Afforestation—continued. Plantations—continued. PAGE	OTHER MATTERS AFFECTING AFFORESTATION, IN- CLUDING FUTURE LEGISLATION—continued.
Plantations—continued. River-beds in Canterbury suitable for afforesta-	Matters affecting Afforestation—continued. PAGE
tion xxxii	Corsican pine: its uses and value xlii
Eyre and Waimakariri suitable for afforestation xxxii Culverden Plains xxxii	Australian blackwood: its uses and value The great importance of selection of seed xiii
Slopes of Mount Isabel xxxii	Considerable variation in offspring from plants xliii
Sand-dunes at mouth of Rangitikei River for	Tree-breeding
afforestation	Present method of procuring seed xliii Its disadvantage
Sand-dunes generally xxxii The pumice plateau xxxii Auckland gum-fields xxxii Proposals regarding areas for future plantations xxxii	Unsuitable trees sometimes planted through
Auckland gum-fields xxxii	pressure of influential persons xliii Recommendation that seed be procured direct
Troposais regarding areas for rubine plantations XXXII	from best available foreign sources xliii
MANAGEMENT AND CONTROL OF STATE AFFORESTA-	Seed should, when possible, be got from pedigree
TION—	trees by the Department xliii Mr. R. Reynolds's gum-trees for seed xliii
Inauguration of State afforestation in New Zealandxxxiii	Seed should be procured at an early date xliv
Existing plantations should have been studied	Seed should be procured at an early date xliv Thinning of plantations xliv Reasons for thinning xliv
efirstxxxiii Mr. H. J. Matthews's managementxxxiii	Thinning probably not profitable in New Zealand - xliv
Initial workxxxiii Area of plantationsxxxiii	Sowing in situ xliv
Area of plantations	Sowing in situ xliv A recognized method in Europe xliv Its general neglect in New Zealand State
Separate officers for North and South Islands xxxiii Present administration described xxxiv	plantations xliv
Present operations, how paid for	Instances of its success in New Zealand xliv
Present plantations and their areas xxxiv Policy and management of operations: Ques-	Gums at Waitati, naturally established xliv Experiments should at once be made in sowing
tions to be considered	in situ on manuka lands xlv
Present operations still conducted largely as	Indigenous Trees Unsuited for Afforestation
before	Erroneous opinions often held regarding suita-
Preponderance of larch	bility of native trees for afforestation xlv
Doubtful utility of larch in New Zealand xxxv	Slow growth of native trees xlv
Its liability to diseases xxxv Cost of pruning larch prohibitive xxxv	ECONOMIC SURVEY OF PRIVATE PLANTATIONS—
Cost of pruning larch prohibitive xxxv Probable loss on larch prohibitive xxxv	An economic survey should be made of private
Quick-growing trees necessary for profit xxxv Trees that are unprofitable in New Zealand xxxv	plantations xlv
Catalpa speciosa planted	Book on Forestry-
Catalpa speciosa planted xxxv Small proportion of Oregon pine xxxv	Demand for information on forestry matters xlv
Trees planted in wrong positions xxxv Pinus radiata, great advantages of xxxvi	Mr. Matthews's book xlv Its need of revision xlvi
Timbers most likely to be required in the future	
not enough planted xxxvi Inadequacy of present fire-breaks xxxvi	Education of Cadets— Fair knowledge of science necessary xlvi
Methods of tree-planting on good linesxxxvi	Instruction in science obtainable at University xlvi
Requisites of experimental planting	Talented students' remuneration xlvi
Kurow Nursery, injudicious selection of	LEGISLATION REQUIRED TO GIVE EFFECT TO RECOM-
Money wasted on its formation	MENDATIONS—
most creditable condition xxxvii	Amendment of Land Act for inclusion of cli-
Management of State operations better than in the past, but still room for improvements xxxvii	matic reserves xlvi Reservation of Warawara Forest and part of
Multifarious duties of Superintending Nursery-	the Waipoua Forest
men xxxvii Value of their work xxxvii	Amendment of the Scenery Preservation Act xlvi
Disadvantages of present method of control of	MINOR RECOMMENDATIONS—
State afforestation xxxvii	Water-conservation area for Waihi xlvii Reservation along Pomahaka Stream to be
Recommendations for future organization xxxviii Director of Forestry xxxviii	closed xlvii
Advisory Board of Experts xxxviii	Signatures of Commissioners xlvii
Recommendations and meetings of board XXXVIII	Appendices—
	A Proposed climatic reserves xlvii B Reserves reported on by Commission xlviii
STATE ASSISTANCE TO PRIVATE PERSONS AND	B Reserves reported on by Commission . xlviii
Public Bodies— Private Tree-planting—	C Selected letters received . xlix D Schedule of trees measured
Private planting has long been the custom xxxviii	M
Private planting mostly for shelter only xxxviii Trees widely planted develop side branches xxxviii	MINUTES OF PROCEEDINGS lxxii
Shelter-belts in some districts absent xxxviii	MINUTES OF EVIDENCE
The many advantages of plantations. xxxviii	Рнотодкариз.
Private planting is also for public benefitxxxix Planting Encouragement Act of 1871	1. Tree barked by red deer near Hanmer lix
Conditions under which State should encourage	2. Natural grove of Eucalyptus numerosa at
private tree-planting	Waitati
rianting by public bodies	3. Natural grove of Eucalyptus numerosa at Waitati (interior)
OTHER MATTERS AFFECTING AFFORESTATION, IN-	4. Eucalyptus numerosa at Waitati (parent tree)
CLUDING FUTURE LEGISLATION— Matters concerning Afforestation—	5. Natural grove of Australian gums (mostly blue-gums) at Waitati
Method of fire-breaksxxxix	blue gums) at Waitati 6. Cross-section of totara log 6A. Diagram explaining photo of totara log
Fires at Conical Hills, Dumgree, and Puhipuhi xxxix	6A. Diagram explaining photo of totara log 7. Larch plantation at Whakarewarewa
Great liability to fire in fern and tea-tree lands xxxix Present fire-breaks described xxxix	8 Encaluming Nicheriana at Whaterowerowe
Present fire-breaks altogether inadequate xl	9. Pinus Laricio at Whakarewarewa 10. Pinus radiata at Waiotapu plantations ,,
Recommendations for future fire-breaks xl	
Poplar belts not wasted lands xl Different authorities on the value of poplar	MAPS.
$ ext{timber}$ xl	1. Map showing journeys of Commission At end.
Fire-breaks should be planted in advance xl Trees specially recommended for future planta-	2. Map showing proposed climatic reserves. North Island
tions xli	3. Map showing proposed climatic reserves
Pinus strobus and Pinus excelsa also to be tried xli Trees for sand-dunes xli	South Island
Pinus radiata, many special advantages of vii	4. Map showing forest areas in North Island,