .                                                | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 43,298    |           |
| Community centres: staffing, equipping, &c. .. .. .                                                                       | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 193       |           |
| Contribution to "London House": provision of accommodation for post-graduate students attending London University .. .. . | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | 6,250     |           |
| Grants to University of New Zealand for—                                                                                  |    |    |    |    |        |           |           |
| General purposes .. .. .                                                                                                  | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13,891 |           |           |
| Research work .. .. .                                                                                                     | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10,000 |           |           |
|                                                                                                                           |    |    |    |    |        | 23,891    |           |

## STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE AND RECOVERIES, ETC.—continued

| EXPENDITURE—VOTE, EDUCATION—continued                                                  |    |    |    |    |    |         |         |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|---------|---------|---------|
| Subdivision V—Higher Education—continued                                               |    |    |    |    |    |         |         |         |
|                                                                                        |    |    |    |    |    | £       | £       | £       |
| Grants to University Colleges—                                                         |    |    |    |    |    |         |         |         |
| Auckland University College for—                                                       |    |    |    |    |    |         |         |         |
| General purposes                                                                       | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 59,578  |         |         |
| School of Architecture                                                                 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,106   |         |         |
| School of Engineering                                                                  | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,289   |         |         |
| School of Engineering equipment                                                        | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,000   |         |         |
|                                                                                        |    |    |    |    |    |         | 75,973  |         |
| Victoria University College for—                                                       |    |    |    |    |    |         |         |         |
| General purposes                                                                       | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56,100  |         |         |
| School of Public Administration                                                        | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,850   |         |         |
|                                                                                        |    |    |    |    |    |         | 59,950  |         |
| Canterbury University College for—                                                     |    |    |    |    |    |         |         |         |
| General purposes                                                                       | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53,798  |         |         |
| School of Engineering                                                                  | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16,579  |         |         |
| Science apparatus                                                                      | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,400   |         |         |
|                                                                                        |    |    |    |    |    |         | 78,777  |         |
| University of Otago for—                                                               |    |    |    |    |    |         |         |         |
| General purposes                                                                       | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 54,667  |         |         |
| School of Dentistry                                                                    | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14,847  |         |         |
| School of Home Science                                                                 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,925   |         |         |
| School of Medicine                                                                     | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22,557  |         |         |
| School of Mines                                                                        | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,762   |         |         |
| School of Physical Education                                                           | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,341   |         |         |
| Libraries in special schools                                                           | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,000   |         |         |
|                                                                                        |    |    |    |    |    |         | 109,099 |         |
| New Zealand School of Agriculture: General Purposes                                    |    |    |    |    |    | ..      | 78,000  |         |
| Petone Ex-naval Scholarship Fund: subsidy on establishment                             |    |    |    |    |    | ..      | 700     |         |
| Scholarships and bursaries—                                                            |    |    |    |    |    |         |         |         |
| Agricultural bursaries                                                                 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,115   |         |         |
| Architectural bursaries                                                                | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 495     |         |         |
| Engineering bursaries                                                                  | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,099   |         |         |
| Fine art bursaries                                                                     | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,192   |         |         |
| Home-science bursaries                                                                 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,267   |         |         |
| Public Service scholarships                                                            | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 127     |         |         |
| Science bursaries                                                                      | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,013   |         |         |
| "Sir George Grey" (science) scholarship                                                | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 167     |         |         |
| United Kingdom scholarships (recoverable)                                              | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 104     |         |         |
| University national bursaries                                                          | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58,513  |         |         |
| University national scholarships                                                       | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,399   |         |         |
|                                                                                        |    |    |    |    |    |         | 80,491  |         |
|                                                                                        |    |    |    |    |    |         |         | 556,622 |
| Subdivision VI—Training of Teachers                                                    |    |    |    |    |    |         |         |         |
| Refresher courses for teachers: expenses of refresher courses and teachers conferences |    |    |    |    |    | ..      | 1,733   |         |
| Training colleges—                                                                     |    |    |    |    |    |         |         |         |
| Allowances and travelling-expenses of students                                         | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 365,130 |         |         |
| Class materials                                                                        | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,794   |         |         |
| Incidental expenses                                                                    | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20,028  |         |         |
| Medical examination of applicants                                                      | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56      |         |         |
| Salaries and allowances of staffs                                                      | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 55,297  |         |         |
| Students' fees: University, &c.                                                        | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,370   |         |         |
|                                                                                        |    |    |    |    |    |         | 448,675 |         |
| Training of commercial, technical, and other special teachers: allowances and expenses |    |    |    |    |    | ..      | 8,315   |         |
|                                                                                        |    |    |    |    |    |         |         | 458,723 |
| Subdivision VII—Maori Schools                                                          |    |    |    |    |    |         |         |         |
| Salaries—                                                                              |    |    |    |    |    |         |         |         |
| Inspectors                                                                             | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,599   |         |         |
| Teachers                                                                               | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 208,794 |         |         |
|                                                                                        |    |    |    |    |    |         | 212,393 |         |

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE AND RECOVERIES, ETC.—*continued*

| EXPENDITURE—VOTE, EDUCATION— <i>continued</i>                                                   |    |    |    |    |    |         |         |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|---------|---------|---------|
| Subdivision VII—Maori Schools— <i>continued</i>                                                 |    |    |    |    |    | £       | £       | £       |
| Assistance in necessitous cases .. .. .                                                         | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 310     |         |
| Board of school-children .. .. .                                                                | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 1,351   |         |
| Books, materials, and requisites .. .. .                                                        | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 4,682   |         |
| Grants to private schools for Maori children .. .. .                                            | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 1,438   |         |
| Incidental expenses of schools .. .. .                                                          | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 893     |         |
| Maori Battalion Mobile Canteen—tour of Maori schools: expenses .. .. .                          | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 110     |         |
| Maori scholarships .. .. .                                                                      | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 16,294  |         |
| Transfer and removal expenses .. .. .                                                           | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 3,913   |         |
| Travelling allowances and expenses .. .. .                                                      | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 1,378   |         |
| Subdivision VIII—Education of the Blind                                                         |    |    |    |    |    |         |         | 242,762 |
| New Zealand Institute for the Blind: for general purposes .. .. .                               | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 10,891  |         |
| Maintenance of Government pupils .. .. .                                                        | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 595     |         |
| Transfer of maintenance .. .. .                                                                 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 58      |         |
| Travelling allowances and expenses (including transit of Government pupils) .. .. .             | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 15      |         |
| Subdivision IX—Special Schools (Schools for the Deaf and Schools for the Mentally Backward)     |    |    |    |    |    |         |         | 11,559  |
| Salaries—                                                                                       |    |    |    |    |    |         |         |         |
| Institutional .. .. .                                                                           | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22,037  |         |         |
| Teachers .. .. .                                                                                | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17,136  |         |         |
|                                                                                                 |    |    |    |    |    |         | 39,173  |         |
| Clothing of pupils .. .. .                                                                      | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 5,944   |         |
| Incidental expenses of maintaining pupils .. .. .                                               | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 1,825   |         |
| Maintenance of institutions .. .. .                                                             | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 12,565  |         |
| Transfer of maintenance .. .. .                                                                 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 217     |         |
| Transfer and removal expenses .. .. .                                                           | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 107     |         |
| Travelling allowances and expenses (including transit of children) .. .. .                      | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 1,782   |         |
| Subdivision X—Child Welfare                                                                     |    |    |    |    |    |         |         | 61,613  |
| Salaries—                                                                                       |    |    |    |    |    |         |         |         |
| Clothing factory and store .. .. .                                                              | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,154   |         |         |
| District officers .. .. .                                                                       | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 55,484  |         |         |
| Head office .. .. .                                                                             | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14,159  |         |         |
| Institutional .. .. .                                                                           | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33,994  |         |         |
| Teachers .. .. .                                                                                | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,061   |         |         |
|                                                                                                 |    |    |    |    |    |         | 105,852 |         |
| Clothing of children .. .. .                                                                    | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 39,294  |         |
| Department of Justice: payment for services rendered by the Registrar-General's Branch .. .. .  | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 40      |         |
| Incidental expenses of maintaining children .. .. .                                             | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 14,587  |         |
| Legal expenses .. .. .                                                                          | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 191     |         |
| Maintenance of children—                                                                        |    |    |    |    |    |         |         |         |
| Foster-homes .. .. .                                                                            | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 121,086 |         |         |
| Government institutions .. .. .                                                                 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17,560  |         |         |
| Private institutions .. .. .                                                                    | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,685   |         |         |
|                                                                                                 |    |    |    |    |    |         | 146,331 |         |
| National Provident Fund: departmental contribution in respect of Child Welfare Officers .. .. . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 35      |         |
| Special assistance to large families .. .. .                                                    | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 3,427   |         |
| Transfer of maintenance .. .. .                                                                 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 301     |         |
| Transfer and removal expenses .. .. .                                                           | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 234     |         |
| Travelling allowances and expenses (including transit of children) .. .. .                      | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 16,789  |         |
| Contingencies .. .. .                                                                           | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 1       |         |
|                                                                                                 |    |    |    |    |    |         |         | 327,082 |



STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE AND RECOVERIES, ETC.—*continued*

| EXPENDITURE—VOTE, EDUCATION— <i>continued</i>                                                                |    |        |        |   |  |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------|--------|---|--|------------|
| Subdivision XI—Miscellaneous Grants                                                                          |    |        |        |   |  |            |
| Grants—                                                                                                      |    | £      | £      | £ |  |            |
| Correspondence School: Silver Jubilee celebrations ..                                                        | .. | ..     | 304    |   |  |            |
| Free Kindergarten Associations—                                                                              |    |        |        |   |  |            |
| Buildings, land, furniture, and equipment ..                                                                 | .. | 883    |        |   |  |            |
| Capitation and allowances of students in training ..                                                         | .. | 29,908 |        |   |  |            |
|                                                                                                              |    |        | 30,791 |   |  |            |
| New Zealand Council for Educational Research ..                                                              | .. | ..     | 3,000  |   |  |            |
| New Zealand Federation of Nursery Play Centres Association ..                                                | .. | ..     | 1,000  |   |  |            |
| New Zealand League of Hard of Hearing ..                                                                     | .. | ..     | 2,000  |   |  |            |
| New Zealand Swimming Association ..                                                                          | .. | ..     | 560    |   |  |            |
| Nursery School, Taranaki Street, Wellington ..                                                               | .. | ..     | 663    |   |  |            |
| Occupation Centre Hostel, Abbotsford, Dunedin ..                                                             | .. | ..     | 300    |   |  |            |
| Pre-school Education Centre, Dunedin ..                                                                      | .. | ..     | 266    |   |  |            |
| Sara Cohen School, Dunedin ..                                                                                | .. | ..     | 70     |   |  |            |
| Waitangi Trust Board ..                                                                                      | .. | ..     | 100    |   |  |            |
| Wellington Girls' College: opening ceremony expenses, new wing ..                                            | .. | ..     | 50     |   |  | 39,104     |
| Subdivision XII—National Library Service                                                                     |    |        |        |   |  |            |
| Salaries ..                                                                                                  | .. | 27,456 |        |   |  |            |
| Less transferred to Subdivision III ..                                                                       | .. | 7,500  |        |   |  |            |
|                                                                                                              |    |        | 19,956 |   |  |            |
| Books and other publications—                                                                                |    |        |        |   |  |            |
| Binding ..                                                                                                   | .. | 2,457  |        |   |  |            |
| Purchase of ..                                                                                               | .. | 41,675 |        |   |  |            |
| Fitting up accommodation ..                                                                                  | .. | 1,147  |        |   |  |            |
| Library Fellowship in United States of America ..                                                            | .. | 569    |        |   |  |            |
| Library School, Wellington—                                                                                  |    |        |        |   |  |            |
| Allowances to students, travelling-expenses of students and visiting lecturers, and lecturers' fees ..       | .. | 5,750  |        |   |  |            |
| Grant for services in establishing Library School ..                                                         | .. | 900    |        |   |  |            |
| Travelling-expenses of senior lecturer taking up appointment ..                                              | .. | 194    |        |   |  |            |
| Motor-vehicles, maintenance of ..                                                                            | .. | 949    |        |   |  |            |
| New Zealand Library Association: expenses of delegates attending meetings of the Book Resources Committee .. | .. | 28     |        |   |  |            |
| Office expenses ..                                                                                           | .. | 2,290  |        |   |  |            |
| Office and library equipment ..                                                                              | .. | 1,249  |        |   |  |            |
| Overtime and meal allowances ..                                                                              | .. | 7      |        |   |  |            |
| Payments to Post and Telegraph Department ..                                                                 | .. | 1,311  |        |   |  |            |
| Printing and stationery ..                                                                                   | .. | 945    |        |   |  |            |
| Rent ..                                                                                                      | .. | 1,519  |        |   |  |            |
| Transfer and removal expenses ..                                                                             | .. | 71     |        |   |  |            |
| Travelling allowances and expenses ..                                                                        | .. | 1,210  |        |   |  |            |
|                                                                                                              |    | 62,271 |        |   |  |            |
| Less transferred to Subdivision III ..                                                                       | .. | 1,500  |        |   |  |            |
|                                                                                                              |    |        | 60,771 |   |  |            |
|                                                                                                              |    |        |        |   |  | 80,727     |
|                                                                                                              |    |        |        |   |  | £8,883.246 |

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE AND RECOVERIES, ETC.—*continued*

## CAPITAL EXPENDITURE—VOTE, EDUCATION BUILDINGS

## Buildings, Land, Furniture, and Equipment

|                                    | £  | £       | £ |
|------------------------------------|----|---------|---|
| Agricultural colleges .. .. .      | .. | 38,119  |   |
| Child-welfare institutions .. .. . | .. | 16,376  |   |
| Maori schools .. .. .              | .. | 20,255  |   |
| Post-primary schools .. .. .       | .. | 208,159 |   |
| Primary schools .. .. .            | .. | 578,635 |   |
| Special schools .. .. .            | .. | 7,909   |   |
| Training colleges .. .. .          | .. | 18,275  |   |
| University colleges .. .. .        | .. | 178,142 |   |

1,065,870

£1,065,870

## REVENUE RECEIPTS

## Subdivision I—General

|                                                                                      |    |        |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------|--|
| <i>Education Gazette</i> : Sales and advertising .. .. .                             | .. | 76     |  |
| Examination fees .. .. .                                                             | .. | 14,001 |  |
| Fares on school buses .. .. .                                                        | .. | 16     |  |
| Registration fees .. .. .                                                            | .. | 2      |  |
| Refund of salaries .. .. .                                                           | .. | 760    |  |
| Refund of miscellaneous accounts .. .. .                                             | .. | 1,283  |  |
| Sale of books, &c. .. .. .                                                           | .. | 820    |  |
| Sale of surplus stores .. .. .                                                       | .. | 78     |  |
| Sale of tyres and tubes .. .. .                                                      | .. | 87     |  |
| Services rendered to Teachers' Superannuation Board and to other Departments .. .. . | .. | 3,510  |  |
| Teachers' certificate fees .. .. .                                                   | .. | 776    |  |

21,409

Subdivision II—School and Child Welfare Institutional Buildings,  
Land, Furniture, and Equipment

|                                                               |        |        |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--|
| Refund of miscellaneous accounts—                             |        |        |  |
| Maori schools .. .. .                                         | 717    |        |  |
| Post-primary schools .. .. .                                  | 704    |        |  |
| Primary schools .. .. .                                       | 238    |        |  |
|                                                               |        | 1,659  |  |
| Rent of buildings and land—                                   |        |        |  |
| Child-welfare institutions .. .. .                            | 170    |        |  |
| Maori schools .. .. .                                         | 149    |        |  |
| Post-primary schools .. .. .                                  | 2,146  |        |  |
| Primary schools .. .. .                                       | 2,850  |        |  |
| Special schools .. .. .                                       | 3      |        |  |
|                                                               |        | 5,318  |  |
| Public Revenues Act, 1926, section 133 (Fire Insurance Fund)— |        |        |  |
| Child welfare .. .. .                                         | 70     |        |  |
| Maori schools .. .. .                                         | 222    |        |  |
| Primary schools .. .. .                                       | 15,210 |        |  |
|                                                               |        | 15,502 |  |
| Sale of furniture and general equipment—                      |        |        |  |
| Child-welfare institutions .. .. .                            | 90     |        |  |
| Maori schools .. .. .                                         | 63     |        |  |
| Post-primary schools .. .. .                                  | 523    |        |  |
| Primary schools .. .. .                                       | 30     |        |  |
|                                                               |        | 706    |  |
| Sale of teaching-aid equipment .. .. .                        | ..     | 3,619  |  |

26,804

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE AND RECOVERIES, ETC.—*continued*

| REVENUE RECEIPTS— <i>continued</i>                                                          |    |    |    |    |    |    |         |         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|---------|---------|
| Subdivision III—Primary Education                                                           |    |    |    |    |    | £  | £       | £       |
| Correspondence School: sales and fees                                                       | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 842     |         |
| Education Reserves Act, 1928, sections 23 and 30 (reserves revenue)                         | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100,000 |         |
| Refund of salaries                                                                          | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 65      |         |
| Refund of miscellaneous accounts                                                            | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6       |         |
| Sale of arts and crafts materials                                                           | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 164     |         |
| School library levies                                                                       | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,186   |         |
| Subdivision IV—Post-primary Education                                                       |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | 102,263 |
| Correspondence School: Sales and fees                                                       | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,515   |         |
| Interest on hostel loans                                                                    | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,339   |         |
| Refund of salaries                                                                          | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 65      |         |
| Refund of miscellaneous accounts                                                            | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33      |         |
| Sale of arts and crafts materials                                                           | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,749   |         |
| Technical Correspondence School: sales and fees                                             | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,712   |         |
| Subdivision V—Higher Education                                                              |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | 7,413   |
| Refund of miscellaneous accounts                                                            | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6       |         |
| Refund of United Kingdom scholarships                                                       | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 191     |         |
| Subdivision VI—Training of Teachers                                                         |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | 197     |
| Refund of miscellaneous accounts                                                            | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 15      |
| Subdivision VII—Maori Schools                                                               |    |    |    |    |    |    |         |         |
| Maori Purposes Fund Board: Grant                                                            | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 900     |         |
| Refund of salaries                                                                          | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 177     |         |
| Refund of miscellaneous accounts                                                            | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31      |         |
| Refund of petrol tax                                                                        | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25      |         |
| Subdivision VIII—Education of the Blind                                                     |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | 1,133   |
| Maintenance fees                                                                            | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..      | 630     |
| Subdivision IX—Special Schools (Schools for the Deaf and Schools for the Mentally Backward) |    |    |    |    |    |    |         |         |
| Maintenance fees                                                                            | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,043   |         |
| Refund of salaries                                                                          | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 141     |         |
| Refund of miscellaneous accounts                                                            | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25      |         |
| Refund of petrol-tax                                                                        | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5       |         |
| Sale of produce                                                                             | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,415   |         |
| Sale of stores                                                                              | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15      |         |
| Subdivision X—Child Welfare                                                                 |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | 6,644   |
| Maintenance fees and board                                                                  | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21,477  |         |
| Post Office Savings-bank interest                                                           | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6       |         |
| Refund of salaries                                                                          | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 138     |         |
| Refund of clothing, &c., supplied                                                           | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11,882  |         |
| Refund of miscellaneous accounts                                                            | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 440     |         |
| Refund of petrol-tax                                                                        | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45      |         |
| Sale of produce                                                                             | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,473   |         |
| Sale of surplus stores                                                                      | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22      |         |
|                                                                                             |    |    |    |    |    |    |         | 36,483  |

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE AND RECOVERIES, ETC.—*continued*

| REVENUE RECEIPTS— <i>continued</i>         |    |    |    |    |    |    |        |          |
|--------------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|--------|----------|
| Subdivision XII—National Library Service   |    |    |    |    |    | £  | £      | £        |
| Lost books, &c.                            | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 747    |          |
| Refund of salaries                         | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51     |          |
| Refund of miscellaneous accounts           | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21     |          |
| Subscriptions                              | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,160  |          |
|                                            |    |    |    |    |    |    |        | 3,979    |
|                                            |    |    |    |    |    |    |        | £206,970 |
| CAPITAL RECEIPTS                           |    |    |    |    |    |    |        |          |
| Buildings, land, furniture, and equipment— |    |    |    |    |    |    |        |          |
| Post-primary schools                       | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41,242 |          |
| Primary schools                            | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10,350 |          |
| University colleges                        | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 512    |          |
|                                            |    |    |    |    |    |    |        | £52,104  |

## SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURE AND RECOVERIES

|                                                                                                     | Expenditure. | Recoveries. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Vote, Education (see details above)—                                                                | £            | £           |
| Subdivision I.—General                                                                              | 940,572      | 21,409      |
| “ II.—Buildings, Land, Furniture, and Equipment                                                     | 558,504      | 26,804      |
| “ III.—Primary Education                                                                            | 3,910,762    | 102,263     |
| “ IV.—Post-primary Education                                                                        | 1,695,216    | 7,413       |
| “ V.—Higher Education                                                                               | 556,622      | 197         |
| “ VI.—Training of Teachers                                                                          | 458,723      | 15          |
| “ VII.—Maori Schools                                                                                | 242,762      | 1,133       |
| “ VIII.—Education of the Blind                                                                      | 11,559       | 630         |
| “ IX.—Special schools                                                                               | 61,613       | 6,644       |
| “ X.—Child Welfare                                                                                  | 327,082      | 36,483      |
| “ XI.—Miscellaneous Grants                                                                          | 39,104       | ..          |
| “ XII.—National Library Service                                                                     | 80,727       | 3,979       |
| Vote Education Buildings (see details above)                                                        | 8,883,246    | 206,970     |
| Vote, Internal Affairs (cost-of-living bonus to annuitants under the Teachers' Superannuation Fund) | 1,065,870    | 52,104      |
| Education Reserves Act, 1928, sections 23 and 30 (secondary-education reserves revenue)             | 1,102        | ..          |
| Education Reserves Act, 1928, sections 23 and 30 (secondary-education reserves revenue)             | 10,506       | 12,832      |
| Finance Act 1942 (No. 2), section 3 (Government contribution to Teachers' Superannuation Fund)      | 262,000      | ..          |
|                                                                                                     | £10,222,724  | £271,906    |
| Net expenditure                                                                                     | £9,950,818   |             |

Additional amounts are available from revenue from reserves vested in post-primary schools and University colleges as follows :—

|                      |         |
|----------------------|---------|
|                      | £       |
| Post-primary schools | 47,860  |
| University colleges  | 16,985  |
|                      | £64,845 |

*Approximate Cost of Paper.*—Preparation, not given; printing (958 copies), £132.

By Authority: E. V. PAUL, Government Printer, Wellington.—1948.