

IX. PUBLIC HEALTH.

1. What steps are being taken in the Territory to provide for public health, sanitation, and to combat endemic and epidemic diseases?
2. What provisions are made for medical assistance?
3. What is the actual situation as regards prostitution, and what steps are being taken in the matter?
4. What public-health organization for the investigation, prevention, control, and treatment of diseases exists in the Territory?
5. What endemic diseases are responsible for the greatest morbidity and mortality in the Territory? Please supply as complete statistics as possible regarding the morbidity and mortality attributable to such diseases, where possible by months and age and sex.
6. Please indicate the highest death-rate from all causes, and the infant-mortality rate for those portions of the Territory, if any, for which such information may be available.
7. Describe the measures taken for the collection of vital statistics in the Territory.
8. Please supply such other statistical or epidemiological material concerning the Territory as may be available, with special reference to the incidence of such serious diseases as sleeping sickness, cholera, the malarial fever, and leprosy. Give the scope of question 5 above.

Last year's answers apply.

X. LAND-TENURE.

1. What system of land tenure and lowest law exists? How are they legally recognized? What lands are considered as belonging to the State, and what are regarded as communally owned?
2. What measures are being adopted for the registration of landed property?
3. What other regulations for the alienation of land in which Natives or Native communities exercise rights by virtue of birth or age?
4. What other measures are being taken to protect the rights and interests of Natives and Native communities in respect to land (any, forced sale, &c.)?

Last year's answers apply.

XI. MORAL, SOCIAL, AND MATERIAL WELFARE.

What are, generally speaking, the measures adopted to ensure the moral, social, and material welfare of the Natives? (Measures to maintain the interests, rights, and customs of the Natives, their participation in public service, Native tribunals, &c.)

Last year's answers apply, except that the numbers of half-castes and Samsons participating in the Public Service at the 31st March 1931, were 47 and 516 respectively.

XII. PUBLIC INDIAN.

The general schedule of receipts from and expenditure on the Indian, Indian system, indication of the nature and assessment of taxes.

Last year's answers apply.

XIII. DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION.

Returns showing the Births, Deaths, Marriages, Immigration and Emigration for the Year ended 31st December, 1930.

	Births	Deaths	Marriages	Immigration	Emigration
Native Samsons	1,088	733	340	737	854
European and half-castes	92	30	18	306	324
Chinese labourers		11		180	112
Melanesian labourers					
Totals	1,180	784	358	1,223	1,290

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