Average Number of Children per Adult Teacher (counting Two Pupil-teachers as One Adult).

London (County			 	• •	• •		39.0
England (Board	of Educa	ation schools)	 				32.5
Wales (Board of			 			٠.	28.3
Scotland			 			٠.	$38 \cdot 1$
New York City			 				34.6
Switzerland			 				42.7
United States		• •	 				25.0
New Zealand (in	schools,	201-700)	 				48.3

## Salaries of Public-school Teachers.

The total amount of all salaries and allowances (as at 31st December, 1911) was £631,251. This includes pupil-teachers' salaries and allowances, £35,419; probationers' salaries and allowances, £8,395; also house allowances to head or sole teachers who had no residence provided, £15,370; but the total does not include the corresponding amounts saved in rent where houses are provided, estimated at £26,600. The average rates of salary for adult teachers in public primary schools were,—

(1.)	All schools—				
	(a.) Excluding house allowances and amounts saved in rents		£	8.	
	residences are provided				5
	(b.) Including house allowances and amounts saved in rents		159	14	9
(2.)	Schools with average attendance over fifteen—				
()	•				
	(a.) Excluding house allowances and amounts saved in rents		158	14	6
	Namely, men	•••	204		4
	women		126	16	3
	(b.) Including house allowances and amounts saved in rents		170	3	8.
	Namely, men	·	225	1	7
	women		131	4	1

## Status of Teachers in regard to Certificates.

(See also E.-2, Tables E2 and E3.)

Table E2, in the Report E.-2, gives the number of certificated and uncertificated teachers respectively on 31st December, 1911, exclusive of secondary schools and secondary departments of district high schools. It is safe to say that the number of these latter holding certificates is very much larger now than in the past. The following summary of Table E2 shows the number of certificated and uncertificated teachers in each of the years 1906 to 1911 respectively:—

Primary Teachers in all Public Schools (Secondary Departments of District Htght Schools excluded), 1911.

	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
I. Certificated teachers—						
$f Adults \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots$	2,412	2,422	2,451	2,593	2,663	2,783
Pupil-teachers	6	14	2	1		• •
Totals	2,418	2,436	2,453	2,594	2,663	2,783
II. Uncertificated teachers—  (a.) Holding partial qualifications—  (i.) Holders of licenses	227 134	178 142	99 167	68 264	56 259	71 285
			1			
Total of $(a)$	361	320	266	332	315	356
Total of (a) (b.) Having no recognized examination status	361 428	320 545	266 635	332 689	315 730	356 705