#### 1928.

### NEW ZEALAND.

# DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH.

ANNUAL REPORT OF DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF HEALTH.

Presented in pursuance of Section 100 of the Hospitals and Charitable Institutions Act, 1926.

HON. J. A. YOUNG, MINISTER OF HEALTH.

## CONTENTS.

Reports of—									PAGE
Director-General of Health									1- 5
Director, Division of Public Hygiene				,					5-23
Director, Division of School Hygiene				• •	• •				23 - 30
Director, Division of Dental Hygiene					• •				31 - 32
Director, Division of Nursing									32-36
Director, Division of Maori Hygiene				• •					36 - 38
Consulting Obstetrician									38 - 43
Inspector of Maternity Hospitals			• •						43-46
Health Districts: Annual Reports of				• •					47-62
Medical Superintendents, Special Gove									62 - 66
APPENDIX.—Medical Research; Incidence of Goitre in School-children in the Hutt Valley; Rheumatic									67-78
Diseases among Auckland School-children; Epidemic of Influenza in a Residential College; Health									
Conditions and Environment of Rural School-children									

## REPORTS.

The Director-General of Health to the Hon. the Minister of Health, Wellington. I have the honour to set forth in this, the twenty-first year of my administration, the annual report of the Department for the year 1927–28.

### PART I.—GENERAL SURVEY.

## VITAL STATISTICS.

The crude (actual) death-rate of the Dominion for the past year was 8.45 per 1,000 of the mean population. In 1926 that death-rate was 8.74. The infantile-mortality rate was 38.74 per 1,000 births, as against 39.76 for 1926.

The birth-rate of 20·29 per 1,000, however, is not satisfactory, being the lowest birth-rate yet recorded in this country. This is a matter for grave concern. I have no sympathy with advocates of birth-control, who appear to be overjoyed by the fact that relatively fewer children are being born in a country so favoured as New Zealand, for, as stated in a previous report, "there is no doubt that our population is best replenished and our empty spaces best filled by our own natural increase. The new-born infant, in other words, is our best immigrant."

1—H. 31.