



FIG. 5.—The roof of the rain-forest in the crater, as seen from above.

[Photo W. Boardman.]



FIG. 6.—A young stand of pure manuka (*Leptospermum scoparium*) in process of occupying for a time the open, cool ground, but in background much older trees of toru (*Persoonia toru*) showing their characteristic life-form. Mr. J. Hunter as scale in front of a toru, and the author as scale amongst the manuka.

[Photo W. Boardman.]