# Session II. 1918. NEW ZEALAND

# THE POLICE FORCE OF THE DOMINION

(ANNUAL REPORT ON).

Presented to both Houses of the General Assembly by Command of His Excellency.

The Commissioner of Police to the Hon, the Minister in Charge of Police Department,

Police Department, Wellington, 2nd September, 1918. I have the honour to present the annual report on the Police Force for the year ended the 31st March last.

#### STRENGTH OF FORCE.

On the 31st March last the number of permanent members of the Force of all ranks was 845, being a decrease of 53 during the year. The total is made up as follows:—

Superintendents							4
							7
Sub-Inspectors							9
Senior Sergeants							28
Sergeants							83
$\operatorname{Constables}$							676
							4
Detective-sergeam	b <b>s</b>						18
Detectives							16
on to the above th	ere we	re					
							4
							8
District constable	8						8
		***				,	5
	Inspectors Sub-Inspectors Senior Sergeants Sergeants Constables Chief Detectives Detective-sergeant Detectives on to the above th Police surgeons Matrons	Inspectors Sub-Inspectors Senior Sergeants Sergeants Constables Chief Detectives Detective-sergeants Detectives on to the above there we Police surgeons Matrons District constables	Inspectors Sub-Inspectors Senior Sergeants Sergeants Constables Chief Detectives Detective-sergeants Detectives on to the above there were— Police surgeons District constables Native constables	Inspectors Sub-Inspectors Senior Sergeants Sergeants Constables Chief Detectives Detective-sergeants Detectives on to the above there were— Police surgeons Matrons District constables	Inspectors Sub-Inspectors Senior Sergeants Sergeants Constables Chief Detectives Detective-sergeants Detectives on to the above there were— Police surgeons Matrons District constables	Inspectors Sub-Inspectors Senior Sergeants Sergeants Constables Chief Detectives Detective-sergeants Detectives on to the above there were— Police surgeons Matrons District constables Native constables	Inspectors Sub-Inspectors Senior Sergeants Sergeants Constables Chief Detectives Detective-sergeants Detectives on to the above there were— Police surgeons Matrons District constables Native constables

Temporary constables have also been appointed under section 32 of the War Legislation Amendment Act, 1916, to fill vacancies in the Force. On the 31st March last there were 56 temporary constables so employed.

#### STATIONS.

New stations have been established at Manunui and Takapau, and the stations at Nuhaka, Mahakipawa, and Mangatainoka have been closed.

# CASUALTIES.

The following are the casualties for the year ended 31st March last: Retired on pension under the Public Service Superannuation Act, 16; retired as medically unfit, 1; died, 4; resigned voluntarily, 34; called upon to resign, 3; dismissed, 2: total, 60. This is the same number as in the preceding year.

#### CRIMINAL STATISTICS.

The criminal statistics (Appendix A) deal with offences reported to the police during the year ended the 31st December last, and show an aggregate net decrease of 3,196 on the figures of 1916. The proportion of offences to the population was 1.89 per cent., as against 2.16 the previous year. The principal increases during the year appear under the following headings, viz.:—

1		0 .			
Assault causing bodily harm	22	Malicious injury to property			13
Disturbing meetings and congregations	16	Murder		٠.	10
False pretences	49	Murder, attempted			10
Fortune-telling	22	Soliciting prostitution			52
Incest	11	Theft of pigs	••		16

1—H. 16.

The principal decreases were—					
Abusive, insulting, or threatening word	ls	1	Forgery and uttering		21
or behaviour	. 30		Furious riding and driving .		52
Assault (common)	. 47	į	Indecent exposure or behaviour.		37
	. 16		Obscene and profane language.		140
Breaches of the peace	. 72	1	Theft (undescribed)		144
	. 38		Theft by servants		49
Disobeying orders of Court, &c	. 65		Theft from dwellings		63
Drunkenness	2,033		Trespass		42
Failing to maintain wives, &c	. 78	1	Vagrancy offences		188

The following return shows the number of offences reported in each police district during the year, the number of cases in which arrests or summonses resulted, and the number in which no prosecution followed:—

Police	District.			Number of Offences reported.	Number of Offences in which Arrests or Summonses resulted.	Number in which no Arrests or Summonses resulted.
				4.745	4,556	189 .
						75
						78
						138
						267
					397	15
					3.287	193
				,		58
•••	•••	•••		557	547	10
Totals	•••		•••	21,724	20,701	1,023
					Offences reported.	Police District.  Number of Offences reported.  4,745

The percentage of arrests or summonses resulting from offences reported during the year 1917 was 95°29, the figures of the preceding year being 95°70.

#### SERIOUS CRIMES.

The following is a return of the number of serious crimes as compared with the previous year:—

			19	16.	1917.		
Crime	s.		Number of Offences reported.	Number of Offences in which Arrests resulted.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Offences in which Arrests resulted.	
Arson	•••		 29	28	19	15	
Assault and robbery			 21	21	5	5	
Burglary, breaking into sho	ps, dwel	llings, &c.	 440	300	402	286	
Forgery and uttering	•	•••	 135	112	114	109	
Murder	• • •		 4	2	14	14	
Murder, attempted			 3	3	13	12	
Rape			 6	5	<b>2</b>	2	
Receiving stolen property	•••		 73	73	74	74	
Shooting with intent	•••	•••	 3	3	1	1	
Totals			 714	547	644	518	

Indecent and sexual offences were as under :-

	Offences.									
······································			*.		!		1			
Assaults, indecent			•••	• • •		97	90			
Bestiality							3			
Carnally knowing	girls			•••		41	46			
Carnally knowing	attem	pted		•••	•••	11	9			
Concealment of bi	rth					4	2			
Incest	• • • •	•••	•••			5	16			
Indecent exposure	or beh	aviour		•••		<b>30</b> 0	263			
Rape	• • •	•••		•••	•••	6	2			
Rape, attempted		• • •	• • • •			6	4			
Bodomy						3	7			
Sodomy, attempte	d	•••	•••	•••		5	3			
Tota	ls	•••		•••		478	445			

#### DRUNKENNESS.

There has been a decrease of 2,033 in the number of prosecutions for drunkenness during the year as compared with the previous year.

The number charged with drunkenness in 1917 was 8,800 (8,216 males and 584 females), whereas in 1916 the number was 10,833 (10,096 males and 737 females).

The following return shows the number of prosecutions for drunkenness in each police district during the year 1917 as compared with 1916:—

	Police Di	istrict.		Number of Prosecutions, 1916.	Number of Prosecutions, 1917.	Decrease.
Auckland	• •		 	1,740	1,479	261
Hamilton			 	668	576	92
Napier			 	766	690	76
Wanganui			 	1,222	1,071	151
Wellington			 	3,075	2,519	556
Greymouth			 	241	173	68
Christchurch			 	1,812	1,331	481
Dunedin			 	1,063	802	261
Invercargill		• •	 	246	. 159	87
Totals			 	10,833	8,800	2,033

From the following table it will be observed that 36.61 per cent. of the males and 47.43 per cent. of the females had previous convictions recorded against them, and 8.95 per cent. of the males were not permanent residents of the Dominion:—

Return showing the Number of Persons charged with Drunkenness during the Year 1917, and the Number of Previous Convictions against them, so far as is known.

Police District.	Not p vious convic	sly	One P vious C victio	on-	Two l vious ( victio	Con-	Three vious victio	Con-	Four vious	Con-	Five i	Con-	Over I Previ Convic	ous	Total	s.	nber of going who Member rews of	
		М.	F.	М.	F.	М.	F.	м.	F.	м.	F.	м.	F.	м.	F.	м.	F.	Foreg
Auckland		871	59	217	18	87	9	71	6	41	3	31	2	59	5	1,377	102	188
Hamilton		441	10	55	.,	45		9		1		13	١	2		566	10	
Napier		342	6	144	2	53		35	1	35	1	23	3	44	1	676	14	14
Wanganui		745	32	148	7	63	3	31	4	14		6		18		1,025	46	3
Wellington		1,618	148	187	16	129	24	70	3	37	8	42	20	202	15	2,285	234	224
Greymouth		102	2	30	2	13	1	. 9	1	4		3		6	• • •	167	6	19
Christchurch		567	34	156	13	79	12	89	7	58	7	36	3	228	42	1,213	118	122
Dunedin		433	14	102	5	53	12	41	2	30	3	14	2	78	13	751	51	162
Invercargill	• •	89	2	12	1	11	٠.	10	••	8		4		22	••	156	3	4
Totals		5,208	307	1,051	64	533	61	365	24	228	22	172	30	659	76	8,216	584	736

Return showing the Number of Persons arrested for Drunkenness within each Principal Centre during the Years 1916 and 1917, the Number convicted, the Number discharged or otherwise dealt with (Males and Females shown separately), and the Increase or Decrease in Arrests.

Centre.	Number arrested, 1916.		Number arrested, 1917.		Number convicted, 1917.		Number discharged or otherwise dealt with, 1917.		Increase in Arrests.	Decrease in Arrests.
	М.	F.	м.	F.	М.	F.	М.	F.	M. and F.	M. and F.
Auckland and suburbs Wellington and suburbs Christchurch and suburbs Dunedin and suburbs	866 2,162 803 737	51 246 131 67	841 1,804 636 565	53 204 96 49	841 1,804 634 563	53 204 95 49	 2 2	 1	•••	23 400 202 190
Totals	4,568	495	3,846	402	3,842	401	4	1		815

Return showing the Number of Persons arrested for Drunkenness on Sundays within each Principal Centre during the Years 1916 and 1917 (Males and Females shown separately).

Centre.	Number 19	arrested, 16.		arrested,	Number c		Number discharged or otherwise dealt with, 1917.	
	м.	F.	м.	F.	М.	F.	M.	F.
Auckland and suburbs Wellington and suburbs Christchurch and suburbs Dunedin and suburbs	15 111 43 24	4 2 1	13 62 17 14	3 · 4 ···	13 62 17 14	 3 4 		•••
Totals	193	7	106	7	106	7		•••

The following table shows the convictions for drunkenness per ten thousand of the population for each year from 1912 to 1916 in Australia and New Zealand:-

	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.
Commonwealth	 143.5	139.5	139.9	126.6	102.5
New Zealand	 111.0	108.5	120.6	117.9	97.3

#### PROSECUTIONS AGAINST HOTELKEEPERS.

The number of prosecutions (492) against hotelkeepers during the year shows an increase of 184 as compared with the preceding year.

Return showing the Number of Prosecutions against Hotelkeepers in each District during the Year 1917 as compared with 1916, the Number convicted, and the Number discharged or otherwise dealt with.

	Di	strict.			Prosecutions, 1916.	Prosecutions, 1917.	Convictions, 1917.	Discharged or otherwise dealt with, 1917.
Auckland				•••	34	57	21	36
Hamilton					13	26	14	12
Napier		•••			3	19	7	12
Wanganui					31	95	49	46
Wellington					69	82	53	29
Greymouth					63	81	39	42
Christchurch					45	41	22	19
Dunedin			• • •		30	<b>5</b> 9	39	20
Invercargill	••	·	•••		20	32	16	16
	Totals		•••		308	492	260	232

Return showing the Number of Prosecutions against Hotelkeepers within each principal Centre during the Year 1917 as compared with 1916, the Number convicted, and the Number discharged or otherwise dealt with.

Centre.			Prosecutions, 1916.	Prosecutions, 1917.	Convictions, 1917.	Discharged or otherwise dealt with, 1917.
Auckland and suburbs Wellington and suburbs Christchurch and suburbs	•••	•••	23 27	30 28 11	9 16	21 12
Dunedin and suburbs	•••		14	38	22	16
Totals	•••	•••	73	107	51	56

# SLY-GROG SELLING.

There were 133 prosecutions during the year for sly-grog selling, resulting in 118 convictions,

against 141 prosecutions and 107 convictions during the preceding year.

The fines imposed on sly-grog sellers during the year 1917 amounted to £1,632, as against £2,249 in 1916.

Auckland		 			 	:
Hamilton		 			 	6
Napier		 			 	
Wanganui		 			 	5
Wellington		 			 	
Greymouth		 	1	• • •	 	
Christehurch	2	 			 	
Dunedin		 			 	2
Invercargill		 			 1	
	Total	 			 	£1.6

The direct cost to the Department in detecting and prosecuting sly-grog sellers during the year was £412, this being £1,220 less than the amount of fines imposed.

#### GAMING OFFENCES.

There were 239 prosecutions, resulting in 208 convictions, during the year under the gaming laws, against 257 prosecutions and 216 convictions in 1916.

#### CRIMINAL REGISTRATION BRANCH.

During the year the finger-impressions of 2,496 prisoners were received, classified, searched, and filed, and 132 prisoners were identified as previous offenders in this Dominion, Australia, England, &c.; 1,249 photographs were taken by the photographers attached to this branch; the portraits of 1,012 prisoners were dealt with, and 328 photographs of discharged prisoners were reproduced in the *Police Gazette*.

The number of photographs taken during the year shows an increase of over 75 per cent. on last year's figures. They included many exhibits in important Court cases such as copies of letters, &c., in a case of forgery of a will at Wellington, and finger-print enlargements in two breaking-and-entering cases at Christchurch.

The Police Gazette work shows an increase on the previous year. The Gazette itself has decreased in volume, but this is due to the fact that since the beginning of 1917 Law Reports and War Regulations have not been reprinted in the Gazette, but issued separately.

On the 31st March last the finger-print collection consisted of the impressions of 20,982 offenders, being an increase of 1,474 over the previous year.

The following table shows the increase of the finger-print collection since the introduction of the finger-print system of identification in March, 1903:-

			Year.				Number of Prints in Collection.	Increase on Previous Year.	Prisoners traced as Previous Offenders.
1904							3,500	3,500	117
1905	•••	•••		• • •		•••	4,200	700	72
1906	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••		5,000	800	88
1907	•••	•••	• • •		•••		6,151	1,151	104
1908		• • •			***	• • •	7,622	1,471	123
1909	•••	•••	• • •	• • •	• • •		8,718	1,096	138
1910	•••	• • •	• • •	•••	***	•••	9,919	1,201	140
1911	•••		***	•••	•••	•••	10,905	986	148
1912	•••	•••	• • •	• • •	• • •	•••	12,097	1,192	178
1913	•••	• • •	• • •	•••	* * *	•••	13,552	1,455	183
1914	•••		•••		***	• • • •	15,302	1,750	230
$1914 \\ 1915$	• • • •	***	•••	••	•••		16,682	1,380	270
1916	•••		•••		•••	•••	18,134	1,350 $1,452$	218
$\frac{1910}{1917}$	• • •	• • •			•••	•••	19,508	1,374	166
•	• • •		• • •		•••	•••			132
1918	••		• • • •	•••	•••	•••	20,982	1,474	132
			•			<u>_</u>			

#### CANDIDATES FOR FORCE.

Seven men were permanently appointed to the Force during the year, their nationalities, religions, and occupations being as follows:—Nationalities: New Zealand, 5; Scotland, 2. Religions: Presbyterian, 5; Roman Catholic, 2. Occupations: Ex-constables, 4; ex-soldiers, 2; labourer, 1.

#### POLICE BUILDINGS, ETC.

The following works in connection with police-stations have been carried out during the year by the Public Works Department:

New buildings erected: Auckland (Central), additions; Wellington (headquarters, Johnston Street).

New buildings in course of erection: Wairoa, Oamaru. Site acquired: Lower Hutt.

Alterations, improvements, &c., were effected at Hikurangi, Kawakawa, Russell, Whakatane, Tokomaru Bay, Waitara, Whangamomona, Palmerston North, Te Nui, Kilbirnie, Mount Cook, Denniston, Seddonville, Nelson, Amberley, Christchurch, Darfield, St. Andrew's, and Ophir.

#### GROWTH OF DEPARTMENT.

The following return shows the growth of the Department, the continued increase of the population, and the total number of offences (irrespective of by-laws offences) reported, and in which arrests or summonses resulted, each year since 1877, prior to which date each province in the Dominion had its own Police Force, and reliable data are not available.

Year.	Officers.	Non-commissioned Officers.	Detectives.	Constables.	Total.	Police to Population	Cost per Inhabit- ant.	Population.	Offences reported.	Offences where Arrests or Summonses resulted.	Arrests for Drunkenness (included in "Offences reported").
1878	25	90	14	329	458	1 to 944)	] , ,	432,352	14,157	13,959	6,668
1879	25	84	16	364	489	1 to 948	l g	463,572	16,374	14,696	6,794
1880	25	86	$\frac{10}{21}$	379	511	1 to 949	obtain- le	484,939	17,837	16,723	6,484
1881	$\frac{13}{13}$	73	18	337	441	1 to 1,136	} e of	500,976	16,635	15,212	5,587
1882	13	$+\frac{1}{72}$	19	343	447	1 to 1,158	ot ok able	517,626	18,613	17,470	6,860
1883	13	$17\overline{2}$	20	356	461	1 to 1,173	ž (	540,753	18,775	17,727	7,572
1884	13	70	17	365	465	1 to 1,263	3/3	587,295	18,263	17,322	7,151
1885	20	65	17	372	474	1 to 1,293	3/03	613,212	18,955	17,723	7,034
1886	20	66	18	390	494	1 to 1,266	3/2	625,849	18,135	17,000	6,260
1887	20	69	18	395	502	1 to 1,265	$3/2\frac{1}{3}$	635,215	17,752	16,500	5,226
1888	13	69	17	388	487	1 to 1,328	$3/1\frac{3}{4}$	646,913	12,897	11,854	5,387
1889	13	65	17	389	484	1 to 1,347	$\frac{3/14}{2/103}$	652,125	12,945	11,885	5.444
1890	$\frac{13}{12}$	66	13	403	494	1 to 1,346	$\frac{2}{10\frac{3}{4}}$	664,855	13,115	12,177	5,866
1891	7	61	$\frac{15}{14}$	404	486	1 to 1,375	$\frac{2}{104}$	668,353	12,674	11,748	5,416
1892	7	60	14	401	482	1 to 1,401	$\frac{2}{12}$	675,775	13,153	12,187	5,360
1893	$\frac{1}{7}$	53	14	407	481	1 to 1,439	$\frac{2}{9}$	692,426	13,165	12,100	5,360 $5,251$
1894	$\frac{1}{7}$	55	13	410	485	1 to 1,472	$\frac{2}{0}$ $\frac{2}{2}$ $\frac{2}{7}$	714,258	13,530	12,500	$\frac{5,251}{4,594}$
1895	: 7	51	13	416	487	1 to 1,495	$\frac{2}{14}$ $\frac{2}{63}$	728,121	13,030 $14,010$	12,435	$\frac{4,594}{4,636}$
1896	6	51	13	414	484	1 to 1,530	$\frac{2/64}{2/7\frac{1}{2}}$	740,699	14,673	13,171	5,005
1897	: 7	45	$\frac{13}{12}$	453	517	1 to 1,461	$\frac{2}{1}$ $\frac{2}{2}$	754,016	15,219	14,042	5,204
1898	7	$\begin{vmatrix} 46\\56 \end{vmatrix}$	16	457	536	1 to 1,435	$\begin{vmatrix} 2/\sqrt{2} \\ 2/8 \end{vmatrix}$	768,910	16,378	14,730	5,532
1899	11	53	15	475	554	1 to 1,414	$\frac{2}{9}$	783,317	16,865	15,561	6,289
1900	11	56	$\frac{10}{20}$	499	586	1 to 1,359	$\frac{2}{3}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{2}{103}$	796,359	18,358	17,131	7,299
1901	11	56	$\frac{20}{20}$	504	591	1 to 1,381	$\frac{2/104}{4}$	816,290	19,909	18,742	8,057
1902	12	58	$\frac{20}{20}$	514	604	1 to 1,375	$\frac{2/10\frac{7}{4}}{2/10\frac{1}{3}}$	830,800	19,771	18,802	8,269
1903	12	<b>5</b> 9	20	522	613	1 to 1,388	$\frac{2/10\frac{1}{2}}{2/10\frac{1}{3}}$	851,068	20,736	19,867	8,815
1904	12	59	21	534	626	1 to 1,398	$\frac{2/10\frac{1}{2}}{2/10\frac{1}{2}}$	875,648	21,066	20,118	9,615
1905	12	65	25	553	655	1 to 1,375	$\frac{2/107}{2/107}$	900,682	20,249	19,251	8,707
1906	14	71	25	557	667	1 to 1,387	$\frac{2}{10\frac{1}{3}}$	925,605	21,160	20,241	9,210
1907	14	78	30	577	699	1 to 1,375	3/0 2	961,604	23,204	22,244	10,203
1908	15	83	$\frac{30}{32}$	604	734	1 to 1,331	$3/2\frac{1}{4}$	977,215	23,510	22,484	10,343
1909	16	87	35	633	771	1 to 1,308	$3/4\frac{1}{4}$	1,008,373	23,930	22,880	10,657
1910	16	86	34	639	775	1 to 1,330	$3/3\frac{1}{3}$	1,030,657	25,106	23,949	11,718
1911	15	87	38	648	788	1 to 1,333	$3/4\frac{1}{2}$	1,050,001	24,999	23,492	11,699
1912	15	89	39	692	835	1 to 1,287	3/5	1,075,250	25,981	24,837	11,884
1913	17	93	41	695	846	1 to 1,303	3/8	1,000,200 $1,102,389$	25,301 $25,415$	24,364	11,707
1914	17	94	40	719	870	1 to 1,304		1,134,506	27,563	26,494	13,189
1914 $1915$	19	100	37	755	911	1 to 1,354		1,134,840	28,412	27,096	13,169 $13,268$
1916	19	104	36	757	916	1 to 1,257	$\frac{4/1}{4/2\frac{3}{4}}$	1,152,669	24,920	23,848	10,200 $10,833$
1917	20	108	36	734	898	1 to 1,280		1,152,003 $1,150,002$	21,724	20,701	8,800
1918	20	111	38	732*		1 to 1,274	$\frac{4}{6}$	1,147,391	41,14T	1	0,000
1010	<b>U</b> U		50	,54	501	1 00 1,217	1/52	1,11,001	• • •	'''	•••

st Includes 56 temporary constables.

#### GENERAL.

On the 4th February, 1918, the Hon. A. L. Herdman, Attorney-General, resigned the administration of the Police Department, and was succeeded by the Hon. T. M. Wilford, Minister of Justice.

On the 1st March, 1918, the headquarters of the Police Department were removed from the Government Buildings to the new police premises in Johnston Street, Wellington.

The Department scrupulously abstained since December, 1916, from enrolling any recruits who were liable for military service under the provisions of the Military Service Act, passed that year. The consequence is that during the year a considerable diminution in the membership of the Force took place. A sufficient number of suitable men willing to serve temporarily were not always forthcoming to fill the vacancies. The wisdom of refusing to encourage members of the Force to join the Expeditionary Forces, or to give them leave for the purpose, has been fully demonstrated. Had the Department granted any facilities or special terms to the large number of constables, unmarried and married, who expressed more than willingness to enlist for active service, the Police Force of the Dominion would have been practically reduced to the residue consisting of men above the military age or otherwise disqualified. I need not point out what straits the public services would be placed in had any different policy been pursued. Even the military service itself would have suffered considerably within the Dominion;

7 H.—16.

for the shortage in the police numbers which happened notwithstanding diminished seriously that full measure of assistance which the Police Department was willing to give in aid of military affairs. The reports of police officers in Great Britain and some of the dominions indicate that where a different policy was pursued at an early stage of the war the Police Forces were seriously crippled as time advanced, and their efficiency as an adjunct to the military was very much diminished.

In this connection it is opportune to record that in all their relations and in the most pressing conditions no friction occurred between the military and police service: the utmost goodwill and harmony have been maintained, so that the best result possible in all circumstances has been achieved. I desire especially to acknowledge the considerate concern evinced at all times for the exigencies of police requirements by the Commandant, the Chief of the General Staff, the Adjutant-General, the Director of Personal Services, and their respective staffs when making requests for the assistance and co-operation of the police. Similar observations apply to the Naval Adviser and his staff.

In September, 1917, a Sub-Inspector of Police was detailed to assist the Naval Adviser's staff in the supervision of wharves and shipping and in enforcing the War Regulations relating thereto. This arrangement has worked quite satisfactorily, with advantage to the police service

as well as to the Naval Adviser's Department.

The question of making adequate provision for police-stations where police establishments already exist throughout the country is very urgent. Until recent years the necessity for acquiring land and building police offices and other accommodation in centres where it was quite certain that police must be permanently maintained appears to have been all but completely ignored. For want of premises of its own the Department was obliged to rent unsuitable houses to provide accommodation, and from time to time suitable properties offered at favourable prices have been refused on the score of economy. In this way opportunities for meeting the Department's legitimate wants, of effecting economy and acquiring properties which would in course of time so much appreciate that they would now be valuable public assets, have been lost. The consequence is that in some places the Department is now homeless, and retains possession of rented premises only by the special favour of the owners, or on payment of exorbitant rents. For this cause the cost of maintenance of the Force is increasing from year to year without any corresponding benefit. The value as a recruiting agency and attraction to the ranks of the Police Force of well-appointed, comfortable residences for men in charge of stations was so well understood by your predecessor, and is so much appreciated by yourself, that I trust this phase of police administration will become a cardinal feature of your departmental policy when the cessation of war may lead to a reduction to reasonable limits of the cost of new buildings. satisfaction of members of the Force with their lot and with their actual situation is very much bound up with this matter.

Again I am able to repeat my commendation of the manner in which all ranks discharged the multifarious duties devolving upon them during the stressful continuance of the war. Though diminished in actual numbers, depleted still more by the breakdown in health of many of the men from time to time, those who remained, and these as they recovered, discharged their arduous duties with alacrity and thoroughness and without regard to personal consideration. All who remained at their posts in the police service have done their share in the task of winning the

war, and they deserve all the consideration that can be extended to them.

REPORTS OF OFFICERS IN CHARGE OF DISTRICTS.

Extracts from the annual reports of officers in charge of districts are hereto annexed.

J. O'Donovan, Commissioner of Police.

#### EXTRACTS FROM ANNUAL REPORTS OF OFFICERS IN CHARGE OF DISTRICTS.

#### SUPERINTENDENT KIELY, AUCKLAND DISTRICT.

The strength of the Force in the district on the 31st March last was 1 Superintendent, 1 Inspector, 1 Sub-Inspector, 3 senior sergeants, 20 sergeants, 127 permanent constables, 17 temporary constables, 1 Chief Detective, 1 detective-sergeant, 5 detectives: total, 177, being 3 detectives and 3 constables short of the authorized strength. In addition to the above there were 5 district constables, 4 Native constables, and 2 matrons.

During the year there were—Deaths, 1 senior sergeant and 1 constable; superannuated, 1 senior sergeant and 1 constable; voluntary resignations, 1 senior sergeant, 1 detective, 8 per-

manent constables, and 4 temporary constables.

For the year ending 31st December last 4,745 offences were reported, as against 5,105 in the preceding year, a net decrease of 360. Of the total number of offences reported over 96 per cent. were accounted for by either arrest or summons. The following are the principal increases and decreases: Increases—Abusive, insulting, or threatening words or behaviour, 23; common assaults, 25; assaults occasioning bodily harm, 23; burglary, 26; cruelty to animals, 40; failing to provide maintenance for wives, &c., 34; false pretences, 21; gaming offences, 36; incest, 11; indecent exposure, 27; introducing liquor into Maori pa, 22; malicious injury to property, 12;

mischief, 18; soliciting prostitution, 32. Decreases—Bankruptcy offences, 23; breaches of the peace, 34; deserting or absenting from merchant vessels, 57; drunkenness, 261; forgery and uttering, 41; furious riding and driving, 34; keeping disorderly houses or brothels, 13; obstructing police, 17; perjury, 7; receiving stolen goods, 14; sly-grog selling, 10; theft, 32; theft from dwellings, 55; vagrancy, 58.

A number of constables were fined for minor breaches of the regulations, otherwise the conduct

of the men in general has been satisfactory.

Owing to the steady increase in population in Whangarei I consider the time has arrived when arrangements should be made for a constable for night duty. At the present time there are only two constables stationed there, and the time of one of them is continually taken up with

duty in the country. I beg to recommend that an extra constable be provided for Whangarei.

During the past twelve months the sum of £2,725 has been paid in fines by bookmakers in Auckland City, but regardless of the substantial amount of the fines imposed in each case it cannot be said that illegal betting has in any way diminished. If bookmaking is to be put down the law will have to be amended so as to give the police power of arrest without warrant. The existing law is certainly quite inadequate.

#### INSPECTOR SHEEHAN, HAMILTON DISTRICT.

The strength on the 31st March last was 1 Inspector, 4 senior sergeants, 4 sergeants, 1 detective-sergeant, 59 constables, 2 district constables, and 1 Native constable. During the year the strength of the district has been increased by 5, 1 sergeant and 2 temporary constables being appointed to Hamilton Station, 1 constable to Whakatane Station, and 1 constable to the new station opened at Manunui in July, 1917.

Further additions to the strength are required at Frankton Junction (1 constable) and Rotorua (I constable). A second constable is required at Frankton so that all express trains may be met and more attention given to the patrolling of the borough. A proper system of night duty cannot be carried out at Rotorua with the present staff, and an extra constable is required.

A new station will be required at Ohura, but can stand over for the present, as the railway-construction works are practically at a standstill. Stations will also be required at Piopio and Matamata in the near future, but can well stand over for the duration of the war.

During the year 1 Inspector retired on superannuation, 2 constables and 1 Native constable

resigned, and I Native constable died.

The offences return for 1917 shows that 1,556 offences were reported, as compared with 1,871 for the previous year, a decrease of 315. Increases appear under the following heads: Disturbing meetings and congregations, 10; false pretences, 23; manslaughter, 2; murder (attempted), 2; theft, 21; theft from dwellings, 9. Decreases appear under the heads: Abusive and threatening behaviour, 21; arson, 8; assaults (common), 26; breaches of the peace, 33; disorderly conduct, 14; drunkenness, 92; obscene language, 41; sly-grog selling, 12.

Of the offences reported over 95 per cent. were accounted for either by arrest or summons.

Sly-grog selling is still being carried on in the King-country, although the police are active in trying to cope with the illicit trade. The total amount of fines inflicted for sly-grog selling during the year was £693.

Members of the Force have conducted themselves during the past year in a manner that deserves the highest praise, and have performed their arduous duties with credit and without the

slightest friction with the public.

# INSPECTOR McGrath, Napier District.

On the 31st March the strength of the district was 68 of all ranks, being an increase of 3 during the year. The total is made up as follows: 1 Inspector, 1 Sub-Inspector, 1 senior sergeant, 7 sergeants, 55 constables, 1 detective-sergeant, and 2 detectives. Increases were authorized at Napier, 1 constable; Takapau, 1 constable; and Mohaka, 1 constable.

A new station was opened at Takapau and the station at Nuhaka closed.

Two constables resigned during the year—one at Gisborne and one at Woodville.

The total number of offences reported during the year 1917 was 1,602, as compared with 1,703 for the year 1916, showing a decrease of 101 offences. Of the 1,602 offences reported, 1,524 resulted in a prosecution, leaving a total of 78 undetected offences for the year. The principal increases were—Breaches of the peace, 17; forgery and uttering, 13; furious riding and driving, 34; gaming offences, 16; malicious injury to property, 11; obscene and profane language, 10; theft of pigs, 12. There were decreases in the following: Disobeying orders of Court and summonses, 12; drunkenness, 76; failing to provide maintenance for wives, &c., 19; false pretences, 20; theft (undescribed), 33; vagrancy offences, 22.

Two men who were employed fencing in an isolated place on the East Coast were murdered in their camp, and the prosecution of a young man for the crime resulted in an acquittal. Apart from this case of murder there were no serious crimes calling for special mention during the past year. The offence of unlawfully supplying liquor to Maoris on the East Coast continues to give a great deal of trouble, much ingenuity being exercised in order to evade the law. By continual vigilance, however, the police have succeeded in keeping this nefarious traffic in check. Numerous convictions have been secured, and heavy fines were imposed.

The conduct of all members of the Force has been exemplary. The detective and uniform branches of the service have worked well together, and, although a good many extra duties have 9 H.-16.

devolved upon both branches in connection with military matters, all the work has been very

satisfactorily performed.

I would suggest that it be made an offence for any person to use a horse or vehicle without the permission of the owner, as a good deal of annoyance and inconvenience is caused from time to time by persons taking motor-cars, bicycles, and occasionally horses, and using them without such permission. The circumstances attending such cases generally leave it doubtful whether the persons intend to steal or merely temporarily use the animal or vehicle. For many years unlawfully using horses has been an offence punishable by six months' imprisonment in New South Wales and Victoria, and the conditions which rendered the passing of this law necessary in those States were the same in effect as those now existing in this Dominion, especially in regard to motor-cars and bicycles.

#### INSPECTOR HENDREY, WANGANUI DISTRICT.

The authorized strength of the district is 1 Inspector, 2 Sub-Inspectors, 2 senior sergeants, 7 sergeants, 2 detective-sergeants, and 73 constables, a total of 87 of all ranks. We are at present working 4 constables under strength—2 at Palmerston North, 1 at Feilding, and 1 at New Plymouth. These men are badly required to man the stations named, and provision will require to be made for a constable at Halcombe as soon as the freezing-works at Kakariki are completed.

During the year there occurred—Death, I constable; voluntary resignations, 3 constables; compulsory resignation, I constable; retirements on superannuation, I Superintendent, I senior sergeant, I detective-sergeant, and 3 constables.

The offences return for year 1917 shows that a total of 2,284 offences were reported, of which 2,146 were detected and dealt with; this shows a decrease of 92 on the number of offences reported during the preceding year. The principal increases were as follows: Bankruptcy offences, 14; false pretences, 9; furious riding and driving, 18; malicious injury to property, 13; attempted murder, 6; obstructing and resisting police, 13; sly-grog selling, 37; theft of cattle and horses, 11. The principal decreases are in burglary, breaking and entering, &c., 13; drunkenness, 151; theft by servants, 14; thefts from dwellings, 17; vagrancy offences, 40. The decrease in drunkenness is probably due to the War Regulations prohibiting treating and to the recent licensing legislation closing hotels at 6 p.m. I anticipate a marked decrease of drunkenness during the current year from these causes.

I regret to have to report that two serious crimes of murder have been committed during the past twelve months. In one case a man killed his wife and attempted to kill five other persons, whom he seriously wounded; the offender was convicted and executed. In the other case the accused was convicted of manslaughter and sentenced to a long term of imprisonment. Both of these

crimes were due to excessive drinking.

Sly-grog selling still continues in the Raetihi and Ohakune districts, and at Mokau and Awakino. The police have, however, been very successful in dealing with this class of offence,

and during the twelve months fines amounting to £508 have been imposed.

The conduct of all ranks during the year has been very good. The work of the police has largely increased owing to what one might briefly term "war work," and all ranks have been

doing their best cheerfully to cope with the increased work.

During the month of March last disastrous bush-fires were responsible for a vast destruction of property and stock in the Waimarino district, and I regret that during these fires three persons lost their lives. The police-station at Raetihi was completely destroyed by fire at this time.

#### SUPERINTENDENT NORWOOD, WELLINGTON DISTRICT.

The strength of Force in this district on the 31st March last was I Superintendent, 1 Inspector, 1 Sub-Inspector, 6 senior sergeants, 15 sergeants, 126 permanent constables, 11 temporary constables, 1 Chief Detective, 5 detective-sergeants, 3 detectives. There was a shortage of 1 detective and 4 constables.

The stations at Mangatainoka and Mahakipawa have been closed.

In addition to the recommendations already made for the purchase of sites for police-stations at Lower Hutt, Seatoun, Kelburn, and Blenheim, I beg to recommend that the Department should secure sites at Upper Hutt, Seddon, and Levin. At the first-named place the present building cannot last much longer and a new site will be necessary; at the other places named the Department of the longer and a new site will be necessary; at the other places named the Department of the longer and a new site will be necessary; at the other places named the Department of the longer and a new site will be necessary; at the other places named the Department of the longer and a new site will be necessary; at the other places named the Department of the longer and a new site will be necessary; at the other places named the Department should be not the longer and a new site will be necessary; at the other places named the Department should be not the longer and a new site will be necessary; at the other places named the Department should be not the longer and a new site will be necessary; at the other places named the Department should be not the longer and a new site will be necessary; at the other places named the Department should be not the longer and a new site will be necessary; at the other places named the Department should be not the longer and a new site will be necessary; at the other places named the longer and a new site will be necessary; at the other places named the longer and a new site will be necessary; at the other places named the longer ment is renting premises and has no site to build on. Quarters for the senior sergeant in charge of the Mount Cook Station are also badly required; at present he lives in expensive rented premises some considerable distance from the police-station. There is a vacant section, belonging

mises some considerable distance from the police-station. There is a vacant section, belonging to the Government, adjoining the station, on which the building could be erected. New police-stations are also badly required at Greytown, Upper Hutt, Lower Hutt, and Eketahuna.

During the year there were—Death, I constable; retirements on pension, 3 constables; discharged as medically unfit, I constable; resignations, I sergeant, 5 permanent constables, 5 temporary constables, and I district constable; dismissed, 2 constables.

The total number of offences reported for the year 1917 was 5,304; dealt with by Courts, 5,037; undetected or abandoned through insufficient evidence, 267. The indictable cases dealt with in the Supreme Court were 173 in number. There was a decrease in the number of offences reported during the past year of 958 cases as compared with the previous year. Increases appear under the following heads: Deserting from ships, 21; forgery and uttering, 16; fortune-telling, 13; obstructing and resisting police, 15; soliciting prostitution, 13. Decreases: Common assaults, 26; breaches of the peace, 24; burglary, 17; drunkenness, 556;

10 H.-16.

furious riding and driving, 49; gaming offences, 37; indecency, 33; neglected and criminal children, 50; obscene and profane language, 27; theft (undescribed), 14; theft by servants, 23;

vagrancy offences, 63.

It will be noticed that the greatest number of cases showing a decrease under a particular heading is that of drunkenness, 556 cases. In the preceding year the decrease was 782. This succeeding decrease is no doubt, in the main, accounted for by the anti-shouting regulations and early closing provisions.

The conduct of all ranks has been generally good. Two constables were dismissed for serious

offences against the Police Regulations, and fines had to be inflicted in several other minor cases.

The number of inquiries emanating All ranks have been kept extremely busily engaged. from the military authorities has been very numerous, and at times it has been difficult to cope with them. Constables resigning to go to the front have been replaced by untrained men, consequently efficiency has suffered to some extent.

#### INSPECTOR CRUICKSHANK, GREYMOUTH DISTRICT.

On the 31st March last the actual strength of this district was 1 Inspector, 2 senior sergeants, 3 sergeants, 35 constables, and 1 detective-sergeant; total, 42. This number was 3 constables short of the authorized strength. The three vacancies are for constables at Waiuta, Otira, and Greymouth, but only the latter vacancy requires filling at present—the two former can wait until the war is over.

For the year 1917 only 412 offences were reported, as against 571 in preceding year, being a decrease of 159. The decrease includes 68 for drunkenness, the balance being petty cases which are not of sufficient importance to call for comment. Over 96 per cent. of all offences reported were accounted for either by arrest or summons, which is satisfactory.

The conduct of all ranks of the Force in this district has been satisfactory, and only in two

instances had fines to be inflicted for breaches of the Police Regulations.

On the 9th November last, while John Coulthard, William Hall, and Isaac Angelo James were proceeding to the State Coal-mine in a motor-car with the miners' pay, amounting to £3,659 16s. 8d., the car was stuck up by an obstruction placed on the road, and at the same moment a man dressed in dungaree suit, wearing a mask, and carrying a revolver in each hand, jumped from cover, shot Coulthard dead, mortally wounded Hall, and wounded James. The murderer stole the money and then made off, the whole occurrence occupying only a few seconds. The country is covered by dense bush and scrub. The crime was well planned and boldly carried out, and the disguise worn left no clue as to identity of the offender. Detective-Sergeant Ward, who was early on the scene, showed great energy, zeal, and activity, and other police assistance arrived later. As a result of inquiries, a man named Frederick William Eggers was arrested in Christchurch on the 15th November, and nearly all the stolen money recovered. He has since been convicted and executed for the crime. The investigation of this crime leading up to the arrest and conviction of a cunning, callous, and desperate criminal reflects the greatest credit on the police as a whole, and especially on those engaged thereon.

#### SUPERINTENDENT DWYER, CHRISTCHURCH DISTRICT.

The actual strength of the Force in the district on the 31st March, 1918, was 136 men, made up as follows: 1 Superintendent, 2 Sub-Inspectors, 5 senior sergeants, 12 sergeants, 102 permanent constables, 5 temporary constables, 1 Chief Detective, 4 detective-sergeants, and 4 detectives.

During the year 6 permanent constables resigned from the Force (2 to join the Army), and 2 temporary constables also resigned; 1 senior sergeant, 1 Chief Detective, and 1 constable retired from the service on superannuation.

Seven constables were fined for breaches of the regulations, otherwise the conduct of the sergeants and constables has been excellent.

There are some police buildings in the district that badly need exterior painting, as some of them have not been touched for years, and it is hardly a wise policy to leave them run so long without doing something to protect them from the ravages of the weather.

The number of offences reported during the year 1917 was 3.480, as compared with 3,978 in

The principal increases in the various classes during the year were—Assaults (indecent), 12; breaches of the peace, 27; disobeying orders of Court and summonses, 51; disorderly and riotous conduct, 22; thefts from dwellings, 22; disorderly houses and brothels, 20. The principal decreases were—Abusive and threatening language, 17; drunkenness, 481; gaming offences, 52; and obscene and profane language, 41.

The only serious crimes worthy of mention were the murder of a young woman at View Hill, for which a man receive a life sentence; and the murder of a child four years of age at Addington. The mother of the child was charged with having committed the crime, but was acquitted.

I would recommend that the Second-hand Dealers Act, 1908, be amended so as to apply to bicycle-dealers; this would enable the police to cope more effectively with bicycle-stealing, a class of offence that is becoming very prevalent in Christchurch. Since the restriction on shipping certain bicycle-parts have become very difficult to obtain, and of late it has been frequently found that stolen bicycles have been stripped of certain parts and then abandoned, and it has been suggested that these parts are readily purchased by bicycle-dealers and bicycle-repairers, and that some of them, at any rate, are making big profits out of the business. 11 H.—16.

The law empowering the police to enter without warrant, by day or by night, any premises where sly-grog is suspected of being carried on, and to seize all liquor found therein, has proved most helpful to the police, and has to a great extent done away with the sly-grog selling in this

The police in this district have during the year paid every attention to the enforcement of the gaming laws.

#### SUPERINTENDENT WRIGHT, DUNEDIN DISTRICT.

The authorized strength on the 31st March, 1918, was—I Superintendent, I Sub-Inspector, 2 senior sergeants, 11 sergeants, 86 constables, 1 Chief Detective, 2 detective-sergeants, 2 detectives; total, 106. The only increase on last year's strength was that of 1 matron. I recommend an increase of 1 constable at the Central Station, Dunedin, to enable the administration of the gaol to be carried out without stripping a beat.

No new buildings have been provided during the year, and owing to the strict economy exercised no repairs beyond those urgently required have been effected. Money is very badly needed in this district for purchase of stations and repairs, but the expenditure can stand over for the present.

During the year 4 constables resigned to join the Expeditionary Forces.

The offence return for 1917 shows that 1,784 offences were reported, as compared with 2,319 in 1916, a net decrease of 535 offences. This decrease is chiefly accounted for under the headings of—Assaults, 41; breaches of the peace, 17; disobeying orders of Court, 91; disorderly conduct, 18; drunkenness, 261; escaping from custody, 16; failing to maintain, 21; obstructing and resisting police, 34; thefts, 22; and thefts from dwellings, 12. There have been increases under the headings of—Burglary, 6; carnally knowing girls, 5; false pretences, 9; gaming offences, 24; obscene language, 10; but these do not exceed the usual fluctuations experienced from year to year, and call for no remark. Of the total number of offences reported, nearly 97 per cent, have been accounted for either by arrest or summons. Of the 76 persons committed for this following girls, 69 were subsequently converted at the Supreme Court. for trial, 69 were subsequently convicted at the Supreme Court.

There were 9 prosecutions for sly-grog selling, resulting in convictions and fines amounting

to £200, as compared with 7 prosecutions during the previous year and £41 12s. in fines.

No crimes of such a serious nature as to require comment have been committed during the

year, and the district has been very orderly.

The conduct of the police has been good, and all have shown a zeal in the performance of War work continues to increase, and it is astonishing the amount of work that their duties. is entailed. Were it not for the decrease in what may be termed police work proper the depleted staff would not have been able to cope with the inquiries which are daily undertaken for nearly every branch of the military organization.

During the year an assistant matron was appointed, and this has enabled the matron and her assistant to devote considerable time to outside matters, such as visiting railway-station, picture-theatres, parks, and other places where girls frequent, with the view of their protection.

Temporary constables are now doing duty in Dunedin, and, considering their want of

training, are giving satisfaction.

#### INSPECTOR FOURY, INVERCARGILL DISTRICT.

The strength of the Force in the district on the 31st March, 1918, was as follows: 1 Inspector, 1 senior sergeant, 4 sergeants, 1 detective-sergeant, and 34 constables, a total of 41 of all ranks.

At Invercargill station two more constables are required to cope with the work properly. There are just enough men here to work the station when full-handed, but I am always shorthanded when men have to go relieving constables on leave, or sick, or have to go on escort duty. Then, the natural expansion of the town requires greater police protection. Wyndham district is too large to be satisfactorily worked by one man, and I have already recommended that a constable should be stationed at Tokonui.

During the year 1 constable retired from the service on superannuation.

The total number of offences reported for 1917 was 557, as against 735 for 1916. There have been increases in the following class of offences: Common assault, 9; disobeying orders of Court, 20; obscene language, 5; theft by servants, 10. There has been a substantial decrease in the following: Burglary, 17; drunkenness, 87; failing to provide maintenance for wives, &c., 24; false pretences, 11; mischief, 10; theft undescribed, 11; theft from dwellings, 11.

The conduct of all branches of the Force in this district has, on the whole, been good.

Great difficulty is experienced in effectually enforcing the anti-treating clauses of the War Regulations. Though the police in this district obtained numerous convictions during the year, and have had some substantial fines imposed, as well as one license endorsed, and another cancelled, for breaches of the anti-treating regulations and the licensing statutes, there is no doubt that the anti-treating clauses are still persistently disregarded. This is principally on account of adherence to an old custom, to the ease with which treating is effected, and to the corresponding difficulty of detection. On the whole, however, there has been a considerable decrease in the quantity of liquor consumed during the year, and in drunkenness and cognate offences. This is due to the number of men absent on active service, but more particularly to the limitation of the statutory hours for the sale of liquor, legislation which can be and is being strictly enforced.

# APPENDIX A.

RETURN SHOWING THE NUMBER OF OFFENCES REPORTED, THE NUMBER OF OFFENCES FOR WHICH PERSONS WERE APPREHENDED OR SUMMONED, AND COMPARISON OF CRIME DURING THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER, 1916, AND YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER, 1917.

	1916.		(10.70.70	(		1917						Deci	ease or ease in ober of
Offences.	Number of all Offences reported.	Number of all Offences reported.	of Offences h Arrests immonses	8	ipprel rges s	Cases in whended or gainst M separa	r sumu lales ar tely.)	noned. id Fem	ales	Convi amongs comm			fences forted.
	Number of reported	Number of reported	Number of in which a or Sumr	for T	rial. F.	convi		Dism ————————————————————————————————————	issed. F.	for I	F.	Increase.	Decrease.
Abandoning children	1	2	1						1			1	
Abduction	$egin{array}{c} 1 \ 4 \end{array}$	1 1	1 1		ï		::			••	• •		
Absconding from apprenticeship	10	7	7	2	5	٠٠,				1	3		3
Absent from military camp without	$\begin{bmatrix} 1\\1\\89 \end{bmatrix}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1 1 30	i	•••	 30				<sub>1</sub>	••	i	 59
leave Absconding from industrial schools	236	186	153			134	18	i 1					   50
Abusive, insulting, or threatening words or behaviour	308	278	278			228	7	39	4			• • •	30
Animals Protection Act, offences under Arson	$\begin{bmatrix} 46 \\ 29 \end{bmatrix}$	$\begin{array}{c} 48 \\ 19 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c c} 48 \\ 15 \end{array}$	9		39 5		9	· · ·	4		$\frac{2}{\cdot \cdot \cdot}$	10
Arson, attempted		3		٠. ا								3	
Assaults, indecent	728 97	681 90	$675 \\ 84$	$\begin{vmatrix} 1\\72 \end{vmatrix}$		549 4	16	100	$\begin{vmatrix} 9 \\ \end{vmatrix}$	1 50	• • •		47
Assaults occasioning bodily harm	28	50	50	42	2	3	• • •	3	••	30	2	22	
Assaults and robbery	89 21	69 5	68 5	4	• •	66 1		2			: .	• •	20 16
Attempting to commit crimes not otherwise specified in this return	7	9	8	2		4	••	2		1	••	2	
Bankruptcy offences Being in possession of sheep-skins with the ears cut off	27	18 <b>l</b>	18	18	• • •			••		15		i	
Begging	33	$\frac{32}{3}$	32 3			29	3			$\cdot \cdot_2$	••		1
Breaches of the peace not otherwise	$\begin{array}{c c} 12 \\ 338 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 11 \\ 266 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 10 \\ 266 \end{array}$	6	4	${248}$		14	·:	5	1		$\frac{1}{72}$
specified in this return Burglary, breaking into shops, dwel-	440	402	286	140	2	111	6	25	2	128	2		38
lings, &c. Carnally knowing girls	41	46	44	. 42		2		ļ		19		5	
Carnally knowing girls, attempted Concealment of birth	11 4	$\begin{array}{c c} 9 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 9 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{array}$	6			::	2	::	,	2	::	2 2
ing juries or witnesses Conspiring to defraud	4 7	3	3	3		••				1			2 4
Contempt of Court	1	4	4			3	1					3	
Counselling the commission of an offence	6 62	66	66	11		$\frac{2}{43}$	::	12		::	••	4	4
Cruelty to animals Cruelty to children	209	211	211		••	190	1	20	ا ، ا		••	2	
Damaging police uniform	4 40	15 39	15 39		::	$\frac{5}{39}$	4	4	$\left \begin{array}{c}2\\\end{array}\right $		•••	11	1
Deserting from Military Forces Deserting or absenting from H.M. ships	50 1	222 4	72			72	•••			•••	• •	172	••
Descriing or absenting from merchant	310	269	237	::		231	::	6	::		• •	3	41
vessels Detaining postal packets	11	5	4	4			Ì			2			6
Discharging firearms	59	46	46		::	46	::		::	"	::	• • •	13
Disobeying orders on board ships Disobeying orders of Court and summonses	47 933	27 868	27 834	•••	••	$\begin{array}{c} 26 \\ 773 \end{array}$	is	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 42 \end{array}$	i		••	•••	20 65
Disorderly and riotous conduct	222	210	208			185	17	6					- 12
Disturbing meetings and congregations Drunkenness	$\begin{bmatrix} 36 \\ 10,833 \end{bmatrix}$	52 8,800	8,800			$\frac{35}{8,197}$	583	16 19	i	• •	••	16	2,033
Escaping from legal custody	44	21	20	3		14	3			3	•••	• •	23
Failing to comply with conditions of release under First Offenders' Proba- tion Act	18	8	7	••	•••	6		1		••	••	••	10
Failing to provide adequate mainten- ance for wives, children, parents, or	1,304	1,226	1,152			1,011	26	109	6	••	••	•••	78
other near relatives False declarations	11	12	12	5	1	4	1	1	<b>.</b> .	5		1	
False pretences	222	271	254	46	5	136	50	14	3	32	33	49	
Fisheries Acts, offences under Forgery and uttering	81 135	59 114	59 109	98	4	$\begin{array}{c} 48 \\ 4 \end{array}$	1	10	· ·	77	2	••	22 21
Fortune-telling	2	24	24			4	20			••	••	22	
Found armed by night, with felonious intent		• • •	• •	• •	::	• •	::			• • •	• •	• •	3
Furious riding and driving	239 257	187 239	185 239			177 206	1 2	7 29		••	• •	• •	52
Habitual criminal failing to report himself		239 1	239   1	••		1		29		••	••	i	18

# APPENDIX A—continued.

Return showing the Number of Offences reported, the Number of Offences for which Persons were apprehended or summoned, and Comparison of Crime during the Year ending 31st December, 1916, and Year ending 31st December, 1917—continued.

	1916.					1917.	• .	s managaran	, a Jane			Decr	ease or ease in
Offonces.	Number of all Offences reported.	Number of all Offences reported.	Number of Offences in which Arrests or Summonses resulted.		appre	Jases in v hended o gainst M separa	eles ar	moned		Num Convi	ber of ctions st those	Nun Off rep	ber of ences orted.
	er of al	er of al	ser of rhich Sum sted.	Comm for T	nitted 'rial,	Summ		Disn	issed.	for I	nitted Frial.	se.	se.
	Numb	Numb	Numlin vor	М.	F.	M.	<b>F.</b>	M.	F.	M.	F.	Increase.	Decrease.
Illegally interfering with dead body		2	2	2						2		2	
Illegally on premises	160	143 1	143			$\frac{128}{1}$	10	5			• •	1	17
Incest		16	16	16			į			L.		11	
Indecent exposure or behaviour Indecent Publications Act, offences under	300 11	$\frac{263}{17}$	259 17	$\frac{2}{\cdots}$		$\frac{236}{16}$	11	10			••	6	37
Introducing liquor into Maori pa	41	56	54			47	:	7	1 .;		• •	15	
Keeping disorderly houses or brothels Killing animals with intent to steal the	 59	71 2	$\begin{bmatrix} 71 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$	$\dot{2}$	• •	17	49	3	2	$\begin{vmatrix} & \ddots \\ & 2 \end{vmatrix}$	• •	12 2	• • •
careases Libel	3	2	$\frac{1}{2}$			2			١				1
Malicious injury to property	318	331	328		1	299	9	17	2		. 1	13	٠.
Maliciously killing or maiming animals Manslaughter	$\frac{13}{8}$	4   11	$\begin{array}{c c} & 4 \\ & 11 \end{array}$	$\frac{2}{10}$	i	1	١	1	::	$\begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \end{array}$	• •	3	9
Mischief not otherwise specified in this	206	181	178	ì		148	14	13	2	1	••	••	25
return Murder	4	14	14	9	5					2		10	
Murder, attempted	3	13	12	- 11	1	159	64	12	6	4	× •	10	 55
Neglected and criminal children Obscene and profane language	$\frac{296}{912}$	$\begin{array}{c c} 241 \\ 772 \end{array}$	241 769	·i	• •	691	41	23	13		• •		140
Obstructing or resisting police	161	155	155		• •	144		$\frac{11}{2}$		2	• •	::	6
Obstructing railway-lines Obstructing railway officers	11 5	22 13	$\begin{array}{c} 22 \\ 13 \end{array}$	$\frac{2}{\cdots}$		$\begin{array}{c} 17 \\ 12 \end{array}$	1		::		• •	11 8	
Obstructing thoroughfares	64	52	51	• • •		48	1	2			• •		12
Opium, smoking or being in possession of Perjury	28 20	8 5	8 5	· · · 5	• •	7	::	1	::	4			$\frac{20}{15}$
Personating electors		1	]	. 1	• • •	• • •	::	::	::		• • •	1	
Poison-laying		10	8 9	•••	• • •	8 9	•••	••		••		10 1	•••
Prohibited immigrants, unlawfully landing	8	9		••	••	g	٠٠.	•••		••	•••	1	
Rape	6 6	$\begin{vmatrix} 2\\4 \end{vmatrix}$	$\begin{array}{c c} 2 \\ 4 \end{array}$	$rac{2}{4}$	••	• •	•••	•••	•••	2 4	• •		$egin{array}{c} 4 \ 2 \end{array}$
Rape, attempted	73	74	74	8	8	46	i	8	3	4	• •	i	ے ا
Refusing to quit licensed premises	83	60	60	• •	••	56	1	3 2			• •		23
Rescuing cattle from being impounded Robbery or extortion	16 5	$\frac{13}{2}$	$\frac{13}{2}$	ï		11				•••	• • •	::	3
Sending false telegrams		1	1				1					1	
Shooting with intent Sly-grog selling	$\begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 141 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c c} & 1 \\ & 137 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1\\133\end{array}$	1		108	10	13			• •		$\frac{2}{4}$
Smuggling	4	3	3			. 1		2					ĩ
Sodomy Sodomy, attempted	3 5	7 3	7 3	$_{2}^{7}$	••				••	7	• •	4	$\frac{1}{2}$
Soliciting prostitution	52	104	104				101		3		• •	52	
Stone-throwing	100	95	95	• •		$\frac{82}{3}$	2	11			• •		5 12
Stowing away on board ships Suicide, attempted	$\begin{array}{c} 15 \\ 69 \end{array}$	3 66	3 66			$\frac{3}{47}$	10	6	3	• • •	• •		3
Supplying noxious drug with intent to		3	3	3		• •				3	••	3	
commit a crime Sureties of the peace	25	39	39			22	3	10	4			14	
Theft (undescribed)	2,534	2,390	1,971	88	7	1,563	116	173	24	74	3		144
Theft as a bailee Theft, attempted	$\frac{1}{9}$	10	9			9				• •	::	i	1
Theft by servants	126	77	72	14	3	45	7	2	1	10	3		49
Theft from dwellings	$\begin{array}{c} 229 \\ 35 \end{array}$	166 23	$\begin{array}{c c} & 114 \\ & 18 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 38 \\ 11 \end{array}$	• •	$\frac{66}{3}$	$\frac{2}{1}$	8 2	i	$\frac{30}{7}$		••	$\frac{63}{12}$
Theft from the person	40	47	34	23		2		9		17	• • •	7	
Theft of dogs	- 8	4	4		••	$\begin{array}{c} 4 \\ 11 \end{array}$	•••	8	$ \cdots $		• •	1.6	4
Theft of pigs	$\begin{array}{c c} & 4 \\ 22 \end{array}$	20 13	$\begin{array}{c} 19 \\ 9 \end{array}$	2	• •	4			3	2		16	9
Theft of post-letters	41	17	16	9	••	4	•••	1 -	2	9			24
Threatening letters	${2}$	$\frac{3}{1}$	3	1		1	::	1	::	1	• • •	3	$\cdot \cdot_2$
Travelling by rail and refusing to pay	49	46	46			41	4	1					3
fares Trespass	96	54	54			51		3					42
Vagrancy offences not otherwise speci-	722	534	534		••	388	111	27	8				188
fied in this return Wearing military uniform without	2	3	3			3						1	
authority													
Wounding with intent Unlawful assembly	$\frac{2}{3}$	6	$\begin{bmatrix} & & 6 \\ & & \ddots \end{bmatrix}$	1	• •				::	••		$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	$^{\cdot \cdot}_3$
·	24,920		20,701	799			1,351	905	111	580	52		3,743
Totals	24,920	41,724	20,701	100	02	11,400	1,001	อบอ	111	990		<u> </u>	~ <u>~</u> ~
		II.						1				Dec.,	3.196

# APPENDIX B.

Return showing the Strength and Distribution of the New Zealand Police Force on the 31st March, 1918.

Stations.	Superin- tendents.	Inspectors.	Sub- Inspectors.	Senior Sergeants.	Sergeants.	Constables.	Chief Detectives.	Detective- Sergeants.	Detectives.	Total.	Temporary Constables.	District Constables.	Native Constables.	Stations.	Superin- tendents.	Inspectors.	Sub- Inspectors.	Sergeants.	Sergeants. Constables.	Chief Detectives.	Detective- Sergeants.	Total.	Temporary Constables.	District Constables.	Native Constables.
Auckland District—										0.0	10			Hamilton District—	.										
Auckland Aratapu	1	1	. 1	1	7	49 1	1	1	4	66 1	13 			continued. Taupo					. 1			1			
Avondale Birkenhead		• •	•	• •	••	1 1			::	1				Tauranga Te Aroha	••	••	••		$\begin{vmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \end{vmatrix}$		• •	$\frac{2}{2}$		••	• •
Cowes	::											i		Te Awamutu				·   .	. 2			2			
Dargaville Devonport					1	3	• • •	• •		1	1			Te Kuiti Te Puke	1		• •	1	$\frac{2}{1}$			3		::	• •
Ellerslie	• •			•••		1			[	1	••	• • •		Te Whaite					.	٠.		١	ļ	i	• •
Epsom Freeman's Bay						1 3				$\frac{1}{3}$		::	::	Thames Thames South	::				l 4 . 1	::		5			• •
Grey Lynn	٠.			• • •		1	••			1 1	••	٠.	• • •	Tokaanu	• •	٠.		i				1 6			• •
Hikurangi			• •	• •		1		- 1		1	::			Waikino				1	. 1		••••	1			
Hobsonville Houhora	••	• •	• •	• •	• •	·:	• •			1	• •	1	••	Whakatane Whitianga					1			1 1	1		1
Howick		••	••	٠.	••	1				1						-		-	-						
Kaikohe Kaitaia		• •	•			1 1	• •			1	• •	• •	i	Totals		1	•	4 4	56	<u></u>	_1	66	3	2	1
Kawakawa		٠.	••	• •		1				1	••	• •		Napier District—											
Kingsland Mangawai				::		1 1		• •		1			• •	Ñapier .		1		1 2	9		1	14	3		
Mangonui Maungaturoto	• •		• •	••	• •	1	• •			1 1			1	Carlyle Street Clive	1 .				1		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	1 1			• •
Mercer	• •					1		(		1				Dannevirke Gisborne		•		1				3 12	••	••	• •
Mount Albert Mount Eden			•	• •	·i	1 6	::			$\frac{1}{7}$	• •	• •	• •	Hastings				i	. 6	• •	$\begin{array}{c c} \cdot & 1 \\ \cdot & 1 \end{array}$	8			• •
Mount Eden South						1				1			• •	Havelock North Mohaka			••		1 1			1	••	$\cdot \cdot  $	• •
Mount Roskill Newmarket					1	1 4	••			1 5	• • •	• • •		Motu					1			1			
Newton				1	3	9		٠.	1	14	1		• •	Ongaonga Ormondville		:	• •		1 1		••	1	••	••	
Northcote Ohaeawai	::			::		1	• •		::	1	• •	1		Patutahi				,	1			1			• •
Okupu (G. Barrier)					.;				• •			1	••	Porangahau Port Awanui					1 1	::	:: ::	1		••	• •
Onehunga Otahuhu					1	2				3 3	1		• •	Spit (Napier)					2	1 1		2			
Owen's Road				••			• •	• •	••		• •			Takapau Taradale					1			1			• •
Panmure Papakura	• •					1	::			1		1	• •	Te Araroa	••	$\cdot \cdot  $	••		$\begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 1 \end{array}$			1			
Parnell Ponsonby	• •	!	• •	••	1	$\frac{2}{4}$			••	3 5	••	• •	• •	Te Karaka Tokomaru Bay				. 1	1			$\frac{1}{2}$		::	• •
Pukekohe					1	.2				3	::	• •		Tolaga Bay		• •			1	••	•• ••	1 1	••	••	• •
Queen St. Wharf Rawene			•••	••	1	7	• •			8		• •	1	Waipawa	•••				. 1			1			• •
Remuera		: 1			٠.,	1				1				Waipiro Bay Waipukurau		::	• •					1		• •	••
Russell Takapuna						1	•••			1	::	• •		Wairoa	1 1			1				3			• •
Tuakau		٠.				1 1	• •		١	1			. • •	Weber Whataupoko			!		i	,,		i	• •		• •
Waipu Waiuku		• •				1		::	:	1			• • •	Woodville		• •	••		1	•••	••	1	• •		
Warkworth Wellsford		$ \cdot\cdot $		٠٠,	• •	1				1	••	• • •	• •	Totals		1	1	1 7	52	<u> </u>	1 2	65	3		
Whangarei			::	1		2	• •			3	••		• •											-	-
Whangaroa			••		••	••	•••	• •	··]		1	_:-	1	Wanganui District— Wanganui	1	1		1 3	12		1	16			
Totals	1	1	1	3	20	127	1	1	5	160	17	5	4	Aramoho					1	٠.		1			• •
Hamilton District—					- -				-					Ashhurst Bull's	1 1				1 -	•		1		• •	• •
Hamilton Cambridge	• •	1		1	1	6 2	• •	1		$\frac{10}{2}$	2	• •	••	Eltham Feilding	1 1	$\cdot \cdot  $	• • •			• •		1 3	• •		••
Coromandel			• •	• •		1	• •			1	• •		••	Fitzroy			• •		1		• • • • •	1			• •
Frankton Junction Huntly	• •		• •	• •		1	• •		::	$\frac{1}{1}$		•	• •	Foxton Gonville		• •	• •		_	• •		2 1	••	••	• •
Karangahake		1 1				1			••	1			• • •	Hawera				1				4			• • •
Katikati Kawhia		 		• •	•	1				i		1		Hunterville Inglewood	1		• •					1	1	• •	• •
Kihikihi		1 1			$ \cdot\cdot $	1				1				Kaponga					. 1	٠.		1		••	• •
Kirikiriroa Manunui			• •	••		1	• •			1	• •		• •	Kimbolton Manaia	::		::				•••	1 1		• •	• •
Matiere		٠.	••	• •		1 1	••	• •		1			••	Mangaweka		$\cdot \cdot  $			. 1			1	ļ		
Morrinsville Ngaruawahia		• •	• •	· ·   		2				2		• •		Moawhango								2	::	1	• •
Ongarue		• •	¦ •••		1	1		• •	••	$\frac{1}{2}$	•,•,	٠.		Mokau New Plymouth	••	$\cdot \cdot  $	· i		. 1			1 7		••	• •
Opotiki Otorohanga			::	• • •		1			::	1	• •	• • •		Normanby	1				. 1			7	::	• •	• •
Paeroa Putaruru				••	• •	1			• •	1 1	••	••		Ohakune Opunake	1	$\cdot \cdot  $	• •				••	1 1			••
Raglan	::			• •		1		- 1		1	• •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Palmerston North	1 1		1		2 . 8		`i ::	12			• • •
Raurimu Rotorua		• •		·		1 3				1 4		••	•••	Patea Raetihi	1	$\cdot \cdot  $	••		1 4			1		$\cdot \cdot  $	••
Rotorua Taumarunui				1	1	2				3				Rahotu			::		1 1			1			• •
		. •		•			• • •	• • 1	- 1	-!		. •		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		•	- •		., -	•••		•	••.	• • •	••

# APPENDIX B—continued.

RETURN SHOWING THE STRENGTH, ETC., OF THE NEW ZEALAND POLICE FORCE—continued.

Stations,	Superin- tendents.	Inspectors.	Sub- Inspectors.	Senior Sergeants.	Sergeants.	Constables.	Chief Detectives.	Detective- Sergeants.	Detectives.	Total.	Temporary Constables.	District Constables.	Native Constables.	Stations.	Superin- tendents.	Inspectors.	Sub- Inspectors.	Senior Sergeants.	Sergeants. Constables.	Chief Detectives.	Detective- Sergeants.	Detectives.	Total.	Temporary Constables.	Constables.	Native Constables.
Wanganui District—										,		1		Greymouth District	-					·						:
continued. Rongotea	<u> </u>					1		٠.,		1	11			continued. Okarito						1	١		1			
Shannon St. John's (Wa-			• •			1	• •			1 1				Otira Reefton			• •	• • •	1	$\stackrel{1}{2} \dots$	::		1 3	1		
nganui) Stratford	١				1	3				4				Rimu Ross				• •		1 1	::		1 1			• • •
Taihape Terrace End	::		• •		1	2 1	• • •	::		3 1		::	1	Seddonville Stafford			• •			$egin{array}{cccc} 1 & \dots \ 1 & \dots \end{array}$			1			•
(Palmerston N.) Waitara						1				1				Westport				1.	_	5, 			-6			
Waitotara Wanganui East						1 1	• • •			1 1			::	Totals		1		2	3 <sub> </sub> 3	3	1	<u>  </u>	40			••
Waverley Whangamomona		::	• •			1 1		••		1 1			1	Christchurch Dis- triet—	•									1		
Waldegrave St. (Palmerston N.)	• •	·				1	• • •	••	••	1	• • •	٠.		Christchurch Addington		1 1	1	2	5 3 1	$egin{array}{cccc} 4_{!} & 1 \ 2 & \dots \end{array}$	. 3	3	50 3	5		• •
Totals		1	2	 2	- 7	 67		2	-	- <del></del>	2	1		Akaroa Amberley	٠.		• •			2	• •		2	• •		
														Ashburton Belfast			• •	1		5 1	• •		6			
Wellington District Wellington	1	1	1	2	6	32	1	4	3	51	5			Bealey Flat	4					1			1			•••
Blenheim	٠.	j	٠.		1	3		••		4	1	٠.		Chatham Islands	٠.					l			1	• •		• •
Brooklyn Carterton	::	::	• •			2	• •			2				Coalgate				•••		1	• • •	• •	1			• •
Clyde Quay Collingwood			• •	•		1		• •		1				Culverden Darfield				•••		1	• • •		1			• •
Eastbourne						1				1				Fairlie Fendalton	- 1	 				l			1			• •
Featherston Greytown North					· ·     · ·	2 1	• •			2 1				Geraldine Glenavy	1			••'•	٠,	l			1 1	::	• •	• •
Havelock Island Bay			• •			1				1 1			!	Islington Kaiapoi	::		• •		-	l 2		,	$\frac{1}{2}$		• •	• •
Johnsonville Karori			• •			1	• •	• • •		1 1		۱ 	1	Kaikoura Leeston	::		::			l l	• •		1 1		::	• •
Kilbirnie Levin			• •			$\frac{1}{2}$		• •		1 2		• •		Lincoln Linwood	::					·	• •		1			• •
Lower Hutt Martinborough						2	••		::	$\frac{2}{1}$	• •	• •		Little River Lower Riccarton				::		1 <sub> </sub>	• • •		1		::	• •
Masterton Miramar	::		• •	1		3 1		.:		<b>4</b> 1	1			Lyttelton Methven	- 1		•	1.	- 1 .	δ Ι		1	7		•	• •
Motucka Mount Cook				1		1 20		1	••!	1 25	1			New Brighton Oxford					1	l			1			
Nelson Otaki				1		5 1				6	2			Papanui Phillipstown						Ļ		$\cdot \cdot \mid$	1		• •	• •
Pahiatua Petone						2			 	2		•		Pleasant Point Rakaia	::				-	i			1			
Picton Pongaroa					•••	2				2				Rangiora	::				-	١			2			•••
Richmond						1			••	1		• •	• • •	St. Albans	1				i .				1			
Takaka						1 20			•••	1	1		• • •	Southbridge						·			1			• •
Taranaki Street Te Nui				1		1			' 	24				Sydenham	::				1 :	3			4			::
The Port Thorndon Quay	• • •	i I	::		- 1	1		• •	• • •	1		• •	• •	Timaru			i	1	$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$	)	1		3 14			::
Tinakori Road Upper Hutt	• • •					2				$\frac{1}{2}$	• •	• •	• •	Waikari Waimataitai					. 1		::		1			• • •
Wakefield Wellington South			::		1	1 3			••! ••,	1 4		• •	• •	Waimate Woolston				· · ·	1 2				$\frac{3}{1}$			::
Totals	1	1	1	6	15	26	1	5	3	159	11	•••		Totals	1		2	5 1	2 102	1	4	4 1	31	5		••
Greymouth District—			ĺ					.1	ļ					Dunedin District—		1				:			0.5	10		
Greymouth Ahaura				1	1	5 1	::		••	9			• • •	Dunedin Alexandra	1		1	1			2	2	35 1	10		::
Blackball Blackwater	!		::			1				1	• •	• •	• •	Anderson's Bay Balclutha			• •	.				• •	1			• •
Brunnerton Charleston		- 1	• •			1				1	!		• •	Caversham Clyde			::					• •	1 2		::	• •
Cobden Denniston		٠.			• •	1				1				Cromwell Duntroon			::		. 1	٠			1			• •
Dunollie Globe Mine	• •					1				1				Green Island Hampden					. 1		• •		1	••		•••
Granity				٠.	1	1 2				1	1			Kaitangata Kurow					. ]			::	1			•••
Karamea		• •		- 1		1 1				1 1		• •		Lawrence	•••		• •	••					2		$\cdot \cdot  $	••
Murchison	!				•••	1			• •	1			•••	Milton	1 :::								$\mathbf{i} \parallel$			••

# APPENDIX B-continued.

RETURN SHOWING THE STRENGTH, ETC., OF THE NEW ZEALAND POLICE FORCE—continued.

Stations.	Superin-	Inspectors.	Sub- Inspectors.	Sergeants.	Sergeants.	Constables.	Chief Detectives.	Detective-	Detectives.	Total.	Temporary Constables.	District Constables.	Native Constables	Stations.	Superin- tendents.	Inspectors.	Sub- Inspectors.	Senior Sergeants.	Sergeants.	Constables.	Chief Detectives.	Detective-	Detectives.	Total.	Temporary Constables.	District Constables.	Native Constables.
Dunedin District—continued.														Invercargill Dis- trict—continued.				ĺ									
Mornington			• •			1				1	٠.	į		Clinton	• •	٠.	• •	••	• •	1	• •			1	• •	• •	••
Mosgiel		•••				1	٠.			1	• • •			Gladstone		• •	٠.	••		•:	• •	• •	• •	•:	٠:	• •	
Naseby	• • •		• •	• •		1				1			• •	Gore	• • •	٠.	٠.	••	1	2	•••			3	1	• • •	• • •
North Dunedin	• • •	•••	• •	• •	1	5		• •		6	• •			Half-moon Bay		• •	• •	••	$\cdots$	1	• • •	• •	••	1	• •		
North-east Valley		• •	• •	٠.	'	1	• • •	• •		1	il	• •	• •	Lumsden		• •	• •		••	1	• •	• •		1	• • •	•••	٠٠.
Oamaru Ophir	. • •	••	• •	1	۱۰۰۱	6	• •	• •		7		••		Mataura	••	• •	• •		• •	1	• • [	• •		-11	• • •	• •	
Outram	••	••		• •	• •	1	• •	٠.		1:			• •	Nightcaps	••		• •	••	• •	1	•••	• • •		1	• -		
Owaka	••	••	• •	٠.	• •	1 1	• •	• •		1	٠٠.	• •		North Invercargill		••	• • •	• • •	!	1	••	• •		1		• •	
Palmerston South	• • •	• • •	• • •	• •	• •	1	• •	• •	•	1	٠.	• •	• 1	Orepuki Otautau		•	• • •	• •	••	1		• • •		1		• • •	
Port Chalmers		• • ;		• •	1	4	• •	٠.		5		• •	••	D 1			• •	• • •		1	• •			1		• •	
Portobello		٠.		• •	1	1	•••	• •		1	::	• •	٠٠.	Queenstown		• •			•••	1				1			
Ranfurly			•••	• •	•••	il	•••	• •		1	l ::	• •		Riverton						1				-ī			
Ravensbourne		•	• •	• • •		1	• •	٠.		1	::	• •	::	South Invercargill						1				1			١
Roslyn				• •		$\hat{2}$	- •	• •		2	l	• •		Tapanui		!				1				ī			
Roxburgh					• •	1	• • •	• •		1		• •		Waikaia						1				1			
St. Bathan's		Ξi				1	• •		1	1			::	Winton						1				1			
St. Clair						1				1			::	Wyndham		/				1				1			
St. Kilda					Ü	1				1				11,7124324432							.	İ		-1			
South Dunedin		ij			1	5				6				Totals		1		1	4	30		1		37	3		
Waikouaiti						1	• • •			1				1													
Waitahuna		!				1				1									i					- 11	- 1	ļ	
Waitati						1				1				Attached to head-			3.	2		4				7			
Woodhaugh						1				1				quarters staff			-	1	i		- 1					-	
					-									On leave prior to						1				1			
Totals	1		1	2	11	76	1	2	2	96	10			retirement			l		ļ		- 1	- (				- 1	
			-							_ '	!			Lent to Cook Islands		!			٠.;	1			• •	1	• •	• •	• •
	- 1	- 1			ĺ		1							Administration		i			- 1			ĺ	- 1		ŀ		
Invercargill Dis-				ĺ							İ			On indefinite leave (Army Reservist)	• •	••		••	••	1	••		••	1	•	• •	• •
Invercargill		1		1	2	9		1	!	14	2			(		-					-	¦-	[	-	-	-	
Arrowtown						1				1				Grand totals	4	7	9	288	33 6	76	4	18	16 84	45	56	8	5
Bluff					1	2				3						-		Į.			-			.		ì	
	1	1			-1	1	•••			-		- 1			1		ļ	1			į	j	1	- []			

### APPENDIX C.

Return-showing the Proportion of Police to Population and Cost of Police per Inhabitant in each of the undermentioned Places.

Plac	e.		Number of Police,	Estimated Population (31st Dec., 1917).	Proportion of Police to Population.	Cost of Police per Inhabitant.
New Zealand Victoria New South Wales Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania		 	901 1,735 2,566 1,089 563 493 232	1,147,391 1,411,004 1,882,053 688,532 441,122 309,423 203,177	1 to 1,274 1 to 814 1 to 734 1 to 633 1 to 784 1 to 628 1 to 876	s. d. 4 6½ 4 8¾ 6 5½ 8 11½ 5 11½ 8 7½ 4 10½
						T.

 $\label{eq:approximate Cost of Paper.} \textbf{--Preparation, not given} \;; \;\; \textbf{printing (1,100 copies), £22 10s.}$ 

Price 6d.]

By Authority: Marcus F. Marks, Government Printer, Wellington.-1918.